

Paris, Friday, January 28, 1994

# Senate Urges Clinton to Lift Embargo On Vietnam

Nonbinding 62-38 Vote Gives Political Support To Reluctant President

By Thomas W. Lippman

Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — The Senate voted by a wide margin on Thursday to urge President Bill Clinton to lift the United States embargo on trade with Vietnam trade with Vietnam.

trade with Vietnam.

War veterans, conservative Republicans and members of the Armed Services Committee joined some liberal Democrats to approve, by a vote of 62 to 38, a resolution sponsored by Senator John S. McCain 3d, Republican of Arizona, who spent nearly six years as a a prisoner of war in Vietnam, and John F. Kerry, Democrat of Massachusetts, a decorated Vietnam veteran who later turned against the war. The lineup could provide substantial political cover for Mr. Clinton as he evaluates a recommendation from his foreign-policy advis-

recommendation from his foreign-policy advis-

recommendation from his foreign-policy advisers to lift the embargo.

According to sources, Mr. Clinton has hesitated to take the step, which would symbolically put a final end to the 30-year conflict heetwen the United States and the Vietnamese. Communists, because of his own history of avoiding the draft rather than serve in Vietnam.

Mr. Clinton has said he will not lift the embargo until he is satisfied that Vietnam is doing all it can to assist in the operation.

doing all it can to assist in the quest for infor-mation about the fate of more than 2,200 Amer-

icans still listed as missing from the war.

The Senate vote was the second big political lift this week for those who favor ending the embargo and allowing U.S. companies to leave the bitterness of the Vietnam War behind and participate in that country's fast-growing econ-

The Senate vote followed hours of sometimes passionate debate. The basic argument was this: Would lifting the trade carbango encourage Vietnam to continue making remains, documents and artifacts available to U.S. teams searching for the missing, or would it remove all leverage and reward. Vietnam even as it contin-

U.S. Urade embarge, while Japan, France and others are doing business there "is an embargo neainst ourselves," he said.

"I think it is time to get Americans into Victnam, said Larry Pressler, Republican of South Dakota, a Victnam veteran. It is since for us to lift the trade embargo. It is time for us to. send an ambassador to Victnam."

The resolution, attached to the State Department authorization bill, does not call for establishing diplomatic relations with Vietnam or sending an ambassador. That step appears to be years away, even if the trade embargo is lifted

# The Democrats As Centrists: A Hit in Polls

By Thomas B. Edsall

Washington Post Service
- WASHINGTON — One of the central themes of Bill Clinton's 1992 presidential campaign was that he would, if elected, help shape a "new" Democratic Party. The underlying claim was that his election would push the party away from some of the liberal policies of the previous.

A year after President Clinton took office, the public helieves the Democratic Party is more centrist, and there is some evidence it is in fact moving in that direction. Important figures

# NEWS ANALYSIS

on the party's left are changing their goals, voters are telling polisters that the Democratic Party is more moderate, and Mr. Conton's own popularity ratings have risen when voters see identified with liberal causes.

denumed with mortal causes.

It remains unclear how much of this has been forced by Mr. Clinton and how much is a

response to political pressure.

Two of the most significant developments involve leaders of the Democratic Party's liberal wing the Reverend Jesse L. Jackson and Governor Manio M. Cuomo of New York.

For almost all of last year, Mr. Jackson was generally disregarded by the press and by elected officials as he pounded on liberal and progressive themes, including his often-repeated demand that Mr. Clinton press for a large-scale

increase in urban spending.

But as soon as Mr. Jackson shifted the focus of his commentary to the issue of black-onblack violence and crime, he regained center stage on front pages and television news. He faced criticism from some allies on his left and among blacks for taking on the issue, but the media payoff has been enormous and may well reflect the broader concerns of the public. .Mr. Chomo, in turn, effectively opened his

See DEMOCRATS, Page 5

Newsstand Prices Andorro ..... 9.00 FF Luxembourg 60 L. Fr Anderra 9.00 FF Lixembourg 60 L. Fr
Antilles 11.20 FF Morocco 12 Dh
Comercon 1.400 CFA Qoter 8.00 Riols
Egypt E.P. 5000 Scudi Arabia 9.00 R.
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Jordon 1.55 1.50 U.S. Mil. (Eur.) \$1.10



A Russian soldier flanking a flag bearing Lenin's portrait during a ceremony Thursday at the St. Petersburg Cemetery to mark the end of the World War II siege of the city, then known as Leningrad. At least a million people died during the 900-day German Army assault.

# ues to avoid telling the triath? Bul in a larger sense, the definite was about whether the war is finally over or not. Mr. Bul in a larger sense, the definite was about whether the war is finally over or not. Mr. Kerry argued that more than half of Victnam's Committee of the age of 24 and the property of the age of 24 and the property of the sense of the American Stock Exchange.

NEW YORK — The staff of the Securities and Exchange Commission on Thursday recommended increasing the amount of information investors can obtain about their trades and narrowing stock quotes so brokers have less

chance to make money. The SEC said the proposed changes were incremental," implying a step-by-step procedure against considerable resistance by the industry, although some of the measures to increase the transparency of trading are under

The proposals do little, however, to solve the nuf wars between the classic auction markets in the New York, American and regional stock exchanges and the almost galloping increase in trading by computer over what are called screen markets run by brokers themselves.

But it did question New York Stock Ex-change rules making it difficult for a company

to move to another exchange.

The commissioners issued a statement point-

o internationalization of securities man kets, the rising number and importance of un-registered traders and the complex question of derivatives. They will "continue to be examined separately," the SEC said.

One of the most disputed proposals in the report would haive the increments in which stock prices are quoted from one-eighth of a dollar (12 cents) to one-sixteenth (6 cents) and eventually to quote them in decimals. Brokers make money on the spread in eighths of a dollar between the prices they ask and the prices that customers bid. If that spread is reduced, they

Brokers would also be required to tell retail customers if they have dealt through a stock specialist, which adds a middleman's charge. Investment advisers would be required to tell clients if they have "soft dollar" arrangements with brokers that gives them free research or other services. If investors knew both of these things, presumably they could negotiate lower

in of the American Stock Excha said in his letter of transmittal that the report

offered "no 'right' or 'wrong' answers." Distancing himself from a report commis-sioned by his predecessor, he did not attend the news conference presenting it Washington.

The commission also did not make any copies of the report, Market 2000, available in New York. The report was commissioned two years ago by Richard Breeden, a former SEC chairman under a Republican administration. Comments were based on summaries of the 500-page document distributed by fax and wire Marc E. Lackitz, president of the Securities

Industry Association, said he was pleased that that the markets were "functioning smoothly and not in need of radical change."

He added that he would study the report in detail when he received it. On Wall Street, it was unclear how much

infinence the report would have. "No one really See MARKETS, Page 5

# Yeltsin Speaks Up **To Defend Cabinet**

# **Populist Line** Of Old Guard Stymies U.S.

By Thomas L. Friedman

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — The Clinton administration's policy toward the former Soviet Union is being undermined, slowly but surely, by the takeover in Russia, Be-larus and Ukraine by politicians advocat-ing populist economics that American of-ficials believe will lead to financial ruin and political turmoil.

Only two weeks, ago President Bill Clinton traveled to Moscow and Minsk to deliver his message: more economic reform will lead to more Western aid. The leaders there nodded in agreement, and the White House pronounced the Clinton visit a rousing success.

But no sooner did Mr. Clinton depart than one piece of bad news after another came rolling in from Moscow and Minsk —from the ouster of Russia's key eco-

## **NEWS ANALYSIS**

nomic reformers to the toppling of the liberal president of Belarus. Dee Dee Myers, the White House spokeswoman, has tried to put the best face on these sharp reversals, responding with the manura that "we're more interested in the policies than in the personalities" and that "President Yeltsin, as you know, reassured the president that he remains

committed to reform." Yet virtually all the cabinet members left standing in Russia, Belarus and the Ukraine are dedicated to policies that run completely counter to the economic advice Mr. Clinton gave those countries two weeks ago. It is hard to support reform

"I think the news since the president's Air Force One plane took off from Russia has been unremittingly bad," said Representative Lee Hamilton, Democrat of Indiana, the chairman of the House Foreign

Affairs Committee. "The reformers have been leaving." be said, "and the government is being donai-nated by those people who are skeptical about free markets and want to go on supporting the big state industries. I. for , will find it very difficult to support aid for Russia if the central bank there continues to pour money and credit into supporting these inefficient state-run in-

Behind its public facade of supporting policies not personalities, the administration is also scrambling to figure out what to do, and bracing itself for what is already being whispered about in policy circles and political journals: a debate on who

lost Russia. What makes influencing events in Russia so difficult now, say administration officials, is that the main problem there is

not economics. It's politics.
That is, President Boris N. Yeltsin understands the economic advice the West is

See POLICY, Page 5

# He Rules Out **Policy Retreat**

By Lee Hockstader

Weshington Post Service

MOSCOW — President Boris N. Yeltsin of Russia, in his first public comments after the departure of leading reformers from his cabinet, defended his new government on Thursday and insisted that be had not abandoned plans to remake his country.

In a statement issued by his press office, Mr

Yeltsin said he intended to use his considerable powers under the Russian Constitution to firmly defend reforms and ensure stability ann the continuation of the democratic course."

The president dismissed criticism that the new government would gut his reformist program as "excessive dramatization."

Mr. Yeltsin's spokesman, Vyacheslav Kosti-

After overthrow of reformer, Belarus bestens to reassure the West. Page 2.

koy, said that if there was even a partial return

of old-style command economics, "the presi-dent will nip this lendency in the bud." Mr. Yeltsin's remarks appeared to constitute

a response to mounting fears, inside Russia and in the West, that the new government will carry out policies that will roll back the free-market advances of the last two years. Yet what remained unclear was whether Mr. Yeltsin was losing control over his own government, or whether he has made a calculated strategie retreat in the wake of partiamentary

elections last month in which pro-reform parties fared poorly.

As usual, there were few clues about Mr. Yeltsin's thinking. He has appeared in public seldom in the last several months and has issued only occasional and laconic communi-

Rumors of his drinking, his health, despondency and detachment are part of Moscow's daily diet. Some of his advisers, like the state television chief, Alexander Yakovlev, have told him in the strongest terms that be must explain himself and his intentions to the nation often.

Mr. Yeltsin has not beeded their advice. Ella A. Pamfilova. former minister of social protection, who quit Jan. It in protest against the shift in government, said she bad met Wednesday with Mr. Yeltsin to tender ber resignation formally.

"The president appeared to me to be suffering and lonely," she said Thursday on Russian

television. "My God! How few people there are on whom he can lean. The bitterest thing of all is that all the suffering we've been through in the last two years has been in vain."

Her remarks are part of a growing chorus from doom-sayers. Critics as varied as the U.S. director of central intelligence. Mr. Yeltsin's dismissed chiefs of finance and economics. Western economic advisers and leaders of former Soviet republics on Russia's peripbery have all warned of dire consequences should the new

Russian government change course.

Mr. Yeltsin's comments came a day after Finance Minister Boris G. Fyodorov resigned in anger, accusing the government of carrying out an "economic coup" led by "red managers." He said the economic management was now in the hands of "a cabinet of lifeless and incompetent state planning ideology."

Mr. Fyodorov was replaced by Sergei Du-binin, his deputy. Mr. Dubinin is well regarded

See RUSSIA, Page 5

CIVIL STRIFE - Policemen restraining strikers in Madrid on Thursday. Spain was slowed by a one-day general stoppage called by unions protesting labor policies. Page 2.

## Kiosk

# Skater Says She Knew

Tonya Harding said Thursday that she knew details of the attack on Nancy Kerngan after it had happened, but demed planning to injure her skating rival. Miss Harding, the U.S. figure skating champion, said she wanted to remain on the U.S. Olympic team. (Page 17)

Book Review Up. 18.30 Up 0,65% 115.58 The Dollar :: Thurs, close 1.745 110.095 108.60

# It's (Blank), Paul, George and Ringo · with," says Mark Benson, 40. of Akron, Ohio,

Details of Assault For Beatles fans everywhere - thrilled that

the group's three surviving members will make music together next month for the first time in 24 years — the very question smacks of sacri-No one, of course, can replace Mr. Lennon, who was murdered in 1980. But we can always

> How about Paul McCartney, George Harrison, Ringo Starr and . . Eric Clapton? The Fab Three and ... Bob Dylan? Or Mr. Lennon's widow, Yoko Ono? The hypothetical question of the Fourth Bea-

tle reveals how crucial the group remains to pop culture. Everyone has an opinion. The first who comes to mind is Eric Clapton, based on his sound - and perhaps there is a bond there because he knew the Beatles," says Carroll James, 57, who also knew them and was

the first disk jockey in America to play them on radio, in Washington in 1963. "It seems like ever since the Beatles broke up, Paul's been searching for someone to sing

WASHINGTON — Who should replace who plays Mr. Lennon in a touring show about the Beatles. "Paul and Michael Jackson, Paul and Stevie Wonder, Paul and Elvis Costello."

For a reunion, he nominates Jeff Lynne, former vocalist for Electric Light Orchestra, who, he says, sounds uncannily like Mr. Len-

There's actually no word on whether the three former Beatles will bring anyone else into the studio, where they are to record music for a video documentary.

As they certainly don't need any help musically, the question becomes, who would add to the group, and not just mimic John? Mr. Costello, an acerbic vocalist and cutting

songwriter, led the list in an informal poll, mainly because he would probably offset Mr. McCartney's sappy lyrics and melodies. Some fans favored the punk stylings of John Lydon (who fronted the Sex Pistols) or Joe

the Beatles' raw early sound. Others cited Tom Petty's suitability because

of his relationship with Mr. Harrison in the Traveling Wilburys, an all-star ensemble that also featured Mr. Lynne and Mr. Dylan.

Lenny Kravitz, who engages in neopsychedelia, is on the list, as are various stars who would present interesting, though incongruous, additions: Bruce Springsteen, Neil Young, Billy Joei, Sting, Van Morrison.

Some Fourth Beatle nominations are based on sympathy. "I say Petc Best, because he missed out the first time," says Roy Trakin, a columnist for the trade magazine Hits.

Mr. Best was the drummer replaced by Mr. Starr just before the Beatles made it big.
But in fairness, Mr. Trakin says, "it should be a family member, because those are the people closest to John." He suggests Mr. Lennon's sons Julian or Sean.

Another camp rightly asserts that the magic of the group can never be re-created.

At one time, at least, Mr. Harrison held this Strummer (a founder of the Clash) to recapture view himself, noting in 1989 that there could be no true Beatles reunion "as long as John Len-

# **Kohl Stresses** Risks of Bosnia Intervention

By Alan Friedman and Jonathan Gage International Herald Tribun

DAVOS, Switzerland - Chancellor Helmut Kohl issued his strongest warning to date on Thursday against any Western military intervention in the Bosnia conflict, saying it would require "hundreds of thousands of soldiers without necessarily establishing peace." He said that there was "no easy solution" to

would involve great sacrifices among the civilian population The German leader's comments, in the opening address at an international gathering of economie and business leaders in this resort town, came just 24 hours after the French government demanded that the United Nations

the war and stressed that sending troops

call NATO troops into action in the former Yugoslavia.

Mr. Kohl did not specifically mention the French initiative but rather addressed his remarks to "those who say more intervention is

needed He said that "those who give advice" should listen instead to the military experts.

Although acknowledging that the conflict in Bosnia-Herzegovina proved it was "an illusion that war has been banished from Europe" he nonetheless offered no remedy beyond suggesting that humanitarian supplies be provided for

those suffering in the region. In separate remarks concerning the political situation in Moscow, Mr. Kohl dismissed "those who say Yeltsin has no hope."

The West, he said, "must maintain economic assistance and promote reform in Russia." If reforms were to fail in Russia and other nations in East Europe, he said, "that would be fatal to Western Europe and to the Western

He repeated the view that it would be intolerable if Germany's border with Poland remained the European Union's eastern frontier. "Such a frontier would have catastrophic

consequences," he said, adding that West Euro-pean members of the European Union should See KOHL, Page 5

# Belarus Reassures West on Reform

# It Minimizes Effect of Ouster

By Steven Erlanger New York Times Service

MOSCOW - The Belarus Foreign Ministry called diplomats in Minsk on Thursday to reassure them that the country's commitments to denuclearization and the market were unchanged by the overthrow of Stanislav S. Shushkevich, a liberal, as chairman of parliament and ceremouial head of

But the removal of Mr. Shushkevich on Wednesday by parliament, on spurious charges of corruption after two years of battling for early elections and economic reforms, leaves Belarus in the hands of the same Communist officials who ran it before the collapse of the Soviet Union in December 1991.

Mr. Shushkevich, 59, was an outspoken advocate of Belarussian independence and separation from Moscow, which had ruled Belarus since 1772. His opponents, including the longtime prime minister, Vyacheslav F. Kebich, favor ties to Russia that are almost akin to a reunion of the two states.

Mr. Kebich survived a similar test of parliamentary support Wednesday, with 175 deputies voting to retain him and 101 voting to dismiss him. Mr. Kebich may see the relatively close vote as a warning and try to hold elections early.

President Bill Clinton met with both men two weeks ago to thank Belarus for agreeing to scrap nucle-ar missiles and to offer American support for faster economic reform and early parliamentary elections. The visit was seen as an effort to prop up Mr. Shushkevich

Washington reacted immediately after the Wednesday parliamen-tary vote of no-confidence in Mr. Shushkevich, Agence France-Presse reported, "We regret the removal of Mr. Shushkevich, who was a firm supporter of economic and democratic reforms," a U.S. official said, adding that it was hoped the the Belarussian commitment to eliminating its nuclear arsenal would not be affected.]

Senior Western diplomats in Minsk expressed concern before the Clinton visit that a reunion of Russia with Belarus could start an "imperial reconstruction" that Washington and the West did not want to see.

Their concerns have taken on weight after an American intelligence finding that Ukraine's unraveling, hyperinflationary economy could create conflict hetween Ukrainians and ethnic Russians in eastern Ukraine, who might break the country apart to seek reunifica-tion with Moscow.

In Minsk on Thursday, the head of the opposition in parliament. Zyanon Paznyak, said the removal of Mr. Shushkevich represented "a

creeping Communist compained at climinating Belarussian statehood and imposing a dictatorship under

Yuri V. Khadipa, the deputy chauman of the opposition Belarus National Front, said: "Now the last stage of the reconstitution of the Russian Empire will begin with the induction of Belarus into the ruble zone. This move will prop up factories of the former Soviet military-industrial complex, which no one needs."

Having already forced through a military alliance that calls on Russia to defend Belarus, Mr. Kebich is a primary proponent of a Belarus-Russian economic union that would subordinate Minsk's financial policies to Moscow in return for cheap energy and the use of the ruhle. He recently agreed on such a union with his counterpart, Viktor S. Chernomyrdin, who is due to come to Minsk next week to iron

This monetary union, which will cost Russians many millions of dollars if the ruhle is exchanged one-for-one for the weaker Belarussian currency and inter-enterprise debts are canceled, was one of the prime factors cited by Russian economic reformers when they quit their cab-

Minsk-hased diplomats said events in Moscow and the return to dominance of Soviet-era managers had an obvious impact in Belarus. although they stressed that the Communist-dominated Supreme Soviet, first elected in March 1990. had been trying to overthrow Mr. Shushkevich for many months. They almost succeeded in July, but he was saved then by Mr. Paznyak and the opposition.

But this time, after more months of trying to balance between Mr. Kebich and Mr. Paznyak, Mr. Shushkevich ran out of supporters, many of whom were angered at his failure to protect two cabinet allies who were removed from office Tuesday. The interior minister and security chief were dismissed by parliament on charges of endangering national security. The officials had extradited two Communists to Lithuania, where they were accused of suppressing anti-Soviet protests in 1991 amid great violence.

"Shushkevich's failure to support those two created anger all around," a senior diplomat said, with many deputies accusing Mr. Shushkevich, during the closed session, of "betrayal"



Jewish settlers dancing in a house they occupied in Hebron, in the West Bank. The police later removed them, arresting 50.

# Rabin Praises King's Readiness to Meet Openly

New York Times Service

IFRUSALEM - Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin said Thursday that "important progress" had been made by King Hussein of Jordan when he said in Washington that he

hoped to meet openly with him soon.

King Hussein is believed to have met secretly with Israeli leaders many times. But his expressed willingness on Wednesday to go public was viewed by Israeli officials as a sign that he was ready for bolder steps in the Middle East peace negotiations.

No plans exist for an imminent meeting, they said. And they cautioned that it was

unclear how bold the king was prepared to be. He has long been reluctant to move much faster than Syria in talks with Israel, a point underlined by his signal in Washington that he wanted a comprehensive agreement involving all Arab parties in the negotiations— Jordan, Syria, Lebanon and the Palestinians. Still, for all the questions about the chances for quick change, Mr. Rabin said he was glad to hear what King Hussein had said.

The readiness for a public meeting is

important progress," he said on army radio.
"If indeed he has shown willingness for a meeting, I would only he happy about that."

There was less enthusiasm Thursday about the prospects for an immediate breakthrough in the stalemate that has kept Israel and the Palestine Liberation Organization from putting into effect their September accord on introducing Palestinian self-rule in the occupied Gaza Strip and the West Bank town of

Yasser Arafat, the PLO chairman, and Foreign Minister Shimon Peres are to meet in Switzerland over the weekend in what both sides say they hope will produce a final ironing out of security arrangements.

# WORLD BRIEFS

# At Least 22 Killed in India Clashes . NEW DELHI (NYT) - At least 22 people were killed Thursday in

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NEW DELHI (NYT) — At least 22 people were killed Thursday in clashes between separatists and Indian security troops in the Kashmar region, Indian government officials said.

A Defense Ministry official said the violence began when gummen fired at an Indian Army convoy on a road in Kupwara. Army troops, local at an Indian Army convoy on a road in Kupwara. Army troops, local at an Indian army market caught in the crossfire.

The death toll was the highest in a single day in Kashmar since October, when 40 people were killed after paramilitary soldiers opened fire on a crowd protesting an Indian army siege of a Muslim shrine in Scinagar.

# China Adapts Arms for Local Wars

LONDON (AFP) — China is replacing nuclear warheads on some of its medium-range ballistic missiles with conventional loads, Jame's Defense Weekly said Thursday.

According to the specialist publication, which quoted military sources, China is adapting some of its missiles "so that they can be more effectively employed in local wars."

It said the weapons being adapted include Dong Feng 21 (DF-21)
It said the weapons being adapted include Dong Feng 21 (DF-21)
missiles, most of which are based in the northwest Qinghai and southwest
Yunnan provinces. This would allow coverage of northern India, most of
the newly independent republics of Central Asia, most of Vietnam and
other large areas of Southeast Asia, Jane's said.

# **IRA Firebombs Hit London Stores**

LONDON (AP) - Incendiary devices planted by the Irish Republican Army started fires early Thursday in three big stores in Oxford Street, Lendon's main shopping thoroughfare, police said.

Although the IRA did not immediately claim responsibility for the damage, a Scotland Yard spokeswomen said the firebombings were clearly the work of the work of the stores.

clearly the work of the protest group.

No one was injured in the firebombings, but police closed Oxford

Street for about two hours and evacuated six people from an apartment

# U.S. Seals Plan to Sell F-15Es to Israel

WASHINGTON (AP) — The United States has reached agreement on a contract to sell 20 F-15E fighter-bombers to Israel. The announcement was made by the Israeli Defense Ministry, and congressional officials confirmed the details.

The contract with the St. Louis-based McDonnell-Douglas Corp. included an option for Israel to purchase five more F-15Es at a later date, but the exact timetable was not immediately known, the U.S. officials

said, speaking on condition of anonymity.

The value of the contract was estimated at \$2 billion, the officials said. McDonnell-Douglas did not return telephone calls seeking comment. The F-15 Eagle is one of the United States' most sophisticated weapons. The Israelis have SI older-model F-15s, but the new planes would enable them to reach foes such as Iran and Iraq. Congress must be notified about such a sale and would have time to adopt legislation to block it.

May You Live 100 Years (Eat Ants):

BELIING (AFP) — Eat ants if you want to live for 100 years, advises a Chinese professor who has devised dozens of recipes

The professor, Wo Zhicheng, has invented about 40 types of cakes and a dozen ant-based alcoholic and tea drinks, all of which are or sale in the eastern Chinese city of Nanjing, the Xinhua press agency.

said Thursday. Mr. Wu described anis as a "miniature nutritional

treasure," packed with proteins that can ward off illness and aging and speed growth in children. Chinese biologists closely monitor the

food value of insects, which are rich in protein and low in fats. Some

...And Have Some Wine on the Side

LONDON (Renters) — Drinking a little alcohol helps people live longer, Danish researchers reported.

The report, written by experts at the University of Copenhagen and Copenhagen Municipal Hospital, confirmed earlier findings

that a moderate intake of alcohol can be beneficial. The researchers

studied 13,000 men and women aged 30 to 79, who reported their

The lowest risk was observed at one to six alcoholic beverages a

week," the experts wrote in the Friday issue of British Medical Journal. "Abstances had a relative risk of 137, which me

were nearly one and a balf times more likely to die. Those drinking-

more than 70 beverages a week had a relative risk of 2.29, or were two

In June, doctors at a conference in France were told that people who drink wine in moderation suffer less heart disease than tectotal-

less or heavy drinkers and tend to live longer, in part because two glasses of wine a day tend to help lower unhealthy cholesterol levels.

claim that maggots could become a basic food in the 1990s.

containing the insects.

intake of all forms of alcohol.

and a half more times likely to die."

# Lithuania Signs On as Partner for Peace

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches BRUSSELS - Lithuania signed up for NA-

TO's new limited partnership plan Thursday, becoming the first former Soviet republic to

embrace the deal. Speaking to the ambassadors of the 16 member oations before signing the partnership document at the NATO headquarters, President Algirdas Brazauskas stressed Lithuania's "clear goal" of eventually joining the North Atlantic Treaty Organization

That aim could bring complications with Russia. Moscow opposes eastward expansion of the Western alliance and reacted with alarm earlier when Lithuania applied formally for NATO membership.

Spain Slowed by General Strike as Workers Press González

A spokesman for President Boris N. Yeltsin opinion" and play into the hands of the country's extreme nationalists.

Mr. Brazauskas sought to allay Russian

fears.
"Lithuania's position regarding NATO membership is not directed against any oeigh-

boring or other European states," he said. The integration of East European nations into NATO and other Western structures would "significantly support the strengthening and continuity of democratic processes in Russia," he added.

Lithuania became the second former Warsaw Pact state to accept the Partnership for Peace offer made earlier in the month at a summit meeting of alliance leaders. Romania signed up on Wednesday.

The partnership program will draw the East European nations closer but without granting an attack against one member is considered an

But they will be able to join the alliance in military exercises, peacekeeping and other ac-tivities, and have delegations at NATO headquarters.

The program was designed to balance Russia's worries about NATO enlargement with the desires of the new democracies in Central and Eastern Europe for closer ties, Poland and Estonia are expected to sign next.

week, and other East European nations are likely to follow soon. Under the partnership proposal, the East

Europeans must share information about defense hudgets and defense forces, promise civilian control over the military and standardize weapons systems.

Each natioo is expected to agree on a specific work plan with the allies, tailored to its needs

Meanwhile, Russia accused the Baltic states (AP, Reuters) of seeking confrontation.

### warned then that Lithuania's move could prothem full membership in the alliance or the voke "a negative reaction in Russian public main security guarantee that goes with it -that and capabilities.

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches MADRID - Nearly 8 million Spaniards stayed away from work on Thursday in a 24-hour general strike called to seek changes in the Socialist government's economic policy and labor reforms, trade

Business leaders disputed the number, putting support for the strike at just 30 percent of those called out compared with the 90 percent that the union figure repre-

Riot policemen clashed with pickets across the country and in disperse crowds of strikers gathmained open. Dozens of people were injured, and more than 50

At a joint news conference, representatives of the giant General Workers' Union and Workers' Commissions insisted that Prime Minister Felipe González could not ignore the demands of the people any longer and would have to reformulate labor market reforms.

some places fired blank rounds to since it came to power in 1982. It disperse crowds of strikers gathcred outside husinesses that re-mained open. Dozens of people ness and unions oo a "social pact" to combat economic recession and soaring unemployment hroke down in November.

The government's labor reforms, introduced after the talks failed, made it easier for employers to hire and fire and encouraged recruitment of apprentices. Unions angrily hranded the mea-

sures a direct attack on workers' The strike is the fourth faced by rights and s Mr. González's administration joh security. rights and said they undermined

he is ready to meet the unions at page.

any time but says the government in Madrid, buses and subway any time but says the government will not back down on its labor reform measures.

strike was highest in the northerly Asturias region, with 100 percent of workers participating, while in the poor western region of Extremadura only 75 percent of workers backed the stoppage.
Unions said 80 percent of work-

ers at the telecommunications giant Telefonica stayed at home, but Banco Popular said only 12 percent

Mr. González has repeated that of its 12,000 staff backed the stop-

trains operated much reduced sereform measures.

The unions said support for the 20 percent below oormal, traffic wardens were spotted in the oestdescried streets.

In the northern city of Burgos, one picket was crushed and seriously injured early Thursday, apparently when a drunk driver drove his car into a picket line.

In the southern resort of Malaga, policemen fired blanks over the heads of thousands of strikers gath-

ered outside a branch of the prestigious Corte Ingles chain store, which remained open.

Hooded youths fought an hourlong battle with the autonomous Ertzaintza police in the Basque city of San Schastian, flinging steel bolts and stones at officers and attacking cars after a pro-strike demonstration attended by several hundred people.

In Zaragoza, 13 strikers and two police officers were injured in-clashes outside a another Corte In-(Restors, AP)

# Firemen Clear Market Rubble in Nice

NICE (AFP) - Rescue services struggled Thursday to clear huge blocks of rubble from a supermarket whose most collapsed here, killing at least 2 people and injuring 97. Prosecutors have opened an investigation

into the disaster.

Fire lighters using cranes began removing the concrete blocks after officials decided that there was no hope of finding more survivors. Overnight: emergency services using dogs crawled under the smashed roof, which weighed some 1,500 tons, but the dogs found no more signs of life in the Casino supermarket, off the Promenade des Anglais near the

The supermarket was undergoing extension work, and it was also theorized that the weight of a roof garden, sopping wet after heavy rain, caused the collapse. Six of the 97 survivors were severely injured.

# Still No Answers in the Fire That Destroyed Airbus in Paris

By Barry James International Herald Tribune

PARIS - A week after it occurred, the fire aboard one of the world's most modern aircraft -an almost new Airbus A-340 — remains a mystery. lt also illustrates a little-known

fact about the aviation business: more aircraft catch fire while stationary on the ground than while moving along runways or in the air. The police still are investigating the fire that gutted the fusciage of

tional Airport in Paris. The plane had just undergone engine tests in a maintenance area and was being prepared for service. There were no

It was one of the newest, and the most expensive, among a couple of dozen large passenger aircraft that have burned on the ground in the last 20 years, some of them involving hangar fires as well. One reason for this, according to industry sources, is that aircraft are at their

the \$120 million Air France Airbus most vulnerable when parked be-Havry's New York Bar THE OLDEST COCKTAIL BAR IN EUROPE THE Just tell the taxi driver, "Sank roo doe noo" on

PARIS: 5, rue Daunou

GENEVA: Confederation Center
MS EUROPA: AI Sea MONTREUX: Montreux Palace

systems are switched off. There is no pattern to ground

fires aboard aircraft. They include older models, like Boeing 707s, 727s and 737s and Douglas DC-8s operated by small airlines out of Third World airports, but also modern aircraft flown hy well-run airlines in the developed countries.

The destroyed A-340 was the 10th of the long-range aircraft to be delivered and had clocked up only about 2,500 hours of flight in a half year of service — enough to overcome teething pains or to reveal
any serious faults. A spokesman for
Airbus said the plane, the first of
the company's aircraft to hurn in a
the company's aircraft to hurn in a
Sources at Lloyd's of London

Air France would have been

pression technology.

Because more people are killed by smoke inhalation than flames in plane crashes, Airbus has been careful to eliminate materials that careful to eliminate materials that otage.

The move means, however, that spokesman said. This means, he the police report must go to an The systems are certified both by

said, that the fire could have smol- examining magistrate before it can dered for some time without reveal- be made public. ing itself by flames or smoke.

Once fire fighters arrived, it took them 30 minutes to control the hlaze, but nobody knows how long the plane had been on fire before they arrived. Even Airbus engineers have not

had a chance to examine the wreck closely, because the police investigation is being carried out in strict secrecy. This is because immediately after the blaze, Air France filed a charge of criminal damage against remiss in not taking such action in view of the recent industrial unrest at the company, even though there was no immediate evidence of sab-

It was the first major ground fire in Paris since 1985 when a Boeing 747 belonging to the airline UTA burned in a parking bay at De Gaulle airport.

Sources close to the investigation said experts had been looking at the possibility that the fire started in or near one of the wheel wells. One theory, according to the sources, is that it began not on the aircraft but in an auxiliary power unit parked on the ground close to the wheels.

The A-340 contains miles of elec-tric cables but as on all modern aircraft that rely heavily on computers, these are more heavily insulated and shielded than on older aircraft to prevent interference from electromagnetic sources. The cargo area is starved of oxygen to prevent fires in flight. The engines have automatic fire extinguishers.

European authorities and by the Federal Aviation Administration in the United States.

Rodney Wallis, an aviation security consultant, said the fact that even such a modern airplane could burn so theroughly highlighted the need for airlines to think carefully about evacuating passengers from hlazing cabins. Unfortunately, hesaid, many airlines are squeezing in more rows of seats to increase revenue, making it potentially harder for people to get out - particularly if there is smoke, panic and baggage everywhere.

Royal Navy Visits Cape Town

CAPE TOWN (Reuters) - Britsin's Royal Navy returned to Cape Town on Thursday after an ab-sence of 27 years. The Irigate Nor-

# TRAVEL UPDATE

Sorry, California Tells Japan Tourists

SACRAMENTO, California (Renters) — Governor Pete Wilson of California has apologized to 22 Japanese executives who were robbed at gampoint as they sat on a tour bus, Mr. Wilson's office said Wednesday. Mr. Wilson, apparently worned the facilient could scare away tourists, also released an "open letter to Japanese travelers" assuring them of California's safety. The 22 were robbed of their money and valuables by two men who took over their bus after a factory outlet visit.

injections of lead into the Leaning Tower of Pisa have succeeded in bringing the structure, believed to be in danger of collapse, almost a full centimeter closer to the vertical, restoration experts said Wednesday. However, the 54-meter tower remains closed to the public. (AFP) British Airways says its partner, USAir, is to move its domestic U.S.

services at Kennedy airport to BA's terminal there to improve connections with BA's eight daily trans-Atlantic flights. (Resters) 'The case of a Houstonian who fatally shot a Scot mistaken for a burglar goes to a grand jury this week. It will hear testimony in the case of Andrew De Vries, who was killed Jan. 7 after he banged on the back door of the house owned by Jeffrey Agee. Mr. Agee said he thought Mr. De Vries, who also rang his front doorbell, was a burglar.

(AP)

South Korea's two airlines will cover 10 new routes this year, including cities in America, China and Russia, the Transportation Ministry said in Seoul. New destinations for Korean Air Lines and Asiana Airlines are folk and its auxiliary escort vessel. Seoul. New destinations for Korean Air Lines and Asiana Airlines are docked in Victoria Basin after being welcomed with a 21-gan salute. Khabarovsk, Mexico City and Brussels. (Reuters)



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# THE AMERICAS / SOUL-SEARGH DECISIONS

# Dilemma of Knowing: Patients, Not Doctors, Now Make the Hard Choices

By Elisabeth Rosenthal New York Times Service

Scheduled a sonogram in the middle of their souls.

They had just three weeks, because abortions are consecuted their souls. her pregnancy, she was looking forward to what modern technology could offer her: a peek at her fetus and the chance to be reassured that her child - a boy, she discovered — would be fine.

Instead, the grainy television image the sonogram produced brought her disturbing information and forced her to make heart-wrenching choices that past generations never faced.

Mrs. G.'s test showed that her baby, due in April, had a blockage of his urinary system that had probably caused permanent damage to his kid-neys. While he could be born normal, the doctors said, he would most likely need dialysis or an organ transplant in childhood, and might be so sick that he to be smart customers. would die shortly after birth.

Twenty-one weeks into a trouble-free says that the good patient is the most pregnancy. Mrs. G. and her husband, consumer-oriented, who gets the most pregnancy, Mrs. G. and her husband, Bryan, listened in disbelief as doctors explained that they could choose abortion or could go forward with no guar-antee of the prospects for their child. We went home that Friday night numb and stayed at home all weekend,

trying to understand, trying to figure out what to do," said Mrs. G., who declined to be identified because of the sensitive nature of her decision.

Should a middle-aged woman with widespread breast cancer choose a bone-marrow transplant, which brings with it the promise of a longer remission than standard therapy but also a 5 percent chance of dying during treatment? Should a baby with a severe heart defect be allowed to die at birth, or undergo corrective surgery — even though the operation's long-term success is not

These almost impossible choices are now frequently falling into the laps of patients, since doctors, who once routinely called the shots, are now taught to include patients in medical decisionmaking and patients are under pressure

We have created a climate which information and makes the most informed decision," said Dr. Jimmie Hol-land, chief of psychiatry at Memorial Stoan-Kettering Cancer Center in New

"Patients feel a tremendous obligation to make judgment oneself," she

In the days after their initial sonogram, Bonnie G. and her husband rico-cheted between their home, jobs and

24th week of pregnancy. During that time they vacillated, with each positive test result propelling them forward, each negative giving them panse, and vocal relatives who opposed abortion adding confusion.

· Although later tests provided them with some valuable data, the best of modern medicine could not firmly predict their child's fate.

"Technology takes you a certain amount of the way, but then you have to make the decision without all the information you want to have," said Dr. Richard L. Berkowitz, chairman of the Obstetrics and Gynecology Department at Mount Sinai Medical Center in New York, who helped the couple make up their minds.

Patients deal with these difficult choices in different ways. Some become bookworms, while others rely on gut instinct. Some solicit dozens of medical opinions, while others follow the direction of a doctor they trust.

Doctors see their role as helping patients make choices — providing data and lending an informed ear — but many medical ethicists who believe in patient choice say the trend can be taken too far.

New technology offers patients like cheted between their home, jobs and Bonnie G. a fantastic explosion of inductors offices for consultations, more articles and statistics — what they call

formation and treatment possibilities. tests and exams in search of tidbits of "muth-dumping" — leaves patients not better informed but just confused.

Barrie Allen inched over eight years toward the agonizing decision to have a heart transplant, a decision she at first avoided with determination and then, inst as energetically, faced by reading nest. hundreds of articles and interviewing dozens of patients.

When, at the age of 34, doctors first said she would need a transplant to

Technology takes you a certain amount of the way, but then you have to make the decision without all the information you want to have.'

Dr. Richard L. Berkowitz, Obstetrician

correct an inherited weakening of the heart, she said, "No way: I don't want to think about that," and put it out of

"I was still feeling pretty well at the beginning," she added, "but as you get sicker and sicker, you begin to take it more seriously.

By December 1990, when shortness of breath and fatigue bad made it impossible for her to join her husband on trips or even walk up stairs, ber cardiologist said it was time for a transplant, and Mrs. Allen began to study in ear-

Immediately, she recalls, she went to the local library and copied every source that had anything to do with transplants.

Although most transplant patients can resume a relatively normal life six months after surgery, 5 percent will die

in the first 30 days.

It was only her rapid deterioration in late 1991 that scaled the decision that all her research had recommended. When they found a donor, I was in the hospital, unable to get out of bed. with tubes coming out of my body." she said. "I had already had a sister and a

mother die of this disease, so it was clear

where I was headed without the opera-

In contrast, Donald P. Scanlon Jr. placed his faith in his doctor at Sloan-Kettering and in God and decided in a mere two days to undergo a bone-marrow transplant, a go-for-broke radical cancer treatment whose aim is to cure, but can sometimes kill.

Choosing the most aggressive form of treatment suited his temperament, said Mr. Scanlon, a former boxer and now a managing director for equities at Bear, Stearns & Co. in New York.

At 36, be had spent a year tackling a the bladder of the fetus to see if the fluid there would yield clues to the degree of tumor of the lymph nodes with conventional therapy - four open-chest surgeries and many rounds of chemotherapy - only to have the tumor return cach time

حكذامن الأحل

So when doctors suggested the transplant and described the sometimes harrowing ordeal, he was inclined to say yes without reading or research. He said he still did not fully understand the procedure that saved his life.

"I really didn't want to know too much about it," he said. "I thought it would confuse me more. I told my doctors. 'Let's get going; it's in your hands."

Perhans the most tortured medical decisions today involve prenatal diagnosis, where technology can often provide only glimpses of problems and where the only sure solution to many of the anomalies discovered is abortion, a procedure often laced with guilt and moral doubt.

When Mrs. G.'s routine ultrasound showed that her baby had a blockage of his penis, her doctors referred her to

With only three weeks before it was too late to abort, doctors jumped in with a grueling afternoon of tests: another sonogram to look for kidney damage; an amniocentesis to see if her son's problem could be related to a genetic abnormality: another needle passed through her abdomen and uterus, into wait and see."

damage.

"It was the most devastating day." she recalled. "At that point we had very little information, and we were hearing the worst-case scenario."

The roller-coaster ride continued over the next week as each test result returned. The amniocentesis revealed that the fetus had a minor chromosomal ahnormality, whose effect on their child no one could predict.

But a later blood test showed that Mrs. G. carried the same anomaly and since she was normal, doctors said it probably did not cause the fetal prob-

Once again the pregnancy went forward. Then the fetal urine showed that the kidneys were functioning but that some degree of injury had already occurred. Again they hesitated.

The tests were repeated every few weeks, and just days before the deadline for abortion the couple got some good news: The blockage had parily opened, and a new sample of the fetal urine showed that kidney function was im-

Still, the 11th-hour improvement was enough to make up the couple's minds. "At that point we breathed a little easier and decided to continue," Mrs. G. said. "Technology has been nothing but a help, so far. Now we just have to

nies report an increase in demand

for vans for out-of-state moves or

moves to parts of the state less

But these are the exceptions, a

poll by the Los Angeles Times says.

It found that only about 1 of every

Rohin Rees will not be among

"I'm California born and raised,

and I'm not going anywhere -

except to a new apartment," she said, standing in front of her quake-demolished apartment in

Northridge, the San Fernando Val-

ley community atop the epicenter

She was clutching a bouquet of paper roses, brought to her hy a

grimy fireman who had recovered it

in what was left of her mangled

apartment. Everything else that the fireman had been able to recover

30 Angelenos planned to flee.

prope to earthquakes.

of the quake.

# After the Quake, Crime Took a Breather

New York Times Service LOS ANGELES - Now the good news from the Great Quake. On any given normal day in Los Angeles, the police make roughly 500 arrests, about a third of them for major crimes like murder, rape and robbery.

But these are not normal days in Los Angeles. In the first 10 days after the quake hit, the total number of arrests made in the city hardly equaled one day's work in the prequake days, about 500 in all or roughly 50 arrests a day.

We've tripled the number of officers patrolling the streets," ex-plained John Dunkin, chief spokesman for the Los Angeles Police

Normally, there are about 700 officers out on patrol during each shift. But since the quake, about 2,000 have been working every

And at times they have been augmented hy several hundred Nationthem are now gone since looting off the down-and-out.

"It's proof of what we've always noble that good fortune smiled on argued," Mr. Dunkin said, "You Santa Monica when the Jan. 17 A resident of Canoga Park, California, and one of her dogs on the lookout for the other one, which has been missing since the quake. put enough officers on the street quake occurred.

in areas that were hard hit, but we ty good hit. And when the disaster also put extra officers most other aid centers opened, among the first places because there was a bit of in line were the homeless.

damage just about everywhere."

Did the quake have any special impact on the criminal mind? There was no significant increase or decrease in any particular kind of lawhreaking, only the decrease in crime overall."

Now the bad news. Starting Thursday night, the Ken Nelson, replied: The politinumber of officers patrolling recos must realize that it is almost
turned to prequake levels except in
impossible to distinguish between the hardest-hit neighborhoods, the national disaster homeless and mostly in the San Fernando Valley.

The city of Santa Mouica. perched in liberal wealth and sunny beauty on the Pacific bluffs west of downtown Los Angeles, has long been a place of refuge for the home-

Sometimes referred to as "the People's Republic of Santa Monimented by several hundred Nation-al Guard troops, though most of in heated argument, of not running

By B. Drummond Ayres Jr. and you'll get results in cutting the Like many parts of greater Los crime rate. We put a lot of officers Angeles, Santa Monica took a pret-

They were turned away, told that

since they had possessed nothing to begin with, they bad lost nothing, "Nope," Mr. Dunkin replied.
There was no significant increase decrease in any particular kind "We have to get people back to their pre-existing state," explained their pre-existing state, "explained coverage." Kathleen Maher, a Red Cross worker.

To which one homeless person, the natural disaster homeless."

The Great Quake was only the latest disaster to strike Los Ange-

First came recession, followed hy riot, followed by fire, followed rain and mud. For many, the rested at her feet, in two black California dream has become a

garbage bags.
"Life in California is good, whatnightmare. Still, even in the aftermath of the ever else happens," she said, "i can hardest blow of all, most Los Angeles residents say they plan to pick themselves up and rehuild, not pick

pick up and start again. I will pick up and start again.

"Anyway." she added, looking up and flashing a grin, "I'm a Val-True, job recruiters report some ley girl. Like. Val gals are different. problems persuading new workers Right."

officials said they could not pro-ceed with the nomination while an

On Wednesday, Mr. Solarz's at-

torney, Nathan Lewin, said Justice

Department officials had informed

him late Tuesday that their inquiry

had been concluded with no recom-

cation from the criminal division."

Mr. Lewin said of the finding.

"It's as close as you get to vindi-

mendations for further action.

FBI inquiry remained open.

# \* POLITICAL NOTES\*

Reno's Deputy and Another Top Aide Resign

Supple in

القسار فوي بوران

4.5

**ICI** 

WASHINGTON - Deputy Attorney General Philip B. Heymann announced his resignation on Thursday, citing differences in "operating and management styles" between him and Attorney General Janet Reno Mr. Heymann disclosed his decision while sitting beside Ms. Reno

at her normal weekly news conference at the Justice Department.

Ms. Reno also confirmed in response to questions that one of her senior sides, Lula Rodriguez, under Justice Department investigation in connection with a vote fraud case in Miami, had resigned to pursue "other opportunities," which Ms. Reno did not specify.

Ms. Reno and Mr. Heymann both denied that there was any policy difference between them, and that no single incident had led to his decision to resign now. They said they had been discussing their "chemistry" for weeks. Ms. Reno called the decision "very

Mr. Heymann offered to stay until a successor was chosen, but said at the news conference that he would not linger a "lame duck" and expected to be back teaching at Harvard University by summer. Mr. Heymann said he first raised the management difficulties with

Ms. Reno in early January, and she raised it again earlier this week.

"I said, 'I don't think it's working, what do you think?" Ms. Reno said of her conversation with Mr. Heymann. Mr. Heymann said, "Six seconds after that, we were talking about how to unravel it in a way that would make sense for the depart-

## Welfare Bill May Reach House Panel by April

WASHINGTON—Representative Harold T. Ford, Democrat of Tennessee, chairman of the House subcommittee that will handle President Bill Climton's welfare reform legislation, says he that expects to represent administration's bill in April and that enactions the Congress is recalled before the Normalism and that enactions the Congress is recalled before the Normalism and that enactions the Congress is recalled before the Normalism and that enactions the Congress is recalled by the Normalism and that enactions the Congress is recalled by the Normalism and the congress is recalled the Congress of the Congr ment by Congress is possible before the November mid-term elec-

Mr. Ford's human resources subcommittee should be able to complete hearings and send its recommendations to the full Ways and Means Committee by summer, the chairman said. Welfare reforms are also likely to originate in the Senate, he said, where they are expected to face stiff opposition from some liberals, who regard time-limited benefits as too harsh, and conservatives, who regard

proposed job-creation programs as too expensive, who regard proposed job-creation programs as too expensive.

Noting that in his State of the Union Message Mr. Clinton said tackling health-care and welfare reform at the same time was an "imperative," Mr. Ford said, "Last night, for the first time, we got back on target and ready to move." Mr. Clinton said he would send a welfare bill to Congress this spring.

# State of the Vocal Cords, on Morning After

WASHINGTON - That raspy State of the Union Message, it turns out, came only after practice, practice, practice, and by the time President Clinton woke up on Wednesday morning, he could speak only in a whisper. For his 63-minute monologue, this will be the price: two days of

tea, lozenges and silence -- or as close to the latter as the loquacious leader can come, his aides said. All presidential appearances through Thursday were canceled. Mr. Clinton has suffered from hourseness before, with doctors

sometimes blaming allergies or a chronic throat ailment. But a doctor who examined the president concluded that he suffered from a job-related injury: more talk than the average vocal cords can bear. "It was a question of overise," said Dee Dee Myers, the White-House spokeswoman, her role, at least temporarily, having grown more important.

## Quote/Unquote

Oliver L. North, the former White House national security aide who was involved in the fran-contra affair, as he kicked off his campaign for the U.S. Senate in Virginia as a Republican: "I have the hide of an armadillo."

# **Senator Urges End of Threats to China**

WASHINGTON - A leading Democratic voice on trade in the Senate says the policy of annually threatening China with trade sauctions is outdated, ineffective, harmful to the reform process in China and should be permanently scrapped this June if China meets mini-mum United States demands.

The senator, Max Baucus of Montana, who is chairman of the subcommittee on international trade, said Thursday that if the Clinton administration actually carried out its threat to withdraw China's trade benefits it would be "the equivalent of a nuclear bomb" in terms of economic and political fallout.

Mr. Bancus has long opposed using tariffs as a tool to influence China's behavior. His state, Montana, is a major exporter of wheat to Chi-

But his remarks echoed a view emerging from the administration itself in recent weeks, and suggested that a new consensus could be forming among Democrats on China policy. Most Republicans are already opposed to linking trade status to human rights.

WASHINGTON - Patriot air-

defense missiles that the White

House wants to put in South Korea

are a little more advanced than

those used in the Gulf War against

Iraq, but they still may be of limit-

ed value against North Korea's.

best missiles, according to military

The Patriot is the United States'

only means of shooting down bal-

listic missiles in flight, and none are

currently stationed in South Korea

Frank G. Wisner, undersecretary

BELING - China demanded

Thursday that the United States

drop plans to set up a new radio

station, Radio Free Asia, calling it willful interference in China's in-

ing this station is to use the news

media to interfere in the internal

affairs of China and other Asian

comptries and to create confusion,"

said a Foreign Ministry spokes-

He said the United States had "trampled on the universally ac-

knowledged norms governing in-

The real objective of establish-

ternal affairs.

China Demands That U.S.

Drop Its Asia Radio Plan

specialists.

or anywhere nearby.

Treasury Secretary Lloyd Bentsen, also sug-gested during his visit to Beijing last week that, if the Chinese could just meet the Clinton administration's human-rights conditions, set out in the president's executive order last June. the White House would then be prepared to scrap, once and for all, the annual threat to withdraw preferred trading status on the basis

of China's human-rights record.

The so-called most-favored-nation status allows China to export its products to the United States at the lowest possible tariffs.

Supporters of a policy change argue that trade with China is now so economically important to the United States, and so important for encouraging political reform in China, that if the sanctions threat were actually applied the effects would be disastrous for both U.S. business and Chinese reform.

One reason both Senator Baucus and Mr. Bentsen are speaking out now is in the hope of influencing China's actions by bolding out the carrot of permanent unlinking of trade sanctions and human rights.

Can Patriot Missiles Stop Korean Scuds?

of defense for policy, said Wednes- sophisticated Patriot, the Pac-3, is

day that the deployment was part under development, but the Pac-2 of "sensible, rational defense prep- will be sent to South Korea, said

dergone improvements to its radar might not work well against North

and software that enables it to Korea's newest deployed model of

track incoming missiles. A more the Scud, the Scud-C.

In its only use in combat, a ver- at the Heritage Foundation.

arations" on the Korean Peninsula.

sion of the Patriot known as the

Pac-2 went up against Iraqi Scud rockets in in 1991. The U.S. Army

contends that they were successful

but many U.S. and Israeli special-

ists have said the Patriots destroyed

few, if any, of the Soud warheads.

ternational relations," and "violat-

ed the principles" of previous

"The U.S. side should withdraw

The Senate on Tuesday ap-

proved the Radio Free Asia plan

contained in a pending State De-

partment bill. The radio station is

envisioned as a conduit of news.

information and commentary for

the people of Burma, Cambodia,

China Laos, North Korea and Vietnam. It would be administered

by the U.S. Information Agency and would be modeled on Radio

Liberty and Radio Free Europe.

Chinese-U.S. agreements.

its plan," Mr. Wu added.

Since the war, the Pac-2 has un-

-THOMAS L FRIEDMAN

■ Dissidents Issue Petitions

In an unusual show of defiance, dissidents issued petitions Thursday demanding justice for two men who were said to have been mistreated by Chinese anthorities, The Associated Press reported from Beijing.

One petition was particularly noteworthy because about 350 people signed, including intellectuals, professors, poets, artists, journalists and even officials.

It demanded a fair hearing for an artist's lawsuit against the police, asserting that be was illegally detained and beaten.

Signature campaigns of that scope have been almost unheard of since 1989, when authorities cracked down on all dissent after using the army to crush the democracy movement in

The second petition, signed by 11 dissidents, called for the release of Qin Yongmin, who was detained late last year for launching a "peace Earlier this week, Mr. Oin was reported sen-

David C. Wright, senior staff sci-

entist at the Union of Concerned

Scientists in Cambridge, Massa-

chuseits, wrote recently that North

Korea bad probably followed Iraq's example and achieved extra

range in the Scud by lengthening it

so that it can carry more fuel. The

modified Iraqi Scuds re-entered the

atmosphere at such speed that the

fuse on the Patriot warhead could

not be detonated in time to hit the

He said there was no reason to

believe the Patriot would do any

better against the North's Scud-Cs.

Scud head-on.

tenced to two years at a labor camp.

# By Todd S. Purdum

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — A Justice consultant — to near a stong consultant — to near a ston

tion as amhassador to India ended without the filing of charges this week, but the White House indicated that it was not yet prepared to nominate Mr. Solarz.

Department lent him a desk in the South Asian affairs bureau and he went through official seminars and orientations for ambassadors-tobe. Then, with no public explanation, the appointment was put on

would not come through.

Acknowledging that the ap-pointment could be dead, he added: "It may well be. I suppose it would not be the first time something like this happened, but I'd be

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# **Away From Politics**

Bruce Spring, senior policy analyst

By deploying Patriots, he said,

"you're not going to get every square inch of South Korea de-

fended against missile attacks from

the North." But even in limited

numbers, he added, the Patriots

Others, however, said the Patriot

will provide "real defense."

 The first shuttle flight with a Russian astronaut aboard is scheduled to lift off from Cap Canaveral next Thursday. The astronaut, Sergei Krikaley, and five Americans will fly on the 60th sbuttle mission. During the eight-day flight on the shuttle Discovery, the crew is to release a research satellite and then retrieve it for the trip home.

 A haby girl whose parents carry the gene for Tay-Sachs disease was born free of the fatal defect. She was tested when she was just an eight-cell embryo in a laboratory container at Eastern Virginia Medical School in Norfolk, Virginia. The birth raised hopes that doctors will be able to select and implant fertilized eggs free of other inherited diseases. The baby, Brittany Nicole Abshire, was born Wednesday in Orange, Texas.

Rescue workers had to knock down an apartment wall to reach a sick 700-pound (about 320-kilogram) woman who could not fit through her front door in Fort Lauderdale, Florida. The effort required 10 paramedics.

A London computer programmer won a big bet in Las Vegas. Chris Boyd saved for three years to plunk \$220,000 on one spin of the roulette wheel at Binion's Horseshoe casino. When the number came up red, he had doubled his money.

AP, Remers

# Solarz's Appointment To India Still in Doubt

Department investigation of former Representative Stephen J. Solarz that had delayed his nomina-

A New York Democras and an Asian affairs expert, Mr. Solarz had hoped the appointment would assuage his 1992 electoral defeat He has been the subject of months of mysterious and conflicting reports in New York and Washing-

Senior congressional Democrats said the White House had told them the nomination would not be made, but White House officials said no decision had been reached. Starting last summer, Mr. Solarz said the administration had informed him that he would be the next envoy to New Delhi. The State

Mr. Solarz said he had had no recent discussions with the White House about his nomination, despite repeated recent reports that it

quite honestly surprised." The nomination was said to have been stalled by a criminal investigation into his efforts - first as a

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, FRIDAY, JANUARY 28, 1994

By David B. Ottaway

Washington Post Service

ZAGREB, Croatia — The United Nations said Thursday that it for money were "baseless." had found no evidence of largescale corruption, black-market rading, drug trafficking or smug-gling of people ont of Sarajevo by members of its peacekeeping force in Bosnia and substantiated only a imited number of cases where individuals had engaged in illegal

Presenting the conclusions to a 45-day investigation focused pri-marily on the activities of the UN Protection Force in Sarajevo last year, the UN special representative here, Yasushi Akashi, tild say that evidence had been found of some trading in cigarettes, alcohol and coffce in late 1992 and early 1993.

He said it was also probable that fuel had been misappropriated by some individuals who had taken advantage of "deficiencies" in the

accounting system.

Some of the conclusions in the report are likely to surprise reporters who have worked in Sarajevo and had either direct or indirect knowledge of UN personnel selling goods and fuel at exorbitant prices and of city residents asked to pay as much as 5,000 Dentsche marks (\$300) to obtain passage on a UN plane out of Sarajevo.

Department has approved a Swiss

government request to ship about 35 tons of used nuclear feel to Brit-

ain, where its plutonium content will be recovered at a new chemical

widely viewed among unclear non-proliferation watchdogs and mem-

the Clinton administration's de-

Indiana, who heads the House For-

righ Affairs Committee Energy

Secretary Hazel R. O'Leary said

she had "reached the judgment that.

it will not result in a significant increase in the risk of proliferation.

belong that which existed at the high the restablish was requested?

of the Arms Control and Disarma-

routinely approved, "would lead to

bid for a fourth term with an ad-dress featuring three themes de-

signed to appeal to Republicans

and independents: corporate tax

chiding life without parole for a

third violent felony conviction, and

printing of applicants for assis-

Mr. Clinton's positive and nega-

tive poll ratings over his first year in office have offered a lesson to

Stanley Greenberg, Mr. Clin-ton's pollster, said his negative rat-

ines reached a high during spring

and early summer last year. This coincided with the one period, Mr.

Greenberg said, when a phurality of

voters saw him as a "liberal" Dem-

ocrat, as opposed to moderate or

new" Democrat. This was at the

same time that Mr. Chaton was

DEATH NOTICE

Mrs. Kathryn Manasse (Kluver)

was American and proud of it. She was a member of the Bar in the state of New York. She loved

to ski, sail, play termis, swim and a lot more. She was very helpful everywhere and a very sportive person. The whole family loved

person. The whole taminy level her very much. She was born in Glens Falls, N.Y. in 1948. She lived in America for 31 years before coming to Monaco, where she lived until Wednesday, the 26th of January. Kathy had two children, Patrick and Colin, of

which she was very proud and a lowing husband, Donald. Donald Manasse, Colin Manasse,

TA TA

rests

cuts; tough crime legisl

members of his party.

In a separate letter, the director

treatment plant.

The investigation found that while some of the allegations were with merit, there was no evidence to confirm the claim that widespread or systematic illegal activity had been carried out by UN per-sonnel," he said. "While there were cases of impropriety, there were only a limited number of cases in which illegality was firmly established."

Mr. Akashi and the Austrian Army officer who led the investiga-tion, Major General Gunther Grandl, said 23 UN soldiers had been sent home and seven localhire civilians dismissed from their jobs for involvement in illegal ac-tivities. Nineteen of the UN soldiers were from Ukraine and four.

It was the Ukraine hattalion stationed in Sarajevo early last year that was reputed to be actively involved in the illegal sale of fuel that was then in extremely short supply.

Mr. Akashi also said the fivemember investigative commission had discovered only one case of illegal drug activity while it had found "absolutely no basis" for press allegations that UN staff had been involved. Nor was there any The report, however, said there evidence its personnel had been imwas no evidence of any "organized, plicated in "illegal prostintion activities."

Mr. Mugabe said his country, Botswana and South Africa would U.S. Approves Transfer Of Nuclear Fuel to U.K. dermine the cooperation needed to pursue the administration's broad WASHINGTON - The Energy

nuclear weapons and signed the Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty, Switzerland obtains enriched uraium fuel for its nuclear power Switzerland's application was plants from the United States. The arrangement gives the United States legal control over disposi-

bers of Congress as the first test of tion of the used fuel, With the world already confrontclared policy of discouraging the reprocessing of nuclear fuel and additions to the world's platonium ing a linge stockpile of sarplus plu-tomain from dismanded nuclear weapons, President Bill Clinton has Plutonium, a by-product of the firradiation of uranium fuel in nuclear reactors, is the primary building block of nuclear weapons.

In a letter to Lee H. Hamilton of called for a ban on the production of phytonium from commercial fuel. But the administration has been reluctant to challenge fueldisposition plans of friendly nations that call for extracting the. plutonium for possible future use.

as a source of energy. A notice on the approval in the Federal Register says that Switzerland is to ship 112 used fuel assemide Reprocessing Plant. Chemical reprocessing will result in the production of 421 kilograms (926 ment Agency, John D. Holom; said pounds) of plutonium. About 15 pounds is sufficient to produce a that blocking the shipment, after years in which such requests were crude miclear bomb, according to

weapons experts. THOMAS W. LIPPMAN ventionists to stay out.

**DEMOCRATS:** The Public Likes a Centrist Party

raising taxes and lifting the ban on .

homosexuals in the military.

Mr. Clinton's ratings have im-

proved as he has been able to focus

the public agenda on health care

Polis conducted by the Demo-cratic firm Mellman, Lazarus,

Group, a Republican concern, found that when Mr. Clinton took

office the public gave him an edge of 8 percentage points over Repub-licans on the question of who would be better able to "hold the

By May, after Mr. Clinton aban-

doned his promise not to raise taxes on the middle class, the Republi-

cans enjoyed a 32-point advantage over Mr. Clinton. The December

poll showed, however, that the

margin has now fallen to just 10

One of the most striking findings

of the December poll was that Mr.

Clinton and the Democratic Party.

continue to hold slight advantages

over the Republican Party on three

issues that during much of the

1980s had been strong pluses for Republicans: reducing the deficit,

cutting government waste and

These advantages do not guaran-

tee that the party's candidates will

win elections, especially at a time when the strength of partisan iden-

tification is declining. These find-ings do mean, however, that the Republicans cannot automatically.

gain an edge in campaigns, as they did in the 1980s, by shifting the

oublic discourse to the deficit, gov-

eroment waste or crime.

fighting crime and drugs.

points, 44 percent to 34 percent.

and welfare reform.

line" on taxes.

welfare reform, including finger. Lake, together with the Tarrance

# Mr. Akashi added that media accusations that UN employees sinuggled people out of Sarajevo T T In Lesotho

By Paul Taylor.

JOHANNESBURG — Leaders South Africa, Zimbabwe and Botswana have agreed to consider joint action to resolve a military and political crisis in Lesotho, a move that symbolizes the changes in diplomacy in southern Africa after apartheid

The agreement occurred at a meeting Wednesday in Botswana, which was the first time President Frederik W. de Klerk of South Africa and Nelson Mandela, the African National Congress leader and the man expected to succeed him after elections in April, traveled abroad on a regional issue. It was also the first encounter between Mr. de Klerk and President Robert

Mugabe Zimbabwe.
The issue that brought the leaders together is the conflict in Lesotho, a mountainous nation encircled by South Africa where skirmishes between rival army factions have left at least 5 dead and 11 wounded. The immediate cause was complaints about military pay, but behind this are growing ten-sions between the ruling Basotho-land Congress Party, which came to power in March, and other op-

establish a task force to investigate what steps they should take to allay the crisis. Sources in both the Zimbabwean and South African goveraments said Mr. Mugabe had proposed that a "symbolic" peacekeeping force — perhaps including troops from South Africa, Botswa-na, Zimbabwe and Tanzania — be As a nation that does not have sent to Lesotho to promote stabil-

> A South African government spokesman said in Gaborone, Botswana's capital, that South Africa would prefer "lending logistical support to such a force" rather than actually sending troops.
> "We are very cautions of getting

too involved in Lesotho," he said. Mr. Mugabe, who led Zimbabwe to independence in 1980 after a armed struggle against the whiteminority government of what was then Rhodesia, spent about 20 minntes drinking coffee and chatting informally with Mr. de Klerk.

"Unfortunately, it has taken so long for people supporting apartheid in South Africa to change their RUSSIA: minds," Mr. Mugabe said after-ward. He praised Mr. de Klerk for ward. He praised Mr. de Klerk for Yeltsin's Defense his willingness to make sweeping political changes in his country and said that "the rest of the world" was now prepared to open itself-up

to South Africa: It is unknown whether the spirit of cooperation will be much help in Lesotho. Just hours after the leaders announced the task force, a coalition of six opposition parties in Lesotho urging all would-be inter-

ton and the Democratic Party en-

joyed advantages of more than 10

percentage points over the Repub-

Fred Steeper, the Republican pollster who conducted surveys for

the Bush campaign, said: "To the

extent that being a 'new' Democrat

is avoiding looking like a big spender, I think he has avoided it,

so far. He's avoided proposing any giveaway programs. I don't think

he's become a 'giveaway' Democrat

The fortunes and public image of

the Democratic Party are highly dependent on the success or failure

of Mr. Clinton, just as Republican

stature was heavily determined by

that of Presidents Reagan and

Bush. The Democratic advantages

could be seriously damaged if the

inquiry into the Chintons' invest-

ment in the Whitewater firm in

Some political strategists warn

that Mr. Clinton may over time

face increasing difficulty as he tries

to balance the interests and claims

of the more liberal base of his party

with his drive to become a more

Mexico Accord on Reforms

Reuters

MEXICO CITY - The Mexican

government and the leaders of nine

political parties signed an agree-ment Thursday calling for sweep-

ing electoral reforms in an attempt

+ Austria

△Barbados

√ Bermuda

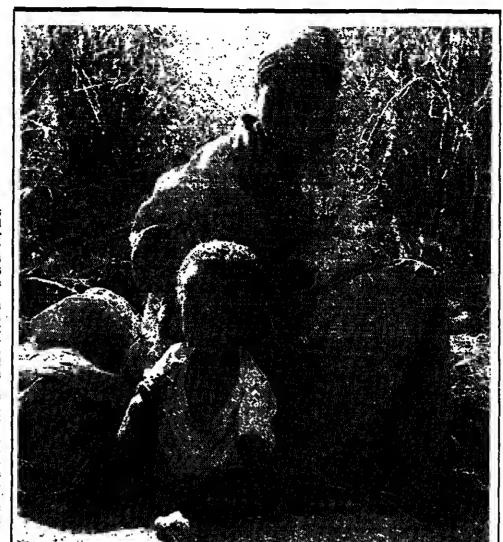
And on the increasingly salient southern state of Chiapas.

moderate "new" Democrat.

Arkansas in the 1980s produces al-

legations of wrongdoing.

lican Party.



THE WAR GOES ON — An Angolan woman and her child in rebel-held Huambo are among the victims of civil war that has raged since UNITA rebels rejected the result of a 1992 election.

Prince's Attacker Seen as Unbalanced

On Wednesday, Mr. Kang fired two hlank shots at Prince Charles, who was about to

present an award before 10,000 people in a

Sydney park. The prince was unharmed.

As he continued his 12-day official visit amid

tightened security, he attracted large crowds Thursday in the towns of Forbes and Parkes, in

"He enjoys meeting people," said his secretary, Richard Aylard. "It's part of the joh. and if you're going to meet people the way he likes to do it, which is as informally as possible, then there's always going to be an element of risk."

Mr. Kang faces six charges and could be interested for a particular of 17 until the risk.

imprisoned for a maximum of 17 years. He said

nothing during the 30-minute hearing Thursday

and made no plea.

He was refused bail after the magistrate was

told that he had been seeking psychiatric treat-

ment for depression. Mr. Kang will remain in

custody until another hearing on Feb. 4.

# Hosokawa, Facing Defeat, Takes His Case to the People

مكذا من الأصل

ihiro Hosokawa put his personal popularity on the line Thursday in popularity of the line Tritistay in a national appeal to the Japanese people to push for final passage of his far-reaching package of anti-corruption legislation.

"If I can't fulfill my promise to

the voters to pass a political reform plan, it doesn't matter to me at all whether I remain as prime minis-ter," an emotional Mr. Hosokawa declared at a rally to drum up support for the bills. The legislation will die if it does not pass the Diet,

or parliament, by Saturday night. Mr. Hosokawa declined to clarify whether that statement meant that he would resign, dissolve his government, call a new election, all three or none of the above if his plan did not pass. Any of those alternatives seems possible right

But people here may not have in wait long to find out what he will do if the anti-corruption package fails. Negotiations over a compromise broke down again Thursday night, leaving just two days for further legislative actino.

The Hosokawa plan is clearly stalled right now, and even the hig canonal outpouring of support Mr. Hosokawa pleaded for Thursday

A defense lawyer, Bill Dickens, said Mr.

Kang had been frustrated by the media's preoc-

cupation with Britain's royal family while the

Cambodians' suffering was ignored. Mr. Kang

is an ethnic Korean hut was born in Australia.

The police had originally said he was of Chinese

Mr. Dickens said Mr. Kang was "a young man of gentle disposition" who had orchestrat-ed a "media stunt."

Mr. Kang's sister Carolyn denied that her brother had intended to harm the prince.

nature," she said in a television interview.

"He's not really violent, no, that's not his

Referring to the Cambodians, she added:

"He felt compelled in do something for the people. He felt morally obliged to help them."

Prime Minister Paul Keating, who will meet Prince Charles on Friday, said Australia had

been embarrassed by the attack.

fine," he said - may not be enough TOKYO - Prime Minister Mor- to win votes from incumbent politicians who do not particularly want to change the political rules under

which they have thrived. A political moderate, Mr. Hosokawa ended four decades of conservative one-party rule when his seven-party coalition government won a historic election in July. He has since become one of the most popular leaders in postwar Japanese history, so his veiled threat to quit may generate more public sup-port for his legislative package.

Press reports here Thursday offered more evidence of the widespread corruption that has left Jap-

anese voters disgusted. Newspapers said prosecutors were about to arrest several more members of parliament for having taken large illegal payoffs. All the reported targets are members of the Liberal Democratic Party, the chief opponent of of Mr. Hosokawa's anti-corruption plan.

According to reports in Tokyo, prosecumes were ready to arrest Sciroku Kajiyama, a top Liberal Democratic strategist. Mr. Kajiyama made headlines three years ago when he compared American blacks to prostitutes. He has denied taking illicit money, and in fact said he would commit hara-kiri, or ritual suicide, if he were charged

with a crime. Elected on a wave of popular revulsion against corrupt politics, Mr. Hosokawa pledged to make political reform his first priority. He won passage of his legislative package in the Diet's lower house. But on Jan. 21, the hills were voted down in the upper house, creating the current political crisis.

Mr. Hosokawa could still pass the bills if he gets two-thirds of the vote in the lower house. He is expected to try that Friday or Saturday, but the outlook is uncertain. Even so, opposition parties are frightened by the prospect of a new vote in the lower house. Just holding the vote would probably split the Liberal Democrats. Some of them would support Mr. Hosokawa's plan, and then quit the party to join Mr. Hosokawa's.

If that happened, Mr. Hosokawa's coalition could effectively win while losing, growing stronger against the opposition for future

But Mr. Hosokawa may not be around to take advantage of the gains. He has indicated before that will resign if he cannot pass his

political package in this Diet ses-His speech Thursday was an indication that he means to do so.

# POLICY: Russian Populism Is Undermining Clinton Continued from Page 1 farms would require laying off and relocating thousands of Russians, offer on the table: Adopt real eco-

Continued from Page 1

SYDNEY - A college student who fired

blanks from a starter's pistol within feet of

Prince Charles at a ceremony celebrating Aus-

for his cause, a prosecutor said Thursday.

During a court hearing, both defense and prosecution lawyers said the defendant, David

Kang, 23, had psychiatric problems and had

hoped to draw attention to the plight of Cam-bodians detained as suspected illegal immi-

grants by the Australian government.

The prosecutor, Susan Adams, said Mr.

Kang had sent more than 500 letters to the

prince, news organizations and Australian offi-

cials, complaining about the treatment of Cam-

Ms. Adams said there was evidence that he

had been "prepared to die" for his cause and

that he was carrying out a "very deliberate and very well-planned attack."

as a technocrat, but is thought un-likely to be able to play as dynamic stable — so that banks will be prea role in the government as Mr. pared to make loans at reasonable Fvodorov. He will not have the interest rates, so that Russian exrank of deputy prime minister that

out worrying that they will be erodics chief, Yegor T. Gaidar, who quit by inflation, and so foreigners Jan. 16, Mr. Fyodorov was regarded as the most prominent characteristics. on of the free market in the cabinet. is for Russia's central bank to stop While a number of reformers re- printing so many rubles. The only main in the upper echelons of the way to get to that point is if the overnment, none is regarded as so high-profile, well-connected or en- budget deficit, now running about ergetically willful as Mr. Gaidar 9 percent of its gross domestic and Mr. Fyodorov have been.

There are already signs that the mew government, led by Prime that is if the government stops sub-Minister Viktor S. Chernomyrdin, sidizing unprofitable state induswill abandon free-market practices tries and farms, many of which and renew massive subsidies to produce products that sell for less bloated and inefficient state fac- on the world market than the cost tories and farms.

Mr. Chernomyrdin, buffeted by predictions that his stewardship will lead to disaster, has insisted that he will not give an inch in the fight against inflation. In what appears to be a concerted response by his government to its critics, several top officials have echoed his line that reforms will continue.

In Rome on Thursday, where he is on a two-day visit, Mr. Chernoan goods in help them pay for transformation of their societies. ister, Carlo Azeglio Ciampi, that Moscow would stay the course on reforms. He also lobbied for Russia's admittance this year to the Group of Seven industrialized

He said he hoped that the G-7 would be expanded and renamed the G-8, with Russia's membership. when the organization meets in Naples in July.

Mr. Chernomyrdin further lobship in the European Union. We that there are more important iswant these relations to move for- sues than the war in Bosnia-Herzeward more quickly so that the Rus-sian Federation can become a They also say that Mr. Christopher member on an equal footing," he resented being pressed by France said. "We want cooperation on all. over the conflict at a NATO sumfronts, but above all the economic mit meeting in Brussels this month

The new government, dominated by conservatives like Prime Minis-Viktor S. Chernomyrdin, the central bank chairman, Viktor V. Gerashchenko, and Agriculture Minister Alexander K. Zaveryukha, is not ready to risk the political reaction that such draconian policies would involve — especially

That was why the key reformers. Boris G. Fyodorov and Yegor T. Gaidar, quit as l'inance minister Russian government can close its and first deputy prime minister.
Senior administration officials say they are trying to deal with this situation by holding to a two-track

One track is to keep shining a light on the path of real economic reform that Mr. Clinton laid out in Moscow. American officials say they hope that after this new Rus-

of the raw materials that go into sian government dabbles in some populist economics, which will not This is where economics ends produce anything but hyperinflation, it will come to its senses and and politics begins. Because to

bring back the ousted reformers.

giving him, which goes like this:
The only way for Russia to develop a market economy is if it has a nesses sproul up to re-employ that is convertible and them.

relocating thousands of Russians, and the United nomic reform and the United States will galvanize the Group of Seven industrialized democracies

to come up with real money to support it. The other track is to continue pressing ahead with the \$4.1 billion in direct American assistance already approved by Congress. That money is not going in the Russian government but to support various projects on the ground, from small in light of the last election. businesses, in housing for soldiers, to energy development, to technical

> advice. jects that the administration hopes will plant the seeds of capitalism. no matter what the government in Moscow does.

But this two-track approach may not be sustainable for long.

"I think that is a phony distinc-

tion," Mr. Hamilum said. "If you have hyperinflation again in Russia, all bets are off. If you have hyperinflation, it doesn't matter if you supply them \$10 billion or \$1 billion. You have to have the fundamentals in line."

forces on the ground in Bosnia in

order to require the parties to enter

"We think it would be inappro-

priate to insist that the victim, the

Bosnian government, conform to

France had struck back earlier in

some pre-existing plan," he said.

into a settlement.

# **MARKETS:** Change Proposed

Continued from Page 1

wants to stand behind it," said Michael Lipper of Lipper Analytical

Perrin Long, an industry analyst at First Michigan Corp., said the traditional auction exchanges were "a dying breed, but they don't want to admit it.' The staff recommendations are

highly technical and will go to the full commission and the stock exchanges, which withheld all but the most general comment. Some of the changes can be put inm effect by the exchanges themselves.

More than 50 letters of comment from brokerage firms and others in the industry have been received by the SEC, and Mr. Levitt said last week that there would be something in the report to upset nearly everyone involved with the securi-

Several proposals were made to expand information about the time and location of trading, which is increasingly being conducted by computer, after hours, and on for eign stock exchanges. They would force the reporting of trades in U.S. stocks overseas so that price quotes, often different from Wall Street's, reflect those trades.

The SEC staff also wants to gath er information on more than a dozen new automated trading systems, like Reuters' Instinct, which it now regards as 100 sketchily monitored.

vention, but only bringing more trading ahead of a customer's limit

The staff also proposed tightening rules on limit orders, in which a customer instructs his broker in buy or sell a stock within the limits of a specific price. The report proposes prohibiting brokers from order for their own account on the advances underscored the need for sides to accept a negotiated peace. National Association of Securities

### KOHL: Strong Warning on Intervention in Bosnia Continued from Page 1 But he said that the United Mr. Christopher urged France in States did not believe it should put

■ Another Swipe at France News agencies reported from

porters will be willing to bring their

And the only way to accomplish

close down such factories and

Washington and Paris: Secretary of State Warren ML 'Christopher, taking another swipe at France, on Thursday ruled ont putting American forces on the ground in Bosnia as part of an effort to press the Bosnian government inm accepting terms for a settlement

American officials say that the bied for Russia's eventual member- Clinton administration believes and again in Paris this week.

close ranks with the United States and in support NATO resolutions threatening the Bosnian Serbs with an allied attack if they do not ease their assault on Srebrenica and The United States is not stand-

ing by," he said in response to re-peated assertions from Paris that the Climma administration was not exerting its energies to end the war that has taken some 200,000 lives. in an unusually undiplomatic rebuke, the State Department said

Wednesday that the French foreign minister, Alain Juppe, had engaged in "strange moral calculus" and questionable logic in his prescriptions for peace in Bosnia. On Thursday, Mr. Christophe

said fresh reports that Yugoslav Army units were now engaged in trying to counter recent Muslim a settlement.

the day, depicting the State De-partment as "misinformed" and swiping at American reluctance in commit ground troops. Mr. Juppe's chief spokesman, Richard Duque, said that "the choice today is between settling for watching the combat and trying

everything to stop it." Mr. Duque said France had never proposed imposing a settlement force, nor a huge military interdiplomatic pressure to bear on all

(AP, AFP, Remers) Dealers (NASDAQ) market.

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# All in All, a Strong Speech

It was a strong speech the president gave Toesday night. Bill Clinton was right both that he and Congress accomplished a great deal last year - it may not be pretty, but it sure isn't gridlock - and that a great deal remains to be done.

The speech revolved around the topic of health care reform; so will the session of Congress. Serious criticism that needs to be addressed has been made of the extensive proposal the president sent to Congress last year: that it is extremely complicated, expensive and chancy. Mr. Clinton asserted in its defense that there is a health care crisis and that his proposal would neither disrupt nor destroy what is good about the current health care system.

But then he took the unusual step so early in the game of saying that there is a lot about his proposal that he might be willing to give up. He will veto a health care bill that Congress sends him only if it fails to provide universal coverage, he said - if it "does not guarantee every American private health insurance that can never be taken away."

You could call it a threat; it sounded more ssional than that to us. The administration thinks that if Congress adopts universal coverage, it will end up having in adopt many other corollary features of the president's plan as well, or something like them. That is far from certain.

An issue leading up to the speech was presumed tension between bealth care reform and welfare reform. Which would take precedence? The president, having responded in this case to erincs who denounced earlier hints that he would shelve welfare reform for now, said that he wanted both and that they are intertwined. One of the reasons people stay on welfare, he said, is that "it's the only way they can get health care coverage for their children."

Meanwhile, "those who choose to leave welfare for jobs without bealth benefits ... find themselves in the incredible position of paying taxes that help to pay for bealth coverage for those who made the other choice, to stay on welfare." Health care reform is one of the predicates of welfare

In Washington not so long ago, Demo-crats vied with Republicans in supporting a

"good" war waged in Afghanistan by free-

dom fighters against the Evil Empire. In

April 1992 its Communist rulers were finally

evicted, and an interim government assumed power. Refugees began returning from

camps in Pakistan and Iran; the State De-

partment proclaimed a triumph for justice

and self-determination.
Fast forward to 1994: On New Year's Day

a fresh rebellion erupted in Afghanistan;

hundreds have been killed. Yesterday's liber-

ators are at each other's throats. An Islamic

fundamentalist who is nominally prime min-

ister opposes a rival fundamentalist who is

putatively president, and a well-armed for-

mer Communist commander jumps from

side to side. International aid agencies have pulled out of the capital, embassies have

closed and refugees again flee to Pakistan.

To the extent that Washington even no-

tices, the mood is one of resignation. As a

practical matter, there may be little that

Americans can do. But they can condemn

savagery, and ask how it came about. Mos-

cow and Washington share responsibility

for fueling this war, which the Soviet

in Afghanistan to prop up an imperiled pup-

Union instigated in 1979 by intervening

which threatens to deport them.

pet regime in Kabul.

reform as he and his people now state it.

Mr. Clinton took steps in the speech to
preempt some of the likely fiscal fights still ahead, including the one over the so-called balanced budget amendment to the constitu-tion, which the Senate is scheduled to take up next month. The budget he will suhmit in February will be "one of the toughest ... ever presented to Congress," and the

government is now looking at three consecu-tive years of declining deficits for the first time since the 1940s. He is right, it will be a tight budget; it is not clear that he will even be able to finance all his own initiatives. He nonetheless warned his party not to make further defense cuts. In that he was right. The defense hudget is already being sharply ent; it would be a grave error to take it down

further than currently planned. The president's speech had a curious ending. He stands accused of reformulating and stealing Republican issues and themes here was another. An activist Democratic president committed to governmental solutions to problems warned that there is a limit beyond which government cannot be

expected to go. He had been talking about crime, another lift from the Republicans, although we have never understood why liberal Democratic politicians in the past were so skittish about addressing issues of crime. It is some of the dangerous and wrongheaded measures politicians dream up to fight crime that should be opposed, not acknowledgment of the exis-tence of the frightening conditions under which so many Americans of every kind are forced these days to live, or the effort to find

effective ways to control crime. From crime Mr. Clinton made his way to children, the need to provide them with a good reason for living and living by decent values, the all too evident fact that governments can go only so far in doing so and that communities must help themselves. Not a bad theme. But the legislative program comes first. There is a lot of arguing and explaining and negotiating yet to be done.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Given this trespass, the West bad the right

to belp a coalition of resistance fighters dur-

ing a decade of Soviet occupation. After

years of dirty lighting, the Soviet Union withdrew. Still unexplained is wby the Unit-

ed States, in silent partnership with Paki-stan, gave the biggest share of aid to the most

violently anti-American rebel leader, Gul-

buddin Hekmatyar, the current prime minis-

ter. This is hard to understand, since there

were more acceptable resistance leaders. Mr.

Hekmatyar made no secret of his contempt

for Americans. He refused to meet with Pres-

ident Ronald Reagan, he allied himself with

Arab radicals and he supported Saddam Hussein during the Gulf War. Yet he was the darling of William Casey's Central

Intelligence Agency.

The hlunder has been variously explained:

ignorance of local complexities, deference to

Pakistan, Soviet disinformation, or Wash-

ington's belief that the fundamentalists were

the most reliable anti-Communist fighters.

There is no clear answer. What can be said

with hindsight is that the lack of public

debate over strategy in Afghanistan left cru-

cial decisions to a secret bureaucracy with

minimal accountability. Too much slogan-

eering and too little genuine discussion played their part to the tragedy still unfolding in forgotten Afghanistan.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

# From Clinton at Last, a Vision Poster in Bold Colors

N EW YORK — Theodore Roosevelt once said that a good political speech is "a poster, not an etching." More important than line details are broad, bold themes that stand out forms a distance. out from a distance.

But through most of American history, State of the Union Messages have almost always been more like etchings than posters. often dreary, seldom memorable. In recent years, only Ronald Reagan — who, like Theo-dore Roosevelt, always elaimed to prefer "banners of bold colors" to "pale pastels" —

managed to transcend the genre.
With "American heroes" seated prominently in the visitors' gallery, teary references to acts of courage and sacrifice, evocations of families and neighborhoods and communities and buoyant descriptions of America as "once again alive with hope and opportunity," "a soaring eagle, proud and free," Mr. Reagan transformed his State of the Union addresses. from lists of policy achievements and goals into evocations of national values and myths. They were an essential part of his effort to attach moral weight to his conservative agenda.

By Alan Brinkley

Bill Clinton, a man as enchanted with the details of policy as Mr. Reagan was bored

fiscal successes. He promoted his flagging health care proposals. He spoke at length about welfare reform, an issue that many had

persuade the American public that he does not just have ideas, but also an idea — that in addition to specific policy proposals be has a vision of how the future can and should look. There is good reason for him in do so.

THE TELEPROMPTER had hardly stopped rolling, the president had barely glad-handed his way out of the House cham ber, when the analysts and politicians all began deconstructing his text. Health care, crime, welfare - they waded through the words looking for portents about policy and clues about compromise. But from my listen-

the underlying sound of values:
"In our toughest neighborhoods, on our meanest streets in our poorest rural areas, we have seen a stunning and simultaneous break-

with them, nevertheless delivered a State of the Union address Tuesday night more evoca-tive of Mr. Reagan's bursts of symbolic oratory than of the legislarive report cards of other predecessors.

To be sure, he boasted of economic and

assumed would remain on the back burner until after the health care debate. He made modest and only partly convincing claims of diplomatic achievements.

But most striking was his effort to make those goals seem part of a coherent whole: to

# Listen to the Sound of a Voice That Gives Us Voice

ing post, far from Washington, I was most conscious of the voice Bill Clinton used, and

down of community, family and work, the

heart and soul of civilized society."
"We can't renew our country when children
are having children and the fathers walk away

as if the kids don't amount to anything' "I am telling you we have got to stop pointing our fingers at these kids who have no future and reach our hands out to them." Not that long ago, the language of values was spoken almost exclusively by conservatives. Not anymore. One of the striking things Mr. Clinton has done is to give progressive and moderates permission to use the most

potent words in our moral vocabulary.

What a change, When Ronald Reagan spoke of welfare, he was talking of "welfare cheats."

Law and order were code words for racistic. Gradually we are now finding a way to the center. Not drifting right to some presumed political center. Reaching down to a psychological center — and finding a voice.

— Ellen Goodman, in The Boston Globe.

disappearance of work and the breakdown of our families and our communities." He cited the role of "churches and other

popularity much enhanced, he faces consider-

popularity much emission. he laces consour-able public skepticism. Unlike at least four of the last five presidents, he believes in the capac-ity of government in do good. But he has inherited a political climate in which relatively

few Americans seem to agree with him.

The belief in progress — in the possibility, even desirability of social improvement — is probably as frail today as it has been at any moment in America's history. On what, then, can an activist president base his hopes for a reinvigorated government?

In a speech in Chapel Hill last fall, the president experimented with a framework for

president experimented with a framework for his programs reminiscent of the New Deal and the Great Society: the idea of security.

The American people face a future of insecu-

rity and instability, he said, and it is up to government to make them feel that they can

weather the inevitable changes that await them with some minimal confidence.

His trade policies would contribute to eco-

nomie security, his health care proposals to medical security, his anti-crime initiatives to personal security. Government would again

It was an intelligent speech, and in another

time it might have generated real excitement. But amid the disenchantment and cynicism of

the 1990s, the theme sounded hollow. And the

president, perhaps realizing that, made only oblique reference to it Tuesday night.

He turned instead, with what seemed genu-

ine emotion, to things that were staples of Mr. Reagan's speeches. He spoke about social problems rooted in "the loss of values, in the

be the protector of its citizens.

good citizens" in helping to solve social pro-blems. He insisted that individual acts of heroism are still possible in the face of appar-ently overwhelming social forces. He spoke above all about family—and, in an apparent-ly spontaneous moment, of his own mother, who died earlier this month. Mr. Clinton came into office with an excep-tionally frail mandate in an exceptionally adversarial political climate. He was despised by
the right, only tentanively embraced by the left
and harried from all directions by Ross Perot.
He stumbled through his first few months
watching weak public support crimble in the
face of missteps and misfortunes. Even now,
with considerable successes behind him and his
popularity much enhanced, he faces considera-

Mr. Reagan, and many other conservatives, Mr. Reagan, and many other conservatives, used such symbols as a rebuke to liberals. They cited the strength of communities, families and churches as evidence of the irrelevance of government and the importance of unleashing individuals from its shackles.

Mr. Clinton has been trying, slowly and

tentatively, to enlist the same symbols behind in own activist agenda. Americans, he said, have revealed the "better angels of our nature" in their responses to flood, earthquake, fire and storm. And they can do so as well in are and storm. And they can do so as wen in attacking our "deepest problems" — not by relying solely on individual acts of generosity and courage but by joining in an effort to make government an ally of change and progress.

The president was, in other words, trying to do more Tuesday pight than boost of his

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do more Tuesday night than boast of his accomplishments and jump-start his health care plan. He did those things effectively, but he was also trying to reclaim from the right a moral language that fiberals have — in recent years, at least — largely abdicated.

He was continuing the effort he began with his speech on crime in Memphis last November 15 and 15 and

ber to rescue liberalism from the symbolically barren, socially fragmented world it has in-habited for a generation, and to link it to a popular yearning for values and community.

No recent president has been better at explaining policies. Mr. Clinton can talk intelligently for hours about the details of legis-lation and programs. But on Tuesday night he seemed to recognize that a firm grasp of policy is not enough. Without a poster, as Theodore Roosevelt understood, there will be little interest in his etchings.

The writer is professor of American history at Columbia University. He contributed this com-

# **Expect a Different World** After Kim Il Sung's Bomb

By Brian Beedham

TONDON - If North Korea is going to get the bomb, the rest of us had better start thinking about what this will do to our bopes for the 21st century.

This does not mean only what the consequences will be for South Korea, and for America's military links with that country; or for Japan's de-cision about nuclear weapons; or for a China that will suddenly find itself with a nuclear cuckoo in the nextdoor nest. The implications reach far beyond East Asia. They make it nec-essary to ask whether we are beading for an unmanageably multinuclear world, a new form of chaos.

It is not certain that North Korea is going to win its game of dare with the Clinton administration, but it is increasingly hard to be honeful. Three weeks ago the State Department's Lynn Davis seemed to be saying that the North Koreans had at last agreed to allow the resumption of regular inspections at their seven admitted nuclear sites, and that it might now be possible to get them to open up the two nuclear waste dumps they had not confessed to, whose discovery started the whole crisis a couple of years ago. Alas, North Korea has now raised further difficulties about two of the seven "agreed" sites. No inspections have been arranged anywhere. The period of time during which the In-ternational Atomic Energy Agency has been blindfolded grows even longer. Yet another lot of inconclusive talks -is it the 15th, or the 50th? - has been going on this week. It looks uncommonly as if North Korea is engaged in a classic piece of footdragging. The Clinton administration, half-admitting this, has decided to send Patriot missiles to South Korea. To all this the whistlers in the dark

offer two would-be cheerful answers. Even if North Korea does get away with it, they say, this will not necessar ily mean that other countries will go nuclear. Or, if that proves false, a world of 15 or 20 or 30 nuclear powers need not be all that more dangerous than our familiar world of half a dozen nuclear powers has been.

Both arguments are almost certain-ly wishful thinking. A North Korean nuclear break-

through will pretty clearly be the death of nonproliferation hopes, because we are only a year away from the time when the present Nuclear Nonproliteration Treaty runs out Next year 150-odd countries bave

to decide whether to make a new promise not to go nuclear, and to open their doors to international inspectors who come to check that promise. If North Korea —a signatory of the present treaty and its checking arrangements — has just demonstrated that such promises can be safely ignored, it is difficult to see anything serious happening next year. There will either be no new global treaty at all or a palpably valueless one. The anti-proliferation

campaign will have collapsed.

The countries that assembled in Geneva this Tuesday to talk about banning nuclear tests will then have talked in vain. If the march is on for nuclear arms, the marchers will trample over pious details like test bans, Men who want nuclear weapons for

ensure no further diversion of pluto-nium. In June, U.S. officials told the

North Koreans that there would be no more bilateral meetings unless they met certain conditions: no refu-

they met certain condutions; no reru-eling of their nuclear reactor without IAEA inspectors present, and no breaks in the continuity of IAEA safeguards. Talks between the IAEA and North Korea in Vienna are going

on and we urged rapid agreement on the IAEA inspections required to maintain continuity of safeguards at the seven sites in Yongbyon.

It is essential that North Koreans comply fully with the Nuclear Non-

proliferation Treaty, including the

safeguards agreement they signed. This includes inspection of the two

suspect nuclear waste sites that trig-gered North Korea's withdrawal from

During our first negotiating round, the North Koreans agreed to "sus-

pend" their withdrawal from the non-

proliferation treaty, but they are not

now living up to all of the treaty's provisions. After the second round,

the North agreed to begin consulta-

nons with the fAEA on "outstanding

safeguards issues," but agreement was not reached on the agency's request

the treaty in the first place.

Egypt? Libya?) may well follow suit. The current holding back in India and Pakistan, and in Latin America,

fairly cautious people. The Soviet Union and the West both had a keen sense of self-preservation. China and the Soviet Union had their own leaveme-alone nuclear standoff. The fingers on the trigger were disciplined fingers. Can you say that of Kim Il Sung's North Korea; of the mullahs' Iran; of the angry warriors of Islam who may

The other reason for feeling a shiver run down the spine is that the new Union. So did China. The Soviet Union's nuclear calculations were built upon its confrontation with NATO. It was not very complicated. It was therefore, for all the fears of the West's would-be nuclear disarm-

will maneuver for advantage against each other as France, Germany, Britam, Austria-Hungary and Russia maneuvered a century or so ago, with eventually fatal consequences. Pow-ers A and B will try to enlist Power C against Power D; Power D, fearing for its life, will try to line Power A away from this threatening coalition; and so on. There may still be a few one-versus-one confrontations — In-dia and Pakistan, perhaps — but they

will be exceptions. The difference from the 19th century will be that these powers are now nuclear-armed. That will make their cerie dance enormously riskier than it was a century ago. In those days, if a country miscalculated, the penalty might be defeat in a conventional war. It could now be a nuclear knockout. The chances of miscalculation multiply as the number of countries involved in the balance-of-power maneuvering grows. This is a far cry from the relatively simple two-sided nuclear standoff of the Cold War.

It would be wrong to say that a multinuclear world is bound to blow itself up. Man whets his ingenuity on his instinct for survival; he may find a way of bringing order even to such a mess. But the odds against are daunting. A multinuclear world will be a horribly dangerous place. If we can prevent it from happening, our chil-dren will be very grateful.

International Herald Tribune.

# The United States Has Not Caved In to North Korea

WASHINGTON — In his col-umn North Korea Gets a U.S. Surrender (IHT Opinion, Jan. 7), Charles Krauthammer distorted American policy so badly that the record must be set straight. President Bill Clinton has been steady and firm in his objectives: a nonnuclear Kore-an Peninsula and a strong internanonal nonproliferation regime.

The stakes in Korea are high. Nu-

clear weapons there could destabilize So there is good reason to give diplomacy a responsible chance before turning to other alternatives.

diverted. Maintaining IAEA safe-guards does that. The United States will then press North Korea for in-

the integrity of the IAEA. Its director, Hans Blix, has been beyond reproach in his handling of this issue. The United States had insisted that North Korea deal directly with the agency so that the inspectors would be able to

By Lynn Davis The writer is U.S. undersecretary of state for international security affairs.

The IAEA's integrity remains intact

The writer called the suspension

all of Northeast Asia and undermine the global nonproliferation regime. If the North launched military operanons, it would be defeated, but the United States would be engaged alongside its South Korean allies in a major war that could leave destrucnon through much of the peninsula. Let me first correct four miscon-ceptions contained in the article.

 The writer's views are based on the erroneous premise that the Unit-ed States has agreed in "one-time" pection by the International Atomic Energy Agency to maintain conti-nuity of safeguards. The number and scope of inspections required is a mat-ter for the IAEA, not the United States, to decide. And North Korea knows that it must permit continuing periodic inspections for the IAEA to be able in certify that the continuity of safeguards has been maintained.

 The writer mistakes an interim step for final resolution of this problem. The immediate task has been to ensure that no more fissile material is

spection of suspect sites and disman-ting of nuclear facilities.

• The writer unjustifiably attacks obtain the kind of access they need to maintain the continuity of safeguards. for a special inspection at the suspect waste sites. The United States will continue to press the North to comply with all the treaty's provisions, includ-

• The writer called the suspension of the U.S.-South Korean Team Spirit exercise for this year a "huge payoff" for North Korea. He is wrong again. The United States and South Korea agreed that Team Spirit '94 should be suspended only if progress on the nuclear issue reduces the threat to the ultimate to the state of the threat to the state of the state of the threat to the state of t ing access to the waste sites. Further, North and South Korea must fully implement their Denucle-arization Declaration, which includes ban on uranium enrichment and allies. Even if Team Spirit '94 is not held, the United States plans to con-tinue its other major joint exercises in plutonium reprocessing on the peninsula. The North has agreed to resume North-South talks that would include South Korea. As the president told the National Assembly in Seoul in July, the U.S. defense commitment to the discussion of this agreement, but progress has been slow. We will proceed with further U.S.-North Korean ne-gotiations only after North-South ex-Republic of Korea is unshakable. How will the United States seek to changes and IAEA inspections. achieve its goals?
The immediate task has been to

We also seek the decommission and dismantling of North Korea's graphite-moderated nuclear reactors graphite-moderated nuclear reactors and its reprocessing facility. The North would then be unable to use these facilities to produce the pluto-mum needed for weapons. The reprocessing plant is prohibited by the North-South agreement, and North Korea has indicated its willingness to convert from graphite-moderated reconvert from graphite-moderated re-actors to a less dangerous type of light reactors for its energy needs.

North Korea must also address U.S. concerns about other matters,

including its support for terrorism, violation of human rights, export of ballistic missiles and hostile foreign policy. If it does, it should understand that it can change from being a

rogue state to an accepted member of the international community.

Mr. Krauthammer is right in say there is still far to go, but he is wrong in claiming that the United States lacks resolve and a clear strategy. It is pursuing a course that gives North Korea a clear choice and tests its true intentions. America is prepared to take steps in help bring North Korea into the family of nations, but only as it meets U.S. conditions. North Korea also knows that the side of the ocean," he said, "while you

patience of the United States and the have only scratched the industrial sur-

1919: A Labor Dispute LONDON - The threatened immigration ban of the United States is not agreeable to English labor leaders. Mr. George Barnes, M.P., declared yesterday [Jan. 27] that Great Britain would oppose such legislation. "We are pretty crowded on this

IN OUR PAGES: 100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO face. We stand for mobility of labor." Mr. Barnes also declared that the pri-mary guiding principle for the [Peace] Conference's ratification should be that unfair labor conditions in one country involve the whole world, and he invoked the Wilsonian theory of

equality in economic treatment. 1944: March of Death

WASHINGTON — From our New York edition: The War and Navy Departments made public last night [Jan. 27] a harrowing official story of how the Japanese tortured, starved to death and sometimes beheaded or shot more than 6,000 American and Filipino soldiers who had been taken prisoner on Bataan and Corregidor in April 1942, and who were sent to prison camps by a "march of death" under a broiling sun without food or water. The first documented account of Japanese atrocities in the Philippines also revealed that "American flags were habitually and designedly used as rags in the Japanese kitchens."

The Plutonium Challenge Plutonium is an artificial element pro-duced only by human beings in their nuclear Then they need to fashion plans to dispose of reactors, and they bave made too much of it. them or turn the plutonium into forms less The stuff is borribly dangerous, chiefly beeasily diverted to weapons. They cannot afcause even small amounts of it can be made into very effective nuclear weapons. Several kilograms of plutonium — a piece the size of a grapefruit — is sufficient for a bomb. The

Afghanistan Again

surplus of 100 tons of it. More of it is produced daily, although it is somewhat less bazardous, hecause it is mixed in the highly radioactive wastes of civilian nuclear reactors and therefore less inviting to terrorists and other thieves.

American and Russian missiles to be dis-

mantled over the next decade will produce a

The growing stocks of plutonium now are arguably the leading threat to national security. Keeping this material in the right hands and out of the wrong ones will not be that easy, even in the United States. Amid the turmoil of Russia and the other former Soviet states, the

possibilities are far more troubling.

Two years ago the Bush administration asked the National Academy of Sciences to study the handling of the plutonium surplus. Its report, written by a deeply knowledgeable panel, is authoritative, clear and urgent.

It calls, first, for close cooperation between the United States and Russia in a rigorous inventory shared by both sides. Next, the two governments need to devise reliable proceford the kind of long, inconclusive quarrel that, in the United States, has held off decisions on reactor waste disposal year after year. All governments need to avoid making matters worse. Russia is still producing plutonium,

because it needs the heat and power that the military reactors generate. The National Academy committee denounces the idea of building new reactors to consume plutonium. That ought to end the debate in America about the Integral Fast Reactor, the development of which the Clinton administration has been

inexplicably supporting.

The same logic applies to the British government, which has unwisely decided to begin operating its plutonium plant at Sellafield with the weak explanation that its product will not be of explanation that its product will not be of weapons grade. The National Academy's committee points out that there is no real distinction between weapons-grade and reactor-grade plutonium. Both make very

Everyone has known for years that plutonium is a menace. This valuable report makes it clear that the menace is closer than laymen may have thought and is going to be more difficult to contain.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.



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guesses can be made.

Iran will certainly want to follow North Korea. If Iran heads for a nuclear armory, somebody on the Arab side of the Gulf — perhaps Saudi Arabia, maybe a no longer controllable Iraq — will wish to balance the Arab-Iranian scales. The Arabs being so competitively fragmented a people, other Arab countries farther west (a fundamentalist Algeria?

before long be running Algeria and perhaps some other Arab countries; even, for that matter, of tomorrow's India and Pakistan?

pattern of nuclear power will not be the relatively safe one-against-one

international community has its limits. America will not tolerate contin-

ued stalling or repeated instances of had faith. If North Korea fails to

comply with its international obliga-tions, the United States will have to take other steps, including seeking a range of international sanctions. The

firm diplomatic strategy that the

United States has been pursuing will help ensure that the international community will endorse such sanc-

tions if they are needed.
The United States has led the inter-

national community to a consensus that gives North Korea a clear choice

between opening doors and increased international isolation. North Korea

has no illusions about what it must do to remove concerns about its nuclear intentions. There should be no illu-

sions that there is an easy fix to a

1894: Disorder in Japan

SHANGHAI - The strange doings of the Japanese Parliament fairly rival anything lately seen in Westminster. The latest achievement of the

Oriental imitators of our own legisla-

tots has been to expel the President of the Tokyo Assembly, Mr. Hoshi Toru, amid a scene of unrestrained

disorder. The reason for his sudden fall into disfavor was that he was

suspected of being in secret conference with the Government, and was too friendly with certain large con-

tractors in the army and navy.

complex and dangerous dispute.

The Washington Post.

ca. Britain and France each had the ers, not all that dangerous - as events duly proved. The new prospect is very different.
A world of 15 or 20 or more nuclear

kind we have had up to now. Ameri-

powers will be, on a vastly bigger scale, a balance-of-power world like that of 19th century Europe.

Groups of four or five countries

PARIS — Two relatively young and turn: In tough testimony to Congress, he sophisticated men, both setting policy at their nations' foreign ministries; have changed their positions radically in the past few months. Their shifts reveal much about the deterioration of Russian-American relations.

One is Strobe Talbott, longtime friend and Oxford roommate of Bill Clinton's. He stepped down from the power and prestige of Time magazine columnist to handle President Clin-

The sellout of Kremlin reformers awakened Strobe Talbott and his boss, Bill Clinton. But in Moscow, a former Certified Good Guy, Andrei Kozyrev, has taken on a harder edge.

ton's dealings with the nations of the former Soviet Union, and was recently

named deputy secretary of state. Although he was widely blamed for being the impetus behind Mr. Clinton's unfortunate choice for defense secretary in November, his friends charge that the current finger-pointing is the handiwork of David Gergen, who Talbottites claim was himself the leading advocate of the withdrawn nominee. The Clinton inner

circle is not a happy band of brothers. But the serious, urbane Talbott (to use Time's old, two adjective style) has learned more than the art of White House infighting. To his credit, he has exhibited a refreshing willingness to reverse a position when it is shown to be mistaken, which we can hope may lead to a re-examination of his whole accommodationist Weltanschauung

Little more than a month ago, Mr. Talbott reacted to Russian voter dissatisfaction with reformers' "shock therapy" by talking up "less shock, more therapy." That was a terrible blunder, it encouraged Boris Yeltsin to follow his go-slow instincts, undermining re-formers and endangering Russian economic recovery.

That American position was modified when Mr. Clinton went to Moscow to promise "more reform, more support." Mr. Talbott apparently thought that bought a Yeltsin commitment to confin-

bought a Yeltsin commitment to continue reform. He was misled to reformers were double-crossed and the power shifted to the old apparatchiks.

Just as the invasion of Afghanistan awakened the accommodationist Jinning Carter to Kremlin realities, the schoot of the reformers awakened Mr. Clinton and Mr. Talbott. Last week the deputy. secretary-designate made a 180-degree

warned that aid to Russia depended on reform, and that reform had to come first. It was an epiphany.

Meanwhile, half a world away, an-

other high-level diplomat was undergoing his own profound change. Short, boyish Andrei Kozyrev used to be a Certified Good Gny. His April Fool's Day speech last year alerted the world to the danger of militant Russian nationalism. Unafraid to ad-lib in English, he wowed those who interviewed him then with his good sense and good humor and support of a new Russian

respect for its neighbors.

But in Moscow last month, a harder edge was evident: He had just won his election in Mormansk, a military area, by talking tough about the "near storoad." When I asked about the withdrawal of 13,000 Russian troops remaining in Latvia, he switched the subject to what he called discrimination against 11,000 retired Russian soldiers and their families living there (many in confiscated homes, infuriating native Latvians).

That was the new, disturbing Ko-zyrev. Two weeks ago, he seemed to carry that hard line to an extreme, in a speech telling Russian diplomats that we should not withdraw from those regions that have been the sphere of Russian interests for centuries.

As nervous Balts went ballistic, the Talbott State Department spokesman promptly said "we don't accept" that old-style hegemony.

That rebuke caused a Kozyrev flun-

ky to bluster about "mass media deliberate distortion of the minis-ter's pronouncements," and Mr. Kozyrev to lash out at Latvia for "massive and crude violations of human rights" of the well-off colonists — but also to call in the U.S. ambassador to assure him that troop withdrawal would take

place this year.

Both Russians and Latvians are waiting for Mr. Talbott to suggest a compromise of letting a few hundred Russian troops rent the Skrunda earlywarning radar facility for four years. When he does, I hope Latvia grabs the deal to get occupying troops out. Nor would it hurt for Lavians to assure long-resident Russian-speakers of ulti-

mate first-class citizenship.
Mr. Kozyrev has taught Mr. Talbott to begin to longhen up. We can hope that Mr. Talbort will now teach Mr. Kozyrev to drop his crowd-pleasing, phony-tough attitude. . The New York Times.

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and contain the writer's sig-nature, name and full address. Let-ber's should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts.



# The Etiquette of Stepping Down

مكذات الأصل

TRADITIONAL FORM for letter of resignation from a public official to the president of the United States:

Dear Mr. President, It is with great sadness and deep regret that I must inform you that for personal reasons I no longer find myself able to serve my country in the position that you did me the honor of conferring upon me. Health and family matters forbid my

## MEANWHILE

carrying out these duties, but f will always be proud and grateful that you saw fit to entrust me with the privilege of serving the nation and assisting with the noble efforts of your administration.

Respectfully yours, etc. Revised Form:

Dear Mr. Down-in-the-Polls, Let me tell you what you can do with your stupid job, which I never wanted in the first place. You don't deserve me. I look forward to getting rich in the private sector while you ruin the public one.

Rejoicing that I'm outta here, etc. Tradioonal form of acknowledgment of a letter of resignation from a public official by the U.S. president:

Dear Mr. Appointee, Your departure from government is an incomparable loss for the country, as

# LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## White Man's Burden

Regarding "A Judge Finds He Can's Shake the Burden of Blackness" (Jan. 8) by David Margolick:

I was shocked at the inherent racism in the notion that "blackness," rather than white racism, is a burden. People of color have long had to suffer the paironizing pity of white people who do not realize that they are saying, however inadvertently, how wonderful it would be if only

veryone were white.

If the article, instead of dealing with white racism, told of a woman's treatment at the hands of men, would you have dared to use the headline, "A Judge Finds She Can't Shake the Burden of Femininity"? If it were about anti-Semitism, would we expect it to be headed, "A Judge Finds He Can't Shake the Burden of Jewishness"?

TERRY CARTER.

## Death of an Activist

Regarding 'In Rural Java, Death Comes to a Fighter and a Dreamer (Opinion, Jan. 13):

Goenawan Mohamad describes the bratal imirder of Marsinah, a young Indonesian labor activist. She and 15 others were interrogated by military au-thorities and fired from their jobs merely for demanding what was promised to them under Indonesian law: \$1.05

wage system for developing countries words alone, and without being in pow-that is "undistorted" by free trade or, he single-handedly forced NATO to unions and government-set minimum reverse its thinking on accepting new wages. What about the effect of corrupt

officials and military intimidation?

The wage Marsinah was struggling for, by the way, is 30 percent below the imum physical needs" for a single person in that region of Java, according to the Indonesian manpower ministry. INDERA NABABAN.

## Protection for Israel

Now that we know that the Oslo peace agreement will not stop terror, the people of Israel feel a greater lack of security than ever. If the minimum conditions for protection against terror can-not be guaranteed by Yasser Arafat and his Palestine Liberation Organization because they lack the strength and the commitment of their people, then we have thrown away our own security and land for nothing. Israel is in a worse position than ever.

TOBY WILLIG.

## With Words Alone

The North Atlantic Treaty Organization is deluding itself if it thinks that by refusing membership to Central European states it decreases Vladimir Zhirin-ovsky's chances in the next Russian elections. NATO is playing straight into Mr. Zhirinovsky's hands. Now Mr. Zhirinper day in wages.

Many business writers advocate a ovsky can truthfully claim that with

members. He is in a better position than ever to win the next elections. JIM PRICE.

## Farmers, Not Peasants

It was distressing to read the word "peasants" in several of your recent articles about the revolt in Mexico. In 10day's world, "farmers" is a far more fair and precise definition of those who work the soil, even if they are illiterate and poor and Mexican.

RICHARD FREMANTLE.

## Very Good, Sir

Regarding "The Eternal Butler" (Features, Jan. 25) by William E. Schmidt: Surely P. G. Wodehouse's immortal Jeeves was a "gentleman's gentleman," a valet rather than a butler, although as his employer, Bertie Wooster, informs us, he could, when the occasion demanded, "buttle with the best of them."

Incidentally, the observation that "only the English as a race are capable of the necessary emotional restraint to be good servants" is an interesting one. It is difficult to know whether to see it as a thinly veiled insult or a somewhat left-handed compliment!

JULIAN deNORMANVILLE. Tring, England.

## **By Judith Martin**

well as a personal one for me. Your distinguished record of public service has earned you the gratitude of your fellow citizens, and the esteem of those of us who are most familiar with your great talents and dedication. Please accept my warmest wishes for your good health, and give my kind regards to your lovely family.

Sincerely yours, etc.

Revised Form: Dear Mr. Think-You're-Indispensable,

Getting out of government is the first real public service you've ever per-formed. My only regret is that sending you home is a dirty trick on your longsuffering wife.

Wishing good riddance, etc.

In a society that professes to value candor, disdain euphemisms and despise hypocrisy, even the most formal conventions were bound to change. In the last traditional exchange the nation may ever witness, President Bill Clinton and Secretary Les Aspin traded verbal "letters" that followed the old form: the fired one professing his desire to resign and the firer professing his incalculable regret at this decision to which he will nonetheless yield. But the new age dawned when retired Admiral Bobby Ray Imman acted at the prompting of his comfort level (which is the rough equivalent of what used to be called a conscience) and injected his true feelings into his letter of withdrawal as a nominee for the position of secretary of defense.

No one should have been surprised. This is, after all, an administration that opened with a retreat, where the president provided facilitators to encourage members of his cabinet to express their innermost feelings.

Mr. Inman's innermost feelings were that he was being picked on by bullies, that he had done quite enough for his country, that he was not all that desperate to embellish his resumé. (He expressed great appreciation ... for your clear understanding of what has not gone well in the national security arena in the first year of your presidency ...")

But can the people who are now declaring him paranoid honestly say that they have never harbored such sentiments? Why didn't everyone congramlate Mr. Inman for his frankness? And after be gotall that out of his system, why did be

still look so pinched?

Is it possible that we really do value decorum above unrestrained self-expression? And that not even the pre would urge his staff to express all their feelings unreservedly if he did not assume that they would still be bound by etiquette's demands for respect and tact?

The tradition of leaving high government service requires that face be saved all around, and this cannot be achieved with complete openness. It is understood that the president will oot be made to look as if he either hired a nitwit or created a scapegoat, and the departing official will be allowed to depart with his

reputation and enough praise and pho-tographs to furnish a fine private office. For that reason, almost no one is ever fired. People go voluntarily (no matter how surprised they are to find themselves suddenly volunteering) and for reasons that have nothing to do with inconvenience or incompetence. Appreciation and regret are expressed on both sides, and a respeciable, if not necessarily plausible, explanation is made public.

John Mitchell resigned as director of President Richard Nixon's re-election committee, right after the Watergate burglars were caught, to devote more attention to "the obligation which must come first: the happiness and welfare of my wife and daughter"—attention that Martha Mitchell was later to claim was oot benign. President Lyndon Johnson's press secretary, George Reedy, left to

devote more attention to his hammertoe. The convention allows room for creativity. The truly creative can even get away with inserting into the formula small digs at the president, which the president is supposed to be above return-ing in kind (because he is presidential; and besides, he got what he wanted).

When President Jimmy Carter upended his cabinet in 1979, all the exit letters contained the required politenesses.

But two people made sly references to the president's eagerness for their departure — Treasury Secretary W. Michael Bhunenthal, stating appreciation for the president's "agreeing" that "the time has come for me to return to private life," and Energy Secretary James Schlesinger, acknowledging that "it would be far better for you to have in place one who is less scarred by earlier battles."

Their return letters all contained the president's appreciation for their services. But to Transportation Secretary Brock Adams, who added a wish generally associated with sarcasm, "I hope you find happiness in your job," President Jimmy Carter altered the phrase about appreciation for him to "appreci-atioo for the accomplishments of our nation during your service as secretary of transportation."

Within the convencion, the greatest insult permitted is curtness. When Don-ald Regan left as President Ronald Reagan's chief of staff, he conveyed bitterness by writing merely, "I hereby resign as Chief of Staff to the President of the United States.'

But when the chairman of the National Endowment for the Arts, John Frohnmayer, tried to do something similar in his requested letter of resignation to President George Bush, he was talked out of it by the secretary to the cahinet. But he did conclude with the line: You and your administration have accomplished a great deal and I'm sure the

best is yet to come."

President Bush sent him a curt reply, omitting the formula expression of regret at his departure.

All that was missing was manners.

Judish Martin writes the syndicated column "Miss Manners." She contributed this comment to The Washington Post.

# First Prize

# Classified Valentine Message Contest

Every year on February 14th, more and more people use the Trib's classified section to send a greeting to the Valentine of their choice and some of them get pretty creative.

This inspired us to have some fun with our readers by launching a contest for the most original classified Valentine. Here's how it works.

with the man of the state of th

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Modern snowshoes are made of light plastic and are far less cumbersome than the old wood-and-wicker variety.

# Return of the (Improved) Snowshoe

By Robert L. Kroon International Herald Tribune

AINT-CERGUE, Switzerland -The long-scorned snowshoe is staging a stunning comeback as the latest fad in winter sports, unlocking un-trodden slopes and virgin forests for those longing to escape from congested ski lifts and crowded pistes.

Modern snowshoes are made of light plastic and are far less cumbersome than the old wood-and-wicker variety that have been in use for 4,000 years as man's oldest tool for walking on, instead of through, deep snow.

Some historians say that America's first immigrants shuffled their way from Asia across the Bering Strait to the New World on snowshoes. In more recent times the unwieldy accountrements were still used by rescue teams and snowbound alpine farmers, but the occasional cross-country walkers were invariably derided as "penguins" by fast-track skiers and snowboarders.

No longer. In this Jura resort near Geneva, an enterprising Frenchman, Jean-Pierre club and the response has been overwhelming. Modern shoes, which look like oversized Ping-Pong paddles, are fitted with small hooks that enable the walker to climb snowcovered hills "like a fly on a window pane," as Beaude puts it.

A 46-year-old, wiry Frenchman from the Côte d'Azur who describes himself as an erstwhile "alpinist and reasonably good skier." Beaude is not surprised by the instant popularity of this new form of cross-country ocomotion.

"It's self-explanatory," he said, pointing at the white expanse of the Jura range, a pine-covered, medium-high (up to about 1,500 meters, or 5,000 feet) mountain chain that runs the length of the French-Swiss border. "Snowshoe-walking is a healthy exercise for all ages, easy to learn and cheap. With the new, lightweight raquettes de neige you can roam through territory where even cross-country skiers cannot go. No crowds. no noise, no backups at expensive ski lifts. The only risk is getting lost and that's why we usually go in groups."



Jean-Pierre Beaude (right) has opened Europe's first snowshoe club.

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Beaude contends that anyone who is able to walk can master snowshoe walking as well. "In Canada and the Scandinavian countries they have been doing it for ages, but it's the new equipment that makes it so much easier."

Well, up to a point. Good physical condi-tion is mandatory for longer treks, and beginners trying their first steps on the big plastic soles tend to waddle about like bowlegged babies. Standard ski poles are recommended

as stabilizers, especially for newcomers.

Beaude says he was surprised by the response from people of all age groups, includ-ing adolescent "ski bombers" and school classes of 11-year-olds. Some groups go on

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three-day treks, with dogsleds supplying night bivouses. Armed with binoculars, they follow the tracks of foxes and an occasional lynx and discover the pristine beauty of the

original Jurassic park. A second snowshoe center has opened recently at Nendaz, in the canton of Valais and Beaude predicts the new winter sport will soon match cross-country skiing in pop-

The recession-ridden ski industry has been quick on the uptake and snowshoes have already found their niche among skis and other winter sports gear in Geneva supermar-kets, selling for \$65 for basic models to \$140 for the deluxe variety with snap-on bindings.

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ITALY

SUMMER CAMPS

# In Hanoi, Shades of a French Past

By Sherry Buchanan

ANOI - As I was browsing ANOI — As I was browsing through the paperbacks of the main bookstall in the center of Hanoi, opposite one of the city's tranquil lakes, I asked the stand owner whether she had any books by Duong Thu Huong or Pham Thi Hoai, two Vietnamese writers who have a following in the West thanks to translations of their books into English and French. After a good 20 minntes, she came back with a dusty secondhand rememback held together by horour cellopaperback, held together by brown cello-phane tape: a novel by Duong Thu Huong

She wanted the equivalent of \$4, a small fortune in Vietnamese dong, because it was out of print and the anthor was not being published anymore. And what about Pham Thi Hoai? I asked. Never heard of her. I spelled her name out. She shook her head, At that moment, Kim, a young schoolteacher, tapped me on the shoulder. In a soft voice, she said that I wouldn't find any of Pham Thi Hoal's books in Vietnam as the government didn't allow them to be published there, that Pham Thi Hoei had been in jail and that now there were a lot of policemen around her house. She said anybody who published her books would go to jail

The incident suddenly reminded me of the harsh reality of political repression here. The dreamy and time-worn elegance of this old French colonial town had until then be-guiled me, as it does most visitors, with its shaded parks, its wide, tree-lined avenues, its magnificent other and white colonial mansions, its old quarter, its numerous art shops with would-be Matisses, Miros and Duffys witness to the influence of the Ecole des Beaux Arts d'Indochine (College of Fine Arts of Indochina), which the French established in Hanoi in 1925. The old speak the polished French they learned in school in the 30s. Small boys looking for a dong or a bonbon accost you with a line straight out of a Victor Hugo novel: "Je suis sans famille"

French-style coffee shops have recently opened up, more to cater to the French businessmen rushing to Hanoi to make a

deal than as testimony to the strength of French culture in the former colony. But the coffee is Vietnamese with a sweetish vanilla taste; imported blends are still much too

expensive. Everyone tells me it's like Paris," says Nguyen Kim Ngan, who runs the Art Cafe in the old quarter, with wooden and glass doors opening outo the pavement like so many French bistros. "I'm resisting the karaoke wave. I don't like it." She has never been to Paris and she studied English at university Paris and she studied English at university, today's language of preference, but she does have three dogs. The café boasts: "Ici on sert

The dreamy and timeworn elegance of this old colonial town is beguiling.

le meilleur café de la région" — We serve the best coffee in the region. A short menu offers: pain, beurre, franage, jambon. In another street of the old quarter, Hoeng.

Nam serves escargots, culsses de grenouil (frog legs) and gives a literal rendition of ard à l'orange, a duck stew in a scoopedout orange peel.

At St. Joseph's Cathedral, a severe neo-

Gothic structure, gray-haired Vietnamese women in almost identical white long-sleeved shirts, black pants and black velvet headbands are singing vespers in a peculiar mix of Gregorian and Buddhist chants; the women are on one side, the men on the other. At the entrance, the time for services are posted in French: Sunday Mass at 4:30 and 6:30 A. M.; en semaine at 5:30 A. M.
The National Library at 31 Trantieng

Street, from which the young Pham Thi Hoai used to get her books, stands serene behind a wall in a shaded park. It is me of the many imposing French colonial buildings in Hanoi that, surprisingly, were largely unscarred by American bombs. In the dark wooden library drawers, André Maurois and François Mauriac share reference drawer 62 with Karl Marx

Pham Thi Hoai writes in "La messagere de cristal" (Editions des Femmes, Paris, 1991)

that as a child growing up in the Hanci of the late '60s and early '70s, she devoured books, mainly French and Russian novels; they were her salvation, her life, her manner of the salvation had been salvation. discovery. She was lucky. Her father collected books.

But, as she points out, others destroyed them as the dangerous symbol of decadent capitalism. Today, beneath its Eastern Gallic charm, the apparent banning of Pham Thi Hoat's novels is a reminder that Hanci is also the city of Lenin Square, of the Ho Chi Minh.
Memorial and of the pre-perestroika department store with dusty wooden planks and glass wooden cabinets displaying a gas mask next to the green army pith helmets once worn by North Vietnam's army now worn by cyclo drivers.

The petty cadres still haunt the city. Almost everyone has a story to tell about denunciations and harassment

A university student, who preferred not to be named, said: "Vietnam used to be a very bed place. Because I was studying English, the police used to come and look through my books and papers and say, 'Why are you studying English?' But that's Vietnam; first the French, then the Americans in the South, then the Russians. Now maybe it's better."

Sherry Buchanan is a journalist based in

■ A London art gallery is selling 2,700 rolls of toilet paper, an untitled work by sculptress Susan Stockwell, for £10,000 (about \$15,000). Agence France-Presse tells us that the artwork, which rises 4.5 meters or about 15 feet, was sponsored by a maker of paper tissues, which generously supplied the rolls. Gallery owner Bernard Jacobson said that David Bowie, among others, may be interested. Ground Control to Major Bowie, can you read us?

**Trois Couleurs: Bianc** Directed by Krzysztof Kies-

lowski. France. The second part of Krzysztof Kieslowski's trilogy, huilt around the theme of equality, begins in a Paris law court and ends in front of a Warsaw prison. Dominique (Julie Delpy) is divorcing Karol (Zbigniew Zamachowski), charging that he did not consummate the marriage. Karol's French is so inadequate, be needs an interpreter; he is not equal to anything. Furious at his inadequacies. Dominique sets fire to her hair-dressing salon, denouncing him as the culprit. On the run, penniless Karol resorts to sending himself back home in a valise. He scrambles out and to the top of Warsaw's black market society; once prosperous and powerful, he takes revenue. Zamachowski is appealing as Karol, the loser who takes all, and Delpy looks cold and contentious enough as Dominique, but the movie veers between the sordid and the burlesque, striking a note of grim mirth. It's loaded with references - including flashes from previous Kieslowski films — like a joke that entertains family members. but sits heavy with the compa-(Joan Dupont, IHT). Οy.

Intersection

Directed by Mark Rydell.

Richard Gere devotes his vast intellect to a pressing issue of the day in his new film "Intersection": Should he as an incredibly wealthy architect go back to his wife, Sharon Stone, or stay with his mistress, Lolita Davidovich? It's a question that ranks up there on the suspense-o-meter with "Paper or plastic?" It all begins pleasantly enough as Vin-cent Eastman (Gere) appears to drive his sports car over a cliff and his inane life flashes back before his eyes. It seems that he was already at a crossroads in his life when he swerved to miss that vanload of hippies, which dis-solves into the bedroom of his lover, Olivia (Davidovich). The nubile redhead arches greedily

against Gere's receptive - and somewhat pudgy - loins. More flashbacks reveal that he's become involved with the saucy magazine writer after the spark went out of his marriage to Sally (Stone), the mother of their perfect 13-year-old, Meghan (Jennifer Mosrison). With help from her wealthy and supportive fam-ily, they had founded a fabulously successful design firm, Fastman & Eastman, It's tough on him, working with Sally one minute and rubbing against Oli-via the next. Martin Landau, who plays a close family friend and colleague, advises him to get ty-eyed, thinking about how he and the missus kept putting off that big mp to Europe. And, well, you know. While it's obvious that Sally ought to be the winner in terms of tact, beauty, taste and business acumen, she's not a fighter like Olivia. Then again maybe she is just sick of Vincent, a tiresome shilly-shallier. Olivia, a tad desperate for a noted Northwestern feminist, gets drunk and confronts the Eastmans at the gala opening of a museum designed by their firm. Sally is kind to her rival because women are invariably noble in this situation, as we ail know. But Vincent is furious with Olivia. After dropping her off, he drives off into the rainy night for his meeting with desti-ny. Whom will he choose? Well, Lord knows, we don't want to spoil it for you if for some inex-

plicable reason you care to see this completely mane and inconsequential tale. (Rita Kempley, WP)

Sakura Directed by Seifiro Yoyama. Japan,

Already - even before it opens — given glowing testimonials from educational groups across the archipelago, this film is the latest example of that hardy Japanese breed: the entertainment that inculcates civic virtues. In this one the sensitive bus conductor neglects health, wife and family in order to realize his dream of planting a row of cher-





Sharon Stone and Richard Gere in "Intersection"; Zbigniew Zamachowski in "Trois Couleurs: Blanc."

ry trees, sakura, across Japan. During the interminable course of this picture, we watch him pot, plant and pant as cancer takes its toll. This degree of dangerous dedication we are invited to find as nothing less than admirable and are likewise re-cuired to view all the sobbing and carrying on as somehow sa-lutory. Though the film lists a director, it was actually made by a committee (every last member listed in the credits) and the film consequently suffers the fate of all such projects: By satisfying everyone one satisfies nobody, (Donald Richie, IHT)

# CROSSWORD

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# Vienna Intrigue: Who Has Real Sacher Torte?

By Mark Kurlansky

IENNA - Now that Vienna has lost its role as the neutral city between the West and the Soviet bloc, there may not be many spy thrillers set in this formal old-fashioned stone-paved city. One of the few secrets left that anybody still wants to fight about is the Sacher torte.

In this capital of a great cake tradition the undisputed grande dame of Vienna cof-tee and pastry houses remains Demel's in the center of the old city. In its woodpaneled, mirrored, chandeliered rooms, some of the world's best desserts are served. Demel traces its origin to 1786 and claims to have 250 cookie recipes and 55 cake and pastry recipes secured in a vault.

Whether anyone is really trying to steal these recipes or not, keeping them secret is part of the legend. The staff consists of 105 employees, many highly specialized in such fields as pastry with yeast, chocolate work or meringues. Owned for two decades by a Swiss company, the house was recently sold to a German one.

While the company literature claims that the waitresses still speak a special Demel's-created 19th-century grammatical form of German, it is sometimes difficult to get them to speak German at all since they are serving American and Japanese tourists much of the

time. When they do speak German it is usually a rather stark contemporary usage, They are busy.

But their pastry remains unequaled. marked by the willingness to make a clear statement with each dessert, sometimes going sweet, sometimes dry, sometimes a harsh belt of alcohol, sometimes mild and delicate. sometimes heavy, sometimes light.

Comparisons with other houses are getting easier because the repertoire has gotten standardized, All the Konditereien in Vienna offer apple strudel, the rum-soaked, fruitfilled Punschtorte, the caramel-glazed, chocolate-cream Dobostorte, the chocolete-andmeringue Stefanietorte. Each tried for its specialties, and by oow, everything that has been deemed worthy has been copied by everyone else.

Most of this pilfering of ideas has been accepted in silence.

But the Sacher torte being oot only Vien-na's most famous cake, but one of its simplest, is a more serious issue. It originated at the Hotel Sacher. Eduard Sacher started the hotel in 1876 and served supposedly the same chocolate cake his father, Franz, had invented as a 16-year-old apprentice half a

But after the collapse of the empire, whe aristocrats had lost their fortunes, the hotel went bankrupt and the Sachers' son sold the Sacher torte or - more importantly - the rights, to his friend Demel.

But new management saved the Hotel Sacher and soon there were two different versions, both called "original Sacher torte." A Sacher torte is a plain, fairly light chocolate cake with apricot jam and chocolate glaze on top. At some point after World War I the Sachers decided the cake was too dry and began splitting it in the center and filling

with edditional epricot jam. The fact that both versions claimed to be the "original Sacher torte" led to years of litigation interrupted only by the Nazis. In 1958 an Austrian court ruled that even though Demel's single-slab torte may be the original recipe, only Sacher has the legal right to use the word "original."

O Sacher serves a two-layer cake with a chocolate circle in the icing asserting it is "the original" and Demel serves a single-layer cake with a chocolate triangle in the icing that grudgingly says, "Eduard Sacher torte erzeugnis [product] Ch. Demel's Söhne." Both package

their Sacher torten for worldwide sales.

Meanwhile all of Vienna and half the Western world is making Sacher torten with varying degrees of success. Some do not even look like a Sacher torte. No one wants to fight about most of these imitations. After all any good baker should be able to make a good chocolate-covered chocolate cake.

"The recipe for the Sacher torte is not a secret," said Robert Palfrader, Sacher's res-

To April 3: "Great French Paintings from the Barnes Collection." Pictures

selected from the collection of Dr. Albert C. Barnes of Philadelphia, who

Empress Place Museum, tel: 336-

73-33, open daily, Continutng/To July 1994: "War and Ritual: Trea-sures of the Warring States," An ex-hibition of Chinese bronze cultura from the Warring States period (475-

lngs Inspired by Balt," This exhibition, jointly organized by the Singapore Art Museum and the Neka Museum In Ubud, Bali, brings together more than 70 paintings of Ball seen

through the eyes of Indonesian and foreign artists.

among others.

SPAIN

Madrid

SWITZERLAND

Collection de l'Art Brut, tel: (21) 647-54-35, closed Mondays. To May

22: "Detournements d'Images." Works by the patients of a psychiatric

hospital whose imaginetions were triggered by well-known drawings,

Royal Opera, tel: 06 24 82 40. Wag-ner'e "Lohengrin." Conducted by Slegfried Kohler, with Gosta Win-

bergh, Anita Sold and Sten Wahlund. Feb. 1, 5, 12, 18 and 22.

Kunsthaus tel: 251-67-65, closed Mondays. Continuing/To Feb. 20: "Joseph Beuys." The installations, windows, murals, sculptures and

drawings are exemplary of the multi-taceted German artist's work. He

taceted German artist's work. He lived between 1921 and 1986.

DHAKA 🤄 DUBAL 🧸 DOHA 🦸 FRANKFURT 🤄 HONG KONG 🗧 JEDDAH 🤙 KATHMANDU.

paintings and photographs.

SWEDEN

SWITZERLAND

Stockholm

SINGAPORE

taurant director. "We won't give a recipe but it's not a secret. But it's a secret that it's not a secret. Don't tell anyone I said it's not a secret."

The only thing Sacher wants to fight about is the term "original."

"If you have it somewhere else and it's better, it's not original," cautioned Pal-

They are very serious about this. Someooe on the Bahnhofstrasse in Zurich started calling their Sacher torte "original" and it took one week for word to get to Vienna. Tourists went to Sacher's and said, "But I just had an original Sacher torte in Zurich." Sacher al-ways tracks down these rumors. They took the Swiss to court and won. They caught e baker in Japan saying "original" but the Japanese settled out of court.

Palfrader said if there is a secret to the 1,000 to 3,000 Sacher torten they crank out each day, it is fresh eggs from farmers, oo chemicals, e top-quality chocolate made ex-clusively for the hotel by the Viennese firm Manner (famous for little chocolate pastry slices served all over Vienna under the name Männerschnitzen).

At last the secret is out. Cakes and pastry, like all other cooking are as good as what you put into them

Mark Kurlansky is a journalist based in

## AUSTRALIA

ds

Opera House, tel: (2) 250-7777. Mascagni's "Cavalleria Rusticana," with Claire Primrose/Maria Politicina. Heather Begg, Karry Elizabeth Brown, and Leoncavallo's "Pag-fiacci," with Amanda Thene/Olga Savina, Kenneth Collins, Lindsay Gaffney, Feb. 7, 10, 14, 19 and 22.

### AUSTRIA

Jüdisches Museum, tel: 535-04-31. closed Saturdays. This new museum focuses on the relationship over the centuries between Jews and their surroundings in Austria and Europe, To Feb, 13: "The Freudians." Photographs of the International Confer-

ence of Psychoanalysis held in Lu-ceme in 1934. Kunstforum der Bank Austria, tel: Kunstiorum der Bank Ausuna, en: (222) 531-24, open daily. To Feb. 20: "Barock in Neapel." Peintings and sketches of the Neapelitan school of Baroque in the 17th and 18th centuries, including the period between 1707 and 1734 during which the Austrian Habsurgs. reigned as viceroys in Naples. :

## BELOUM

La Monnele: tel: (2) 218-12-11. Jonathan Harvey's. "Inquest of Love." A 1992 opera, directed by

Esthetique. Cent. Ans Après." Fee-tures the works adilibited under the aegis of the two audaclous Belgian, associations between 1884 and 1914. Includes works by Seural, Bonnard, Ensor, van de Velde and Khnooff, among others.

Musées Royaux d'Art et d'Histoire, tel: (2) 741-7211, closed Mondays. To April 17: "Miniatures Mogholes de l'Inde." Miniatures from tre New Delin museum, depicting life at the count of the Mogul amperors, harem scenes, and scenes from epic poems such as "Ramayana."

Cambridge
Cambridge The Fitzwilliam induseum, but (223) 332-900, closed Mondays. To April 10: "Drawings by Sculptors." Focuses on the role of drawing in the sculptor's art from the 18th to the 20th centuries. Includes drawings and sculptures by Rubens, Matisse and Herworth, among others.

London - -Barbican Centre, tel: (71) 638-4141, open daily. To March 6: "An-thorry Whishaw on Memory and Re-flection: Paintings Since 1986." 80 paintings explore experiences in na-ture and reference to the work of Valderusz Daugebel and Elemen.

ture and references to the work of Velasquez, Brueghel and Picasso. Briffish Museum, tel: (71) 323-8525, open daily. To April 17: "Himelayan and Japanese Art from the Schmitt-Meade Collection." The Tibetan and Napalese material contains a wide range of fina religious images, includ-ing the Buddha and bodhisativas, mi-nor deities, lamas and historical reli-gious. figures. The tea ceremony pottery dates from the 15th to the 20th centuries: National Gallery, tel: (71) 839-

20th centuries; National Gallery, tel: (71) 839-3526; open daily. To April 10; "Claude: The Poetic Landscape," 25 paintings and 50 drawings by Claude Lorrain, the 17th-century French peinter, whose landscapes provide



Albers's "Owl," Dublin.

an idealized setting for incidents from an idealized setting for incidents from myth, history and the Bible.

Serpentine Gallery, tel; (71) 402-8075, open daily, To Feb. 27: "Wall to Wall." From cave painting to grafflet, by way of freecos, the practice of well drawing has a long history. The artists on show include Lether Resembles. garten, Michael Craig-Martin, Jessi-ca Diemond, Barbara Kruger and

## CANADA

Musee des Beaux-Arts de l'Onterio, tel: (416) 977-0414, closed Mondays and Tuesdays. To March 6: "Seven Florentine Heads: 15th-Cen-

tury Drawings from the Collection of Har Majesty the Queen." Silverpoint drawings by leading draftsmen of the Renaissance including Fra Angelico, Leonardo da Vinci, Domenico Ghir-landalo and Filippo Lippi.

## CZECH REPUBLIC

Prague
Castle Riding School, tel; (2) 33-37-32-32. To March 27: "Recent and Contemporary Czech Painting From the State Galleries' Collections." Focuses on Czech painting from the 1960s to the present day,

## DENMARK

touistana Museum of Modern Art, tel: (42) 19-07-19, open daily. Con-tinuing/To March 6: "Claude Monet: Works from 1880 to 1926." Features works from Jood to Tseet. Features the figurative paintings of the garden and Japanese bridge at Giverny, as well as Japanese woodcuts which were an important source of Inspiration for Monet.

## FRANCE

Musée des Beaux-Arts de Nantes, tel: 40-41-65-65, closed Tuesdays, To April 25: "Torry Cragg: Dessins." Recent drawings by the British sculp-tor. The exhibition will travel to Saar-brocken, Germany and St. Gall, Swit-

Paris ' Pasts:

Jeu de Paume, tel: 42-60-69-69, closed Mondays. To March 13:

"James Bishop." A retrospective of the works of the American-born abstract painter, including 30 paintings on canvas and 62 oils on paper, spanning the years 1957 to 1987. The exhibition will travel to Monster, Germany

Musée d'Art Moderne de la Ville da Musee d'Art Moderne de la vine da Paris, tel: 47-23-61-27, closed Mon-days. To March 6: "Autour d'un Chel-d'Oeuvre de Matisse." Three versions of Matisse a peinting "La Danse" are exhibited together for the first time. Also on display are 40 sketches and studies.

Musée des Arts Décoratifs, tel: 42-60-32-14, closed Tuesdays. To April 30: "La Fatence de Detit." 200 tin-glazed earthenware pieces manufac-tured in the Dutch city of Delft in the 18th century. Includes plates and dishes, vases and decorative objects. dishes, vases and decorative objects.

Musée du Louvre, tel: 40-20-50-50, closed Mondays. To April 18: "Egyptomania: L'Egypte dans l'Art Occidental 1750-1930." Egypt as a source of Inspiration. Features 250 pieces, including paintings, furniture, sculpture and architectural projects showing the tascination of ancient



Helen Levitt photograph at the Los Angeles County Museum of Art.

### Egypt for Western artists. The exhibition will travel to Ottawa and Vienna.

Staatsoper Unter den Linden, tel: (30) 203-544-94. Gluck's "Al-(30) 203-544-94. Gluck's "Al-ceste." Directed by Achim Freyer, conducted by Thomas Hengelbrock, with Vinson Cole, Anna Caterina Antonecci, Philippe Rouillon. Jan. 28, 31, Feb. 9 and 19.

Guatay-Lobcke-Muaaum, tal: (2381) 17-29-39, closed Mondays. Continuing/To Feb. 27: "Agypten: Geheimnis der Grabkammern.

Statisticator, tel: (711) 22-17-95. Verdi's "Rigotetto." Directed by Johannes Schaaf, conducted by Ingo Metzmacher, with Gabriel Sade, Wolfgang Schona end Catrione Smith, Jan. 28, 31, Feb. 10 and 24.

Wuppertal Von der Heydt-Museum, tel: (202) 563-6231, closad Mondays. To March 20: "Von Cranach bis Monet."

## IRELAND Irish Museum of Modern Art. tel:

671-8666, closed Mondays. To March 24: "Josef Albers." Includes early Expressionist drawings, collages and abstract peintings by the German-born artist who settled in America after being a student and a teacher at the Bauhaus.

The Israel Museum, tel: (2) 708-811, open daily. To Feb. 15: "Ar-mando Testa." Posters and television commercials by the Italian graphic

Tel Aviv Museum of Art, tel: 972-3-695-7361, closed Mondays. To April 9: "Robert Mapplethorpe." More than 200 photographs by the contro-versial American photographer.

Venice

Museo Correr, tel: (41) 52-06-288.

Continuing/To April 4: "Pietro Longhi." 50 paintings, 35 drawings and 14 prints by the 18th-century Venetlan painter tamous for his ironi-cal description of Venetian life and

Himeji City Hyogo Prefectural Museum of His-tory, tel: (792)-88-9011, closed Mondays. To Feb. 13: "Meruyame

60 paintings by Okyo, who was influenced by Western-derived techniques and by Chinese peinting. The national treasure "Yukimat-suzu," a depiction of pine trees in on display

Reoma Hall, tel: (0877) 86-5533. To Feb. 28, closed Tuesdays and Wednesdays. "The Kingdom of Bhutan." Bhutan tolk clothes, festival Buddhist services and a Kannon statue bearing 11 different faces. Tokyo

National Museum of Western Art, tel: (3) 3828-5131, closed Mondays.

## UNITED STATES

High Museum of Art, tel: (404) 577acquired an exceptional selection of 19th- and 20th-century paintings. Features works by Renoir, Manet, Seurat, Picasso and Modigliani, 6940, closed Sundays, To March 19: "Ansel Adams: The Early Years," 77 photographs, including some of his earliest work at Yosemite and lesserknown still lifes, portraits and city-

scapes.

Fort Worth
Kimbell Art Museum, tel; (817)
332-8451, closed Mondays. To April
10: "Ludovico Carraci, 1555-1619: A
Retrospective." An exhibit of the
work of a master of Italian Baroque,
His paintings show rhythmic pattarns
heightened by dramatic contrasts of
light and shade. To March 13: "The
Golden Age of Florentine Drawing," National Museum Art Gallery, tel: 3323656, closed Mondays, To Feb. 20; "From Ritual to Romance: Paint-Golden Age of Florentine Drawing,"
A survey of Florentine draftsmanship
including compositionel sketches,
studies of Individual figures and finished drawings by Leonardo da Vinci, Fra Bartolommeo, Vasari and Francesco Salviati.

Los Angeles
Los Angeles County Museum of
Art, tel: (213) 857-6000. To March
27: "Helen Levitt," A retrospective of 27: Place Could in Tell objective of 85 photographs from the late 1950s to the present, most of them devoted to New York City where the artist was born and still lives. Also includes pho-tographs from the artist's visit to Mex-Museo del Prado, tel: 420-05-45, closed Mondeys. To Feb. 15: "Goya: El Capricho y la Invencion." A look at the personal, little-known miniatures, lco in 1941.

lco in 1941.

New York

Museum of Modarn Art. tel: (212)
708-9400, closed Wednesdays. To
May 17: "Three Masters of the Bauhaus: Lyonel Feininger, Vasily Kardinsky and Paul Klee," Printed work
by masters who faught at the Bauhaus during the 1920s. Includes Kardinsky's orlint bortfollo "Small cabinel pictures and skelches exe-cuted by the master painter and graphic artist. "Truth and Fantasy" works displayed grapple with such subject matter.

dinsky's print portfolio "Small World," some of Klee's color litho-graphs and Feininger's woodcuts. graphs and Ferninger's woodcuts.

The Plerpont Morgan Library, tel:
(212) 685-0008, closed Mondays.
To April 17: "Gutenberg end the
Genesis of Printing." Features three
Gutenberg Bibles and a reconstruction of Gutenberg's press. Also documents the geographical spread of
movable type and the change from

movable type and the change from manuscript to printed-book format. Pasadena

Norton Simon Museum, tel: (814) 449-6840, open Thursday through Sunday. To Sept. 11: "Kandinsky." More than 30 paintings, watercolors, prints and letters covering the artist'e career from 1912 to 1932. Washington

The Corcoran Gallery of Art, tel: (202) 638-1439, closed Tuesdays. To April 3: "Picturing History: Ameri-cen Painting, 1770-1930." 90 scenes of American history by Ameri-can artists, including works by Benja-min West, John Trumbull, Winslow Homer and Thomas Hart Benton.

# BOOKS

WHAT THEY RE READING

LIVE FROM THE BAT-TLEFIELD: From Vietnam to Baghdad, 35 Years in the World's War Zones

By Peter Arnett. Illustrated, 463 pages. \$23. Simon & Schuster.

Reviewed by

Herbert Mitgang THIS is fame: While Peter Ar-I nett was broadcasting from Baghdad for CNN charing the Gulf War, delivering the news from the enemy capital that was heard and

seen around the world, he learned from a Vatican reporter that the Pope wanted to meet him." And this is fame of a different sort: "I tuned in to the BBC at daybreak, and heard White House spokesman Marlin Fitzwater call

me a bar." Now, in "Live From the Battlefield," his powerhouse of a book of war reportage, Ameet provides the unspoken details behind his controversial broadcasts. His book conveys what a commercial television report, especially a censored or selfcensored one, cannot the unvarnished discoveries and unrestrained

emotions of a great reporter.

The title ought to be read for a double meaning. His broadcasts from Baghdad were "live," almost instantly transmitted via satellite to television screens halfway around the world, aithough an Iraqi censor

checked his words beforehand There was never any concealment from the public, all his reports from the Rashid hotel were dentified as having been cleared by the Irans. The second meaning is even more remarkable: After 35 ears of combat reporting from Vietnam to Baghdad and beyond, Amett is still alive to tell his story. And what a singular story it is. What emerges is a portrait of a

Richard Reeves, author and syndicated columnist, is reading "The W.P.A. Guide to the Oregon Trail," published by the U.S. govermnent's Works Progress Admin-istration during the Depression.

"I'm doing a text on retracing the Oregon Trail, so I'm catching up on the work they did in the 1930s. It's

giving me a picture of what it looked like then." (Kenneth N. Cukier, IHT) charming and even modest individual, who was determined to be where the action was and to bring out only the truth of what he saw.

After Vietnam, trying to report the truth became a casualty of war, in later U.S. military actions -Grenada, Panama, the Gulf - every effort was made to keep the U.S. press away from the battlefield. Inevitably. Amen's probing coverage got him into trouble with the authorities and certain other journalists: from American generals in Vietnam, to hawkish columnists, to KGB strongmen in Moscow, to presidents and their spokesmen. It's a close call, but Arnett doesn't consider himself a war lov-

have a rule never to do anything dangerous for fun." It would be a mistake for the exciting war stories from Vietnam. sociated Press, and then to his famous reporting for CNN from Bagh-dad. "Live From the Battlefield" turns out to be a fascinating autobi-

er. Here's how he explains himself

in the first sentence of his book: "I



Polynesian blood and his upbring-ing, he was "culturally unanchored, disoriented by my mixed heritage." The young Peter Ameti, strongly supported by his Anglican parents,

loner and began to dream. His wanderlust was usually inspired by the pursuit of his latest guidriend. For a few years, Arnett co-He started to write for small newspapers in New Zealand, then moved on to The Bangkok World in Thailand, where he covered every kind of story, from boxing to a nostalgic Somerset Maugham.

For a while, Arnett lived a rather fictional life himself, sharing the mistress of a high-ranking governgetting political news. newspaper career scaled a peak in Laos, where he discovered the free-

became a scholar, won prizes in nesia, housed his political skills and Bible study, discovered he was a in 1962 moved on to the half-hidden war in Vietnam, escalated by

For a few years, Arnett covered stories in the United States as a special correspondent. But he was back in Saigon when it fell in 1975; he refused to leave, and gives wonderful account of how the AP office was protected when the North Vietnamese soldiers arrived.

He quickly discovered that one of his part-time photographers had ment official. That was one way of been a Vietcong agent for 10 years. Arnett continued to file from occu-In 1960, Arnett's glamorous pied Saigon, foreshadowing his feat in Baghdad for CNN.

Herbert Mitgang is on the staff of time correspondent for AP in Indo- The New York Times.

# RR IDGE

dom of being a stringer for the news agencies. He became a full-

By Alan Truscott

HE diagramed deal is from the 1 Reisinger Board-a-match Team Championship at the Fall Nationals in Seattle in November. The normal contract was three notrump, and a chib was led to the .acc. When the suit was returned. ♥ -South finessed the ten, lost to the & K queen, and won the third round \$97 with the king,

There was a chance that East held the heart queen, so one declar reader to turn immediately to the er crossed to the spade king and led a small heart. East put up the queen which Amett covered for The As- and led the diamond four, putting South to the test. Finessing would have been a wild gamble, so he put up the ace and hoped to score four. heart tricks for a total of nine. The ography as well, the story of a play of the heart jack revealed the young man growing up in New sad truth in that suit, and South Zealand, a descendant of English continued by cashing the spade sad truth in that suit, and South pioneers who intermanded with queen, the spade ace and the heart Maoris. He says that because of his ace to reach this ending:

NORTH OK9

EAST Ø 19 8 SOUTH 4 Q 8 6

South had a chance to make his lead of dummy's nine.

contract. If East held the diamond king, he would be endplayed by the But this was board-a-match, and the endplay attempt would mean a two-trick defeat if West held the diamond king. The odds that he did

down one by eashing the heart king. He expected to win the board, but found that the rival declarer had made the identical play. ♥AK975

♦ K 10 7 2 SOUTH (D) • A Q 8 6 5 • K 10 2

South 1 ¢ 1 N.T. 3 N.T. were 2-to-1, so South settled for

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# BUSLA International Herald Tribune, Friday, January 28, 1994

International Herald Tribune World Stock Index C. composed of 280 Internationally investable stocks from 25 countries, compiled by Bloomberg Business News. Jan. 1, 1992 = 100. Approx. weighting: 32% \_ Close: 125.58 Prev.: 125.07 Approx. weighting: 26% Close: 98.39 Prov.: 98.33

Finance 119.58, 119.20, +0.30 Consumer Goods ... 101.52, 100.43, +1.09 Services 124.22 <122.29 +1.58 Miscellaneous From 198.18 138.42 : -0.17 For more information about the Index, a booker is available free of charge.

Write to Trib Index, 181 Avanue Charles de Gaulle, 50521 Naulin Cedex, França.

Energy 113.18 114.32 -1:00 Capital Goods 113.76 112.52 +1.10

The Pres Services Charge Charg

Here Come the New 'China Plays'

BELIING - China has identified 22 stateowned companies, primarily energy and transportation concerns, as likely candidates to list shares on the Hong Kong and New York stock exchanges this year.

Lin Hongru, director of the China Securi-tics Regulatory Commission, said the companies had been recommended by his watchdog body, provincial governments, as well two government agencies, according to a report in the official China Securities newspaper.

The 22 companies, if they are given final approval by China's State Council, would represent the second group of companies to seek listings abroad. Of the first group of nine companies, which were announced in late 1992, six are now trading on the Hong Kong

While the timing, scale and location of each listing has yet to be decided, the paper said Mr. Liu urged companies to list quickly. "You should grasp the opportunity while conditions on the Hong Kong stock market are relatively good, and strive to enter the international capital market early," Mr. Liu

was quoted as telling executives from the 22 companies at a conference in the central Chinese city of Wuhan.

Charles Lee, chairman of the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong, said Thursday after the meetings with officials in China, that the majority of companies would apply to list in Hong Kong. A small number may also ar-range global offerings and seek listings on other markets, including the New York Stock

He said Mr. Liu told him that each of the short-listed companies would restructure their finances and accounting practices to comply with international standards. Mr. Lee said he hoped that after six months the first few companies would be able to list in Hong Kong. He gave oo specific date.

Power utilities dominate the list. Huaneng International, Shandong Huaneng Electricity, Datang Joint Stock Power and Shandong In-ternational Power are on track to sell shares abroad, the China Securities newspaper said.

Power equipment firms selected include the China Harbin Power Plant and the Northeast Electric Transmission company, it said. Also included are transport-related companies, such as China Southern Airlines, China Eastern Airlines, Guangzhou-Shenzhen Railway, Shanghai Hui Xing Shipping and the aircraft manufacturer Xian Aircraft

Two of China's major antomakers, Dongfeng Motor and Qingling Automobile, are also eligible for listing.

Mr. Liu said the companies were chosen to fit China's industrial policy, which has made power, transport and raw materials priority sectors. Good economic efficiency and ability to earn foreign currency by exporting were also taken into account, the newspaper said.

U.S. fund managers who have traveled to Beijing in the last six months have all pointed to nower and transport sectors as attractive candidates for listing abroad. They offer investors a low-risk stake in China's vibrant economy, which grew at a rate of 13 percent

They said that on the negative side, they are also sectors that have suffered heavy losses due to decades of state management.

Most of the infrastructure projects are based in coastal areas, boosting their prospects for hard currency profits, while manufacturers are fairly evenly spread. Telecommunications plays are notably abscot, however. (Bloomberg, Knight-Ridder)

Listing Abroad 22 Chine incorporated enlarprises are likely to be listed on foreign stock exchanges. Chengdii Cable Plant: China Eastern Airways China Hisbin Power Plant China Southern Airlines Detail Stack Power Donglehg Motor Guargithan Sherizhen Railway. luaneng International Hin Chemical Industrial frigige) Textile Machinery Plant novana Classworks Nanjing Panda Electronics Northeast Electric Transmission Ciriclinia Automobile Mandong Foshan Ceramics angdonly Huaneon Sectiony. rapdong International Power angital Hul Xing Shipping

Tenin Steel Tube Writian Iron and Steel Nac Aircraft International Zhenhal-Batrochemical.

# Ailing Alitalia Brings In New Managers

ROME - The troubled statecontrolled airline Alitalia SpA fired its president and managing director on Thursday and picked two for-mer managers of U.S. computer companies' European subsidiaries

as their replacements.

The chairman, Michele Principe, will be replaced by Renato Riverso, who recently retired as head of International Business Machines-Corp.'s European operations. The managing director, Giovanni Bisig-nani, will be replaced by Roberto Schisano, president of Texas Instruments Inc.'s European operations.

Mr. Bisignam will become presi- suffering," said Karl Heinz Neudent of Tirrenia di Navigazione meister, secretary-general of the Aspassenger and cargo ships between Italy's mainland and its islands. The reshuffling, announced by

the state holding company Istituto per la Ricostruzione Industriale, which owns 86 percent of Alitalia, had been widely expected.

Alitalia is the latest in a string of

unprofitable European airlines that ve replaced their management. Air France, Spain's Iberia and Ireland's Aer Lingus have all changed management recently.
"It shows the whole industry is

SpA, an IRI company that operates sociation of European Airlines. Mr. Principe was been largely a figurehead president, but Mr. Riverso is expected to take an active role. The 60-year-old executive left his post as president of IBM's Eu-

ropean operations because be had reached mandatory retirement age. Newspapers and analysts have long said that IRI was casting around to replace Mr. Bisignani, even though he has cut the airline's losses three years in a row since taking over in 1989.

However, losses resumed growing in 1993, and the company is still bogged down with 2 trillion lire (\$1.25 billion) of debt.

moving fast enough to establish al-liances with other airlines, as most European airlines are rushing to do, Alitalia's main alliance is with Hungary's Malev. (Bloomberg, AP)

Olympic in Dispute

A Paris-based international company said Thursday it will seek \$100 million in compensation from Olympic Airways, the Greek stateowned airline, for breach of contract in the sale of its catering sub-sidiary. The Associated Press

(\$1.25 billion) of debt.

Mr. Bisignani has also been criticized in the Italian press for not

# **Budget Outlook** Gives a Boost To U.S. Markets

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches WASHINGTON - The Coo- fice estimates oo the deficit were ressional Budget Office on Thurs-based on an expectation of continday confirmed President Bill Clin- ued economic growth that would too's estimate that the federal budget deficit in the coming fiscal year will drop below \$180 billion, after inflation totaling 2.9 percent giving a lift to bond prices and in 1994, about the same as the 2.8 elping to push stocks to new

The office projected a \$171 billioo pool of red ink for fiscal 1995, can Bankers Association, which which begins Oct. 1, down from the predicted that the U.S. economy \$223 billion deficit estimated for the current fiscal year. The agency's annual report to Congres forecast a further decline, to \$166 billion, in fiscal 1996.

The good news for the oation's budget deficit came amid two positive economic reports, about durable goods and unemployment

The Commerce Department said orders for durable goods rose 2.2 percent in December for the lifth straight monthly gain - the longest string of advances in more than six years. For all of 1993, the advance totaled 8.6 perceot, the strongest showing since 1988.

The durable-goods report con-firms "what we've known for a while," said Thomas Carpenter, chief economist at ASB Capital Management, "Coosumers are buying cars, they're buying computers, they're buying machine

Meanwhile, the Labor Depart-ment said new claims for jobless benefits plunged by 56,000, to 309,000 in the latest week, But that news was mitigated by the earthquake on the West Coast and bitter cold in the Midwest and the East, which emptied unemployment offices. The government said the drop may be temporary because people often take several weeks to file for benefits after natural disas-

Following the news, stock prices surged 18 points to a record high. reported from Athens.

The Albert Abela group of companies, which bought a 49 percent stake in Olympic Catering in 1991 for \$14 point, also said it would seek to block as association of the benchmark 30-year U.S. Treasury bond jumped 20/32s to 99 in Olympic Catering in 1991 for \$14 point, to 6.26 percent. Analysis percent from a west association of the property of And in an unusual reaction to said the strong price showing indicated markets weren't overly worried about inflation.

The Congressional Budget Ofprovide increasing tax revenues. percent estimate for last year.

The CBO's growth forecast was seconded Thursday by the Ameri-See ECONOMY, Page 12

# Strong Profits For Consumer Goods Makers

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches Several U.S. multinational consumer-products companies reported strong quarterly carnings Thursday, as a recovering American economy and growth in emerging markets overcame the oegative ef-fects of a strengthening dollar and recession in Western Europe.

Coca-Cola Co, reported a 19 percent increase in oet profit for the quarter, to \$466 million, and record results for all of 1993. The soft drink maker had net income of \$2.2 billion or \$1.67 a share last year, a 31 percent increase over \$1.7 bil-lion or \$1.26 a share in 1992.

Revenue for the year was \$13.9 billion, up 7 percent from \$13.1 billion in 1992. Fourth-quarter revenue was up 4 percent at \$3.4 bil-

Operating income from interna-

tional soft drink sales increased 9 percent during the year, led by a 41 percent increase for the company's Northeast Europe-Middle East op-

In the European Union, however, Coca-Cola's operating income

million, due to stroog volume

See EARN, Page 12

# Thinking Ahead

U000iee 125.16 124.32 40.68 Rev Materials

# The Time Bomb of Early Retirement

By Reginald Dale

nal Herold Tribine ASHINGTON - As mocm ployment has mounted in the industrial countries, a fundamental tradition of labor relations has been stood on its head. The rule used to be "last in, first out." That often meant that when a company shod workers, the youngest went first.

Now the rule is more like "first in, first out,"

and the axe falls on older workers while the young keep their jobs. As companies bantally downsize, they have come to rely heavily on early retirement to achieve their goals. That policy no longer makes economic or social sense, as governments, which frequently have to foot the bill, are beginning to realize. Many of them are now trying to reverse early retirement incentives they intro-duced in the 1970s and 1980s.

But most employers are shortsightedly carrying on regardless — and storing up prob-lems for themselves further down the line. Many managements mistakenly believe older workers are less productive. And they often find it cheaper to get rid of older workers, who tend to carn more, than to make severance payments to their younger colleagues.

In many cases the cost to a company of letting an older worker go is simply in making up the difference in reduced pension benefits until full retirement age is reached. The state takes the brunt of the financial burden. In fact, says Mahrez Okba, an economist at

the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development in Paris, there is no evidence that older workers are less productive

Sources: LNG Bank (Ameterdom); Industriz Bank (Brispela); Thillian): Agence France Press (Paris); Bank of Tales (Tak (Taranto); UNE (SDR), Other data from Recovers and AP,

than younger ones — except in Jobs requiring a good deal of physical strength.

Numerous studies of different professions, he says, have failed to find a direct relation-

ship between age and job performance. Sixty-five-year-olds today are much healthier than they were even a generation ago. Physical strength is anyway becoming less relevant in the industrial countries as manual work moves to developing nations. In high

> By shedding older workers, companies are ensuring problems further down the line.

technology industries, skill and experience should be at a premium. And it's likely to get more expensive to ease out older workers as governments cut back

early retirement incentives. Britain and the Netherlands, for instan are examining how to reduce the state disabilare examining how to reduce the state distribility payments that companies often treat as substitute pension schemes; France is trying to persuade employers to cut back on early retirement; and the United States plans to save money by gradually raising the official retirement age from 65 to 67 after 2000. Other governments are trying to cut back the generous pension rates they introduced as inducements for early retirement; they're encouraging companies to retrain older work-ers, rather than dismiss them, and to improve

**CURRENCY & INTEREST RATES** 

Jan. 27 Eurocurrency Deposits

long-term career planning.

The difficulty is that there is now a broad social consensus in favor of early retirement, which the governments themselves have helped to create over the past 20 years.

Labor unions went along with the idea to protect younger workers, who, if dismissed, were likely to receive less generous income support than their older colleagues, Mr. Okba writes in the OECD Observer magazine.

It also suited governments to keep the young at work for political reasons. While vounger workers enter the unemployment statistics immediately on dismissal, those taking early retirement normally do not. Unemployed youths are more likely than their el-

ders to turn to crime or riot in the streets. But governments have changed their minds as the cost of early retirement has escalated far beyond their expectations — at a time when ational budgets are already severely strained.

And while most industrial countries today

are worned about unemployment, there are fears of a labor shortage in 10 to 20 years, as the baby boom generation moves toward retirement. A much smaller work force will have to finance the retirement of many more people—and if all the baby boomers wanted to retire early, the cost would be prohibitive.

Most companies feel they don't need to

worry about that now - and governments can't force them to. But governments will still try to make early retirement less attractive. The chances are that many companies in the industrial countries will in the future want to keep their employees working for more years rather than fewer. Those employees are

ingrained over the last 20 years.

now at mid-career. It's time to start reversing the attitudes and practices that have become

ing prices: New York Comex (Feb.)

Jan. 27

# STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PARTY

# TRADITION... ONLY WITHIN INNOVATION

A world without the necessary tools to progress is a world without a future... In asser management, like many other fields, it is innovation which gives tradition its vital force. Ar UNION BANCAIRE PRIVÉE, our innovarive spirir is reflected in our methodical use of state-of-the-art fioancial products and our ability ro identify original solutions which achieve the right balance between rigorous risk control and the best returns on investment. In meeting our daily objective of providing personalised financial management services which combine

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Dow Jones Averages

NYSE Indexes

NASDAQ Indexes

**AMEX Stock Index** 

Market Sales

NYSE 4 p.m. volume NYSE prev, cors. clos Amex 4 p.m. volume Amex prev. cors. clos NASDAQ 4 p.m. volum NASDAQ prev. 4 p.m.

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**Dow Jones Bond Averages** 

N.Y.S.E. Odd-Lot Trading

S&P 100 Index Options

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High Low Last Chy.

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EUROPEAN FUTURES

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Stock Indexes

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Spot Commodities

Dividenda

# **Dollar Tumbles** Against Yen, Mark

NEW YORK - The dollar turnhled Thursday against major currencres, hittiog a seven-week low against the yen after Treasury Secretary Lloyd Bentsen repeated com-

plaints about Japanese trade policy. His comments prompted many traders to huy yen on speculation the Clinton administration will re-

# Foreign Exchange

sume calls for a stronger yen if it does not win trade concessions

from Japan.
The dollar closed at 108.60 yen, its lowest since Dec. 8, down from 110.095 yen at Wednesday's New York close. The dollar also fell to 1.7290 Deutsche marks, from 1.7451 DM, as Chancellor Helmut Kohl, in a speech in Switzerland, emphasized historical reasons for

maintaining a strong mark.

The dollar fell to 5.8848 French francs from 5.9270 francs and to 1.4612 Swiss francs from 1.4710 francs. The pound rose to \$1.5085 from \$1,4945.

Mr. Bentseo, in a speech to the U.S. Chamber of Commerce, said, "Japan needs to get in step with the world economy. Market penetration by foreign products in Japan is

The dollar slumped against the yen oo Wednesday after U.S. trade officials said they had made no progress in the latest round of trade

regoriations, which ended to Washington on Tuesday. The United States wants Japan to accept oumerical targets for increasing imports of autos, medical equip meot and other products.

The Dow

Daily closings of the

Dow Jones industrial average

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-1% +1% +% +% +%

NYSE Most Actives

**AMEX Most Actives** 

NYSE Diary

**Amex Diary** 

NASDAQ Diary

"It's pretty obvious that the U.S. isn't satisfied with Japan's efforts" to open its markets to imports, said Chrie Widoess, international economist at Chemical Bank. "We wouldn't be surprised to see the dollar fail to 105 ven."

Mr. Kohl, at an international economic conference in Davos, recalled the collapses of the German currency earlier this century. which caused broad sections of the population to lose everything." As Europe moves toward mooe

tary union, he said, "A stable cur reocy is and will remain the indispensible prerequisite for economic A dealer at Union Bank of Switzerland said the Kohl comment

triggered significant dollar selling by Continental European investors, which triggered stop-loss orders around 1.7420 DM and only attracted support around 1.7390 DM. Another reason for the dollar's

fall against the mark was specula-tion that Friday's report oo the U.S. gross domestic product will not be strong enough to keep the dollar at its current lofty levels. The dollar rose to a 29-month high of 1.7565 DM on Jan. 18. (Bloomberg, AFX)

# **ECONOMY:** Boost for Stocks

Continued from Page 11 would grow by a solid 2.8 percent

On Friday, the government is to report on the rate of economic growth in the fourth quarter of last year. Analysts expect a 5.4 percent

The CBO also assumed that the government would hold to the \$500

## N.Y. Stocks

billion, five-year deficit reduction budget approved by Coogress last

In his State of the Union address, Mr. Clinton said he would send Coogress, on Feb. 7, "one of the toughest budgets ever."

"It will cut spending in more than 300 programs, eliminate 100 domestic programs, and reform the way government buys its goods and services," he said,

Despite the expectation of lower deficits, which would tend to reduce inflation, both the CBO and the bankers' association called for the Federal Reserve Board to increase interest rates soon in order

to keep inflation in check. fice said Thursday it expects the Federal Reserve to allow short-

term rates to rise this year by al-

most one percentage point, to near

ly 4 percent. But investor confidence that interest rates wouldn't rise significantly any time soon helped boost stock prices on the New York Stock Exchange Thursday. The Dow Jones industrial average jumped 18.30 points to 3,926.30.

Strong corporate earnings reports also boosted stocks, analysts The bottom line is it looks like

rates will remain low," said Thom Brown, managing director at Rutherford, Brown & Catherwood Inc. Low interest rates induce investors to buy stocks instead of loweryielding fixed-income securities.

Auto stocks rallied amid reports Ford Motor Co. is expected to an nounce a used-car leasing program next week. Ford rose 1% to 66% and Chrysler Corp. added % to

AT&T rose 4 to 56%, and Dupont Co. rose 1 to 55%, after both posted stronger earnings. Coca-Cola gained % to 41%. The soft drink maker said fourth-quar-

ter profit grew 19 percent amid surging sales in several emerging 14

growth in domestic and foreign previously announced restructurales, and cost cuts. Measured by value, revenue was ing of the toiletry maker's overseas down marginally in the quarter to \$7.79 billion. Bot unit volume of Earnings for the quarter totaled sales was up 6 percent, excluding

Continued from Page 11

discontinued pulp and juice opera-

EARN: Consumer-Products Companies Gain, Helped by U.S. Recovery before subtracting a one-time charge against earnings to reflect a charge of \$263 million after a rebefore subtracting a one-time alignment, mainly in foreign opera-

Est, volume: 87.56. Open in LONG GILT (LIFFE) estate - phy & 32mb of 100 pci

Sara Lee Corp. reported its net income for the quarter to Jan. 1, the \$169 million, or 76 cents per share, second of its financial year, was up 25 percent from \$135 million or \$236 million, or 48 cents as share, up tions.

Gillette Co. reported record earlier quarter. Sales were \$1.62 billon.

Gillette Co. reported record earlier quarter. Sales were \$1.62 billon.

Kint products a pected trends in year ago. Sales rose 5 percent, to \$4

U.S. business.

But the company predicted gen-erally flat third-quarter earnings as its personal products business continues to suffer from weak sales.

STOCK SPLIT

Pyxis Corp 2 for ) split; pay date approx

John Bryan, chairman and chief executive, pointed to "oogoing soltness" in European hosiery and kmt products and weaker-than-ex-

# U.S./AT THE CLOSE

# AT&T's Profit Increases, MCI's Dips

NEW YORK (Combined Dispatches) — American Telephone & Telegraph Co. said Thursday that its operating profit rose in the fourth quarter as demand for its telecommunications and computer products and services are serviced.

Telegraph Co. said Thursday that its operating profit rose in the quarter as demand for its telecommunications and computer products and services strengthened with the global economy.

MCI Communications Corp., second to AT&T among U.S. long-distance phone companies, said its sales rose 13.4 percent, to \$3.13 distance phone companies, said its sales rose 13.4 percent, to \$3.13 distance phone companies, said its sales rose 13.4 percent, to \$3.13 distance phone companies, said its sales rose 13.4 percent, to \$107 million MCI posted a charge of \$92 million for costs associated with its realignment and consolidation costs related to its acquisition of British Telecom North American, a unit of British Telecom PLC.

At AT&T, fourth-quarter profit rose to \$1.15 billion, or 85 cents a share, from \$1 billion, or 75 cents a share, in 1992. Revenue climbed to \$18.46 billion from \$17.50 billion.

## Intel Gives Timetable for New Chip

NEW YORK (AP) — Intel Corp. will demonstrate its next-generation computer chip within a year and begin selling it later in 1995. Chief Executive Andrew Grove said Thursday.

In a speech to financial analysts, Mr. Grove said the company would have the new chip, code-named P6, running personal computers by this time next year. Since its chips supply the computing power in more than 80 percent of personal companions.

80 percent of personal computers, Intel's development pronouncements cause computer makers and software writers to adjust their planning.

Apple Computer Inc., meanwhile, said that it would license its Macintesh computer inc., meanwhile, said that it would license its Macintesh computer inc., meanwhile, said that it would license its Macintesh computer inc. tosh operating software to competitors that use the PowerPC microprocessor the company is developing with International Business Machines Corp. and Motorola Inc. The first Macintosh computers with the new chip are expected to be on the market in March.

# Salomon Posts Big Earnings Gain

NEW YORK (AP) - Salomon Inc., parent of the Wall Street investment house Salomon Brothers, reported Thursday that fourth-quarter

ment nouse Salomon Brothers, reported Thursday that fourth-quarter profit more than tripled due to strong performances in investment banking and trading.

The company said net income for the quarter was \$476 million, or \$4.33 a share, up from \$143 million, or \$1.10 a share, in the same period a year earlier. Total revenue was \$2.8 billion, a 29 percent increase over \$2.1 billion in the fourth quarter of 1992.

Salomon Brothers contributed \$862 million in pretax earnings, up from \$503 million in the fourth quarter of 1992. The improvement reflected growth in Salomon Brothers' investment banking and trading for clients.

# For U.S. Carriers, a Mixed Quarter

CHICAGO (Combined Dispatches) - UAL Corp., the parent of United Airlines, reported Thursday that its fourth-quarter loss was \$64 million, or \$3.02 a share, down from fourth-quarter 1992's loss of \$224 million, or \$9.27. But the loss was wider than analysts' had expected and the company's chairman called the results unacceptable.

Delta Air Lines Inc. posted a slightly narrower loss for the quarter, of \$141 million, or \$3.36 per share, compared with \$144.4 million, or \$3.46, a year earlier. Results in the latest quarter include a charge of \$112.3 million to reflect early retirement of about 1,500 employees.

America West Airlines Inc. posted a fourth-quarter profit and became

the first U.S. carrier to end 1993 in the black. America West reported fourth-quarter net income of \$10.4 million, or 39 cents a share, compared with a year-ago loss of \$17.6 million, or 75 cents. For the full year, America West reported net income of \$37.2 million, or \$1.47 a share, compared with a net loss of \$131.8 million, or \$5.58, for 1992. (Knight-Ridder, Bloomberg)

## Implant Claims Lead to Loss at Dow

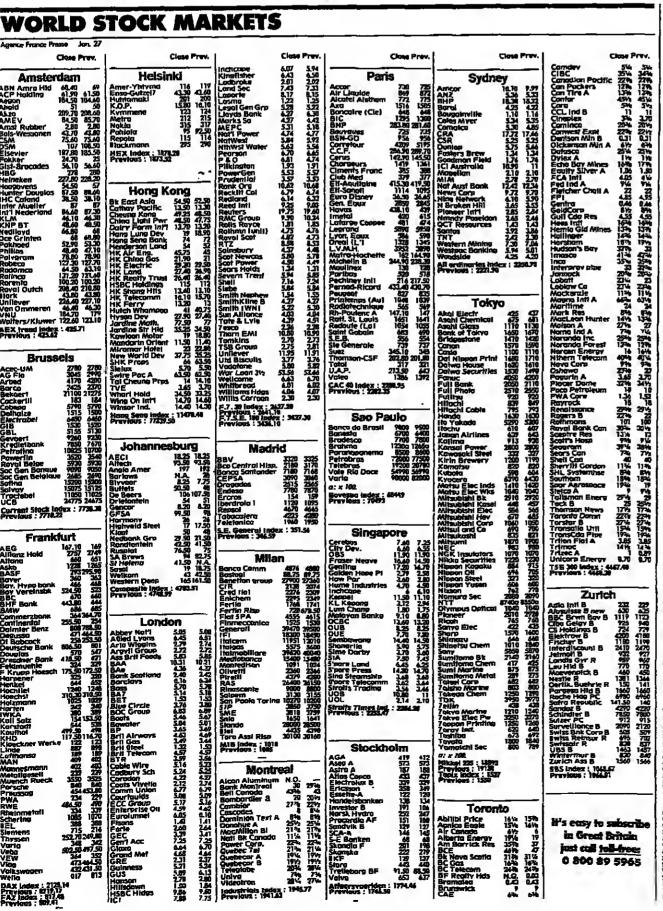
MIDIAND, Michigan (Bloomberg) — Dow Chemical Co. send Thursday a previously announced \$192 million charge for the cost of sentling breast-implant claims led to a fourth-quarter loss of \$46 million, of 18 cents a share. Sales fell 4.5 percent, to \$4.51 billion from \$4.72 billion.

A year ago, the company had a loss of \$248 million, or 92 cents a share, after taking a \$433 million charge for the costs of an extensive restructur-

The fourth-quarter charge was for a pending settlement of litigation: filed by breast-implant recipients against Dow Corning Corp., a joint venture of Dow Chemical and Coming Inc. Dow Corning was the largest maker of silicone breast implants until they were banned in 1992.

## For the Record

Philips Petroleum Co. announced that fourth-quarter net earnings were \$39 million, or 15 cents a share, computed with \$124 million, or 48 cents a share, for the year earlier. The company said an extended shutdown for scheduled maintenance at the company's Sweeny refinery,



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# Thyssen Plunges Into Loss But Company Sees Improvement This Year

on Thursday posted the worst annual results in its postwar history, loss at the steel division," the chief or level to be above year-earlineast end it is postwar history, loss at the steel division," the chief but said it expected an improvement in the current year.

The diversified steel and machinery concern reported a loss of 994 billion DM for the financial year, red, be said, as beavy losses in the million Deutsche marks (\$568.6 more than four times the year-earlistee) unit continued to dominate million Deutsche marks (\$568.6 more than four times the year-earlimillion) in the 1993 financial year, which ended Sept. 30, and said it The finance director, Heinzthe company would was omitting its dividend. A year earlier it had made a profit of 350 steel operations, Thyssen had an However, Mr. Kriv million DM and paid a dividend of operating profit for the year of 744

executive, Heinz Kriwet, said. ended Dec. 31 rose 12 percent to Thyssen Stahl AG, the steelmaking unit, reported a net loss of 1.234

million DM. He did not give com-

# Metallgesellschaft Keeps To Forecast on Oil Losses

FRANKFURT -- Metallgesellschaft AG, the German metals and manufacturing conglomerate, said Thursday that the unwinding of its oil-futures positions was going better than expected. The company said it would be able to keep to its estimate of a 1.5 billion Deutsche mark loss from the oil trades.

The company has said it faces a loss of up to 1.5 billion DM (\$859 million) on top of a revised 1.8 billion DM loss for the business year ended last Sept. 30.

The company said the liquidation of oil futures positions in New York is continuing faster than planned. "This doesn't refer to the size of the loss, but to rapidity and smoothness" of unwinding the contracts, a company spokesman said.

The oew management, under Karl-Josef Neukirchen, informed the supervisory board about the terms of a 3.4 billion DM rescue package approved by more than 100 creditor banks earlier this month and the status of the oil-futures contracts.

Metalleesellschaft said Thursday that it had scheduled a press conference for Feb. 22, and analysts expect the company to describe its

FRANKFURT — Thyssen AG worst for the company in 40 years the group expects earnings in the

8.1 billion DM. But the company still was in the results. He declined to say whether the company would post a profit

However, Mr. Kriwet said, "We have reasons for being optimistic in the medium term, not in the context of general economic expectations, but because of measures which we have taken and most of which are taking effect." Those

measures include job cuts. On Sept. 30, the company employed 136,975 people worldwide, down 7 percent from a year earlier. On Dec. 31, that figure had sunk to 133,862 people, down a further 2.3 percent. (Rlownberg, AFF) (Bloomberg, AFP)

## Usinor Loss Widens

The French steelmaker Usinor-Sacilor said its 1993 net loss grew to a record 5.8 billion francs (\$977 million) from 2.4 billion in 1992, wider than the company's November forecast of 5.0 billion francs, wire services reported from Paris. Sales fell to 75.4 billion francs

from 87 billion. The company also said that it was maintaining its forecast of a loss this year of 2 billion francs, based on unchanged demand.

Financial Director Robert Hudry said recovery was mainly expected to be achieved through higher steel prices and further cost-(AFX, Reuters)

# More Woes For German Automakers

The Associated Press

BERLIN - German automakers reported more bad news Thursday, with Aodi saying it must slash workers' pay by 10 percent, BMW announcing a 7.5 percent sales drop last year, and the industry as a whole predicting stagnation in 1994.

Battered by Germany's recession and weak export martets, the auto industry shed 70,000 workers to a total of 650,000 as production slumped 23 percent last year, said Achim Diekmann, head of the German Automobile Industry Association.

Sales in the sector fell 20 percent to 189 billion Deutsche marks (\$108 billion) in 1993, Mr. Diekmann said.

Bayerische Motoren Werke
AG said Thursday that it made

a profit last year, although it did not say how much. It said sales in 1993 were 28.9 billion DM, down 7.5 percent from 1992, and production was down 9.2 percent.

Audi AG's unprofitable parent, Volkswagen AG, won agreement from staff last year to go to a four-day week. Audi may now be on a similar road. Production at Audi dropped

30 percent last year, and the company needs to cut its wage costs by 10 percent, said a spokesmao, Karl-Heinz Rumpf. He said talks had begun with a workers' group on

# **Turkish Devaluation Unsettles Markets**

ISTANBUL - Turkish stocks tumbled and money markets were unsettled on Thursday after Prime Minister Tansu Ciller effectively devalued the lira by almost 12 percent.

The central bank knocked 11.97 percent off the dollar value of the lira on Wednesday night after Ms. Ciller met for eight hours with her top economic officials to discuss the money crisis. The bank set its daily dollar rate at 17,250 lira, compared with 15,186 lira on Wednesday.

The lira ended on Thursday at about 17,650 to the dollar. The Turkish currency hit trouble 10 days ago when excess liquidity

flowed into foreign currencies. Efforts by the central bank and treasury to staunch the flow by hoisting interest rates failed to calm markets alarmed by the downgrading of Turkey's credit rating by two U.S.

Ms. Ciller's decision 10 devalue reversed assurances she made last week that people dashing for foreign currency would lose and investors in the lira would win.

Islanbul's 69-sbare index

plunged 8.6 percent in the first 90 minutes on Thursday. It ended 7.64 percent lower at 19,513.60, down 1,615.04 points from Wednesday and down about a third from its record high of 28,883.61, reached Jan. 13.

The central bank also said it would impose liquidity require-ments on the nondeposit liabilities of banks, including foreign currency debts and asset-backed securities. It raised its rediscount rate to 56 percent from 48 and abolished reserve requirements on deposits.

rule under which banks had to mform it two days in advance before changing deposit rates.

Big state banks responded swiftly by increasing their one-year lira deposit rates on Thursday to 88 percent from about 74. Brokers said they expected the market to stabilize after it had di-

gested the central bank measures to defend the lira. "The market was ready for a devaluation. There may be some psychological falls but it will recover quickly," said Metin Dizdar, assis-

tant general manager of Birikim Exporters, whose goods will be

come more competitive abroad. were nonetheless concerned about the devaluation. "Although we accept that devaluation will constitute a driving factor for exports, we are concerned that cost inflation will create negative impacts in the short term," Okan Oguz, chairman of Turkey's exponers assembly, said.

Optimism on

Russian Debt

FRANKFURT - Deutsche

Bank AG said Thursday that

Russia wanted a speedy resolu-

Dentsche Bank chairs a

committee of banks owed

money by Russia. The com-mistee's chairman, Christian Vontz, held talks in Moscow

on Wednesday with Russian officials, including Prime Min-

ister Viktor S. Chernomyrdin.

Deutsche Bank said there was

a clear will on the Russian side

to push debt negotiations for-

ward. Talks will be resumed as

soon as possible, the bank said.

The talks, aimed at resched-

uling \$26 billion of bank debt

owed by the former Soviet

Union, have been held up be-

cause of legal problems. The banks want Russia to waive its

sovereign immunity.

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tion to its debt problems.

## Very briefly: Germans Cite

 Montedison SpA said its offer aimed at doubling its capital to 5.834 trillion lire (\$3.4 billion) was 99,369 percent subscribed

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PolSat, a Polish company, beat a host of foreign media giants to win a license to create Poland's first private naconwide television channel.

 The European Independent Steetworks Association asked the European Union to safeguard supplies of scrap metal against unfair compension, citing Central and East European nations and Turkey.

• The Dutch economy expanded by a revised 0.8 percent in the third quarter from a year earlier, more than the initial estimate of 0.5 percent, • Rank Organization PLC appointed Sir Denys Henderson a nonexecutive director, adding that it expects him to become chairman in 1995 when he retires as chief of Imperial Chemical Industries PLC.

 Burton Group PLC's stock plunged 13 percent, to 58.75 pence (87.8 U.S. cents) a share, after Sir John Hoskyns, its chairman, said there had been oo increase in Christmas and New Year sales over the previous year. ABB Asea Brown Boveri Ltd. said it had formed a joint venture with the Russian turbine manufacturer Nevsky Zavod.

 The Czech Republic's second wave of asset sales will be delayed by a month due to administrative problems, the local press reported

 The Ukrainian parliament adopted a privatization program for 1994 to sell 20,000 small enterprises and 8,000 medium and big companies.

 Forges de Clabecq SA's sharebolders agreed that the Belgian steelmaker would continue its activities.

 Iveco SpA, Fiat SpA's industrial vehicles unit, reached an agreement with unions under which some working hours will be reduced to save jobs. German companies that lost money in the Gulf War trade embargo against Iraq have no claim to compensation from the government, the country's highest civil court ruled.

AFX, AP, Bloomberg, AFP, Reuters

TODAY'S

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on Page 8

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## cost-cutting. plans to sell various units in greater detail. (Bloomberg, Knight-Ridder)

By Carl Gewirtz

ional Herald Tribune PARIS - Market expectations of an imminent cut in French inter-est rates were dashed Thursday banks is usually done on an annual est rates were dashed Thursday when the newly independent Bank as 4-to-6 percent now used by the of France announced no change in its monetary policy.

The bank for some time has been

in a situation where managing interest rates via the supply of money conflicted with stabilizing the value of the franc against the Deutsche

"Trying to manage both internal and external targets can be contradictory," a Paris banker observed,

Thursday's Closing

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Well Street and do not reflect the trades elsewhere. Vis The Associated Frans

(Continued)

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establishing a four-year objective straint on policy.

Christopher Potts at Banque Inbasis with growth set in range, such

"It's clear that the bank's newly formed Monetary Policy Council did not want to box itself in," said Bernard Godement at Nomura Se-curities. "It would have risked be-ing damned if it had set no target, and risked looking silly if it was seen to be missing the target.

and the bank is saying that its life countain wants short-term priority remains for lots of flexibility in formulating cused on the currency."

In spelling out its 1994 sizes, the or lack of it, in the monetary aggre-"It's clear that the council wants

12 Mouth High Love Stock

Bank of France Sets a Long-Term Target for Money Growth Bank of France did innovate in gate - is not going to be a con-

> dosuez said that "the central bank has spelled out a long-term framework rather than a short-term operating principle."
> The bank's problem is that its M-

3 measure of money supply last year badly missed the 4-to-6.5 percent target by shrinking 1.6 per-cent. Jean-Claude Trichet, goverprivatization program and the huge percent.

Balladur bond. He said the bank "will continue to analyze the factors affecting M-3 inor total domestic debt, which will be

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The state of the s

cash into longer term securities. EU Bank Increases Loans will also "carefully monitor"

changes in total domestic debt. This measure, which includes public and company debt, has the advantage of not being affected by changing patterns in investors' behavior, the bank governor said.

"The medium-term trend in M-3 growth should be in the order of 5 percent," he said, adding that "this cent. Jean-Claude Trichet, gover-nor of the central bank, spelled out umusual factors responsible for the shortfall, such as the government's

The resulting cominal GDP growth potential will be used to mon-

Div Yid PS: 100s High LowLatest Chron

The European Investment Bank, the financing arm of the European Union, increased investment loans in 1993 by 15 percent and could do much more if sound projects were available, the bank said in Brussels on Thursday, Ageoce France-Presse reported.

It lifted lending to 19.6 billion Ecu (\$21.56 billion), up from 17 billion Ecu in 1992. In 1993, it lent 17.7 billion Ecu for projects within the EU, and 1.9 billion Ecu outside.

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# **Deadline** Is 1997' For the **Hard Yuan**

HONG KONG - China may have little choice but to make its yuan currency freely convertible by the time it regains Hong Kong in 1997, the colony's de facto central

bank governor said Thursday.

With Hong Kong set to keep its exchange control-free regime after the handover, Beijing would be almost powerless to stop a free market in your springing up in the territory, said Joseph Yam, chief executive of the Hong Kong Mone-

tary Authority.

Beijing abolished its official exchange rate on Jan. I in favor of a managed float" based on rates at quasi-free market swap centers. Economists said full convertibility was still far off and only selected enterprises have access to the swap centers, which are carefully

regulated.
But Mr. Yam said Beijing would be forced to allow a free market within the next three years unless it imposed internal exchange control barriers between Hong Kong and the rest of the nation.

They don't really have much time," he said. "There is nothing to stop a market in renminbi being established in Hong Kong after 1997," he added, unless Beijing "restricts the flow of renuinbi to

Hong Kong." -Hong Kong will keep the Hong Kong dollar as its currency after it becomes a Special Administrative Region of China on July 1, 1997. But under Beijing's "one country, two systems" formula, it will also keep its free port character that allows free conversion and flow of foreign currencies.

"In a way this is the deadline for convertibility of the reminbi," Mr. Yam said.

this to Deputy Prime Minister Zhu Roogi last year. Mr. Zhu, who is also governor of People's Bank of China, the central bank, had seemed surprised by the idea but had promised to study it, Mr. Yam said.

official said Thursday.

Affacto Steel is planning to mese \$315 million by selling 15.75 million shares at \$20 a share, the official said.

Officials of Armoo Inc. said the officing would

result in the U.S. company's exit from the venture.

According to news reports, Kawasaki Steel plans to buy Armoo Inc. a 50 percent stake in the joint venture and subsequently reduce its own stake to 23

# ${\it Singapore Stocks \, Leave \, Forecasters \, at \, Odds}$

By Michael Richardson International Herald Tribune

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SINGAPORE - After tembling 7.5 percent from an all-time high on Jan. 4. Singapore stocks are advancing again. However, fund managers and brokers offer sharply differing views on how the

market will perform in coming weeks.

Jardine Fleming Research Ltd. is telling potential investors in its latest survey of Singapore that the recent sell-off provides an excellent buying opportunity for selected bank, property, ship-repair and con-

sumer stocks.
"We believe the market's correction will be short-lived and that one benefit will be a reduction in speculative activity as punters lick their wounds," said Lim Hwee Hna, research manager in the company's

Singapore office.

She said that foreign institutions were expected to be net buyers of Singapore equities in 1994 because of the market's solid fundamentals, low downside risk, a strong Singapore currency and political stability.

stability.

However, Crosby Securities is telling its clients to strongly underweight Singapore.

The company says that while it ranks Singapore well ahead of other regional economies overall on a long-term basis, we do not feel that the undoubtedly good macro-fundamentals instity current valuamacro-fundamentals justify current valua-

Crosby asserts that both economic and earnings growth in Singapore are slowing interest rates are rising and Singapore's stock market relative to others in the region is gradually becoming less attractive. well behind the Philippines. Hong Kong.

The Straits Times Industrial Index Malaysia, Thailand and Taiwan. closed Thursday at 2,286.28, up 30.81 points or 1.37 percent for the day. Its peak

on Jan. 4 was just under 2,472.

Jardine Fleming predicts that the index will be testing new highs by the second quarter and that Singapore will be one of the top performing Asian markets in 1994. of up to one-half of a percentage point by

The plunge in the overheated Malaysian

stock market this month dragged Singapore down as well because over half of Singapore's daily trading activity is in Ma-

A recent increase in prime lending rates The index gained 59 percent in 1993, three of Singapore's four major local

# Kuala Lumpur Leads Asia Higher

KUALA LUMPUR - Malaysia's benchmark stock index soared 4.37 percent on Thursday as investors bid up shares after a fall triggered by central bank

measures to quell speculation. Other major Asian markets were higher, as well, except for the Tokyo Stock Exchange. Tokyo's 225-share Nikkei index lost 1.29 percent to close at 18,891.79 points as domestic investors showed unwillinguess to buy until Japan's political In Hong Kong, Thailand, Taiwan and South Korea share prices all finished

sharply higher after recent losses.

The weighted price index of the Taiwan Stock Exchange soared 3 percent, to 6,022.39 points, on hopes that the government would soon lift its \$5 billion ceiling on stock investments by foreign financial

institutions, analysts said.

The composite index of the Seoul ex-

change, recently reined back by govern-ment market-cooling measures, galloped ahead 1.46 percent, to a four-year high of 907.44. Analysts said investors were bull-ish on blue chips because they stood to gain most in the economic expansion fore-

cast for the coming year.
In Kuala Lumpur, the stock exchange's Composite Index gained 44.93 points, to 1,074.24.

Moves in the last couple of weeks by Bank Negara, the central bank, to discourage speculation in the ringgit by foreign investors have contributed to the Kuala Lumpur market's sharp fall.

The rebound Thursday was assisted by comments from Prime Minister Mahathir Mohamad, who told the state news agency Bernama: "If you look at Malaysian companies you will find that they are doing very well. In fact, some of them are doing better than some of the giant companies in the rest of the world." (Bloomberg, Reuters) banks ended a two-year downward trend in interest rates, unnerving some investors. While such increases had been anticipated, they will nevertheless dampen market sentiment short term," said Sim Chey Hoon, a senior analyst at Peregrine Securi-

ties Singapore Pte.
There is also nervousness about plans by the government to increase compulsory retirement savings for all residents.

The release of the annual budget next month and the introduction of a 3 percent tax on goods and services in April is also causing some unease. The tax is expected to result in a one-time increase in the inflation rate of between 1 and 2 percent. John Engle, research director at Smith Barney Shearson HG Asia (Singapore) Pte., said that while the fall in stock prices over the past few weeks had caused a heavy shakeout of retail investors, most institutional investors were "sitting tight."

He said that earnings of publicly traded companies in Singapore were likely to in-crease by just over 15 percent in 1994 and by 16 percent in 1995. That compares with 12.5 percent last year.

"Although the current phase of consolidation could last for a few months, we are quite bullish on the outlook for the Singapore market in the the latter part of the year," Mr. Engle said.

The U.S. Embassy, in a report on the Singapore economy, said that the gross

domestic product was likely to expand by between 7 and 8 percent in 1994 after adjustment for inflation of just under 4

## Investor's Asia - Singapore . Hong Kong Straits Times Nikkei 225 Hang Seng A S ON B 1 1994 1993 1994 Thursday Prev. % Close Change Exchange 11,470.40 11,239.50 +2.05 Hong Kong 2,286.28 ... 2,255.47 +1.37 Singapore All Ordinaries - 2,250.70 2,221.90 +1.30 Nikke 225 18,891.79 19,138.21 -1.29 1.074.24 1.029.31 +4.37 Kuala Lumpur Composits Bangkok SET 1,498.09 1,459.14 +2.67 Composite Stock 907.44 894.34 +1.48 Weighted Price 8,022.39 . 5,845.50: +3.03 Composite 3,000.35 2,985.61 +0.49 Manila . Stock Index 590.47 584.78 +0.97 New Zeeland NZSE-46 2,308.42 2,284.11 +1.06 Bombay National Index 1,937.30 1,894.10 +2.28

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## Very briefly:

Japan Automobile Manufacturers Association said vehicle exports in 1993 fell by 11.5 percent — the largest decline in 41 years — as the years rise boosted prices and major export markets shrank.

• The Ministry of International Trade and Industry said sales at major Japanese department stores and supermarkets fell 4.5 percent in December from a year earlier to 2.64 trillion yeu (\$24 billion).

. Mitsui Mining & Smelting Co. will cut 500 jobs at its metal division and close a lead smelter by June as part of a much larger restructuring program; the division work force now totals 4.360.

· Mitsubishi Corp. is opening a division to prepare for entry into the

 Shenzhen, one of China's economic experimentation zones, enjoyed 30 percent economic growth in 1993, more than twice the nationwide rate; its gross domestic product was 41.35 billion yuan (\$4.75 billion).

• China Light & Power Co. reported a 7.5 percent drop in first-quarter revenue, to 3.2 billion Hong Kong dollars (\$413.5 million), reflecting a drop in electricity sales by the utility to southern China.

 Vietnam is raising import taxes on gasoline and motorcycles to 50 percent from 40 percent starting Feb. 15. • Hanoi's banks extended \$1.4 billion in new loans last year, a nine-fold

increase over loans made in 1992.

AP, Reuters, AFX, AFP

# Foreign Investors Salivate at Samsung Heavy Listing

SEOUL - Samsong Heavy Industries Co. will list on the Scoul stock market on Friday, helping

stock market on Friday, helping meet some of the growing foreign demand for hard-to-get South Ko-rean blue chips, analysts said. Samsung Heavy, the shipbuilding and heavy machinery affiliate of the Samsung Group, launched an offer of 15 million new shares on Dec. 17-Mr. Yam said he had mentioned 18, taking the company's total outhis to Deputy Prime Minister Zhm
Rongji last year. Mr. Zhn, who is
also governor of People's Bank of billion won (\$302 million).

on Jan. 28 and foreign investors can buy up to 10 percent of total

Armco and Kawasaki Ending Venture

Heavy listing will prompt a fresh influx of money from overseas investors who have been watching the market's bull run from the sidelines and are frustrated by a 10 percent limit on foreign investment in any one stock on the Seoul exchange.

"I expect strong interest, especially from foreign investors as they are keen on acquiring shares in the Seoul bourse," said John Wadle of Barclays de Zoete Wedd Securities. "SHI will be listed on the market The subscription price for the initial public offer was 10,000 won per share, making a prospective 1994

outstanding shares," a Korea Stock Exchange official said.

Analysts said the Samsung will start trading at around 30,000 subscribers to Samsung Heavy Shares available in the market

won, given the frantic demand shares would be willing to part with from domestic and foreign investors for fundamentally attractive 40,000-won level. He added that shareholders are not expected to valuations justify a short-term

"The company is the only play on the booming shipbuilding industry available to foreign investors at the moment. There is also a name value attached to being a Samsung Group affiliate," said Devid Kim of Schroders Securities.

"The contemplation is justify a short-term inquicate their holdings, Samsung Heavy forecasts calendary available to foreign investors longing for expensive blue chips," said Chey Jong hyon, general manager of Lucky Securities.

"The contemplation is justify a short-term inquicate their holdings, Samsung Heavy forecasts calendary available to foreign investors longing for expensive blue chips," said Chey Jong hyon, general manager of Lucky Securities.

"The contemplation to 50,000 won.

"They are listing at the best time dar 1994 net profit rising to 102.5 billion won from an estimated 86.8 billion won in 1993. That would imply a forecast of earnings per share of 2,092 won.

Mr. Kim, predicting slower marting the profit rising to 102.5 billion won from an estimated 86.8 billion won in 1993. That would imply a forecast of earnings per share of 2,092 won.

Mr. Kim, predicting slower marting the profit rising to 102.5 billion won in 1993. That would imply a forecast of earnings per share of 2,092 won.

vid Kim of Schroders Securities.

The only publicly traded ship-builder is Hanjin Heavy Industry

Upon Samsung Heavy's listing,
the stake held by five other Sambuilder is Hanjin Heavy Industry

upon Samsung Heavy's listing,
the stake held by five other Sambuilder is Hanjin Heavy Industry

units will drop to 48.9 percent priced ship orders obtained in 1992 builder is Hanjin Heavy Industry sung units will drop to 48.9 percent priced ship orders obtained in 1992 Co., under Korea Stock Exchange from 70.9 percent, of which 22.5 and 1993, estimated earnings per supervision after years of losses. percent is held by South Korea's share of 1,985 won.

liquidate their holdings.

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TOKYO — Armoo Steel Co., the unprofitable joint venume between Annco Inc. and Kawasaki Steel Corp., is seeking U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission approval to make a public offering of 67 percent of its capital, a Kawasaki official said Thursday. sion contributions, the Kawasaki official said Armeo Steel, which produces flat-rolled carbon steel at plants in Middletown, Ohio, and Ashland, Kentucky, had an operating loss of \$419.9 million

In 1992, Armoo Inc. reported an equity loss of \$234.1 million from the venture. A year carlier, its equity loss was \$119 million.

NEURLY, BOIS

## Still Seeking Philseco Reuters

Philippine Executive

MANILA — A Philippine businessman, John Gokongwei, asked the Securities and Exchange Commission Thursday to block share sales by two units of Singapore's Keppel Corp. The companies, which are planning to raise 800 million pesos (\$29 million), along with Ka-wasaki Heavy Industries Ltd., are seeking a stake in Philippine Ship-

yard & Engineering Corp.
Mr. Gokongwei's JG Summit was part of a consortium bidding for Philseco last year, but lost the deal when Kawasaki exercised its option to top his 2.03 billion peso bid.

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DIVIDEND NOTICE At a meeting of Directors of Baring Mutual Fund Management S.A., Management Company of the Baring Global Fund held on 18 January it was resolved to pay an interim dividend of US\$3 per share payable on 28 January 1994 to shareholders on record on 25 January 1994, with an ex-dividend date of 26 January 1994.

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# **SPORTS**

# Speed Makes the Difference in the Cowboys' Miserly Defensive Unit

By Richard Justice

Washington Post Service ATLANTA - As reporters smothered quarterback Troy Aikman and running back Emmitt Smith, as they swarmed around wide receiver Michael Irvin and quizzed the offensive coordinator, Norv Turner, it was easy to think -of the Dallas Cowbovs as a team built solely around a great scoring machine.

"Our offense sells tickets," Smith said with a smile. "Our defense wins championships." He may be exaggerating a bit, but his point is accurate. The Cowboys have one of the best

quarterbacks in the National Football League and perhaps the best running back. No wide receiver, except maybe Jerry Rice, makes more big plays than Irvin. Yet when you ask the Buffalo Bills, and the

teams that have been flattened by the defeoding Super Bowl champions this season, it's a quick, deep and talented defensive unit they keep talking about. It's a defensive line that rotates

the third and fourth quarters. It's smallish linebackers that are fast enough to cover running backs and tough enough to take on tight ends.

It's two outstanding coverage cornerbacks.

When the Cowboys ripped the Bills, 52-17, in last January, Aikman and Irvin had big days. And the defense forced nine turnovers. That defense was the No. 1-ranked unit in the NFL in 1992, and this season it is one of the reasons the Cowboys are 10-point favorites to become the sixth team to win consecuove Super Bowls. But it is easy to argue that defense isn't what

"It's been a lot harder this year," defensive tackle Russell Maryland said. "People have been real critical of us. They say we're not the same, we don't have the same desire, that kind of thing. I know we have the same character and talent and that's what counts. That's what got us here. Say what you want about Emmitt Smith, Troy Aikman, Michael Irvin — they're great players — but when it comes down to it, defense is just as important."

In a season in which they found out why it is so difficult in win back-to-back championships, the Cowboys fell from first to 10th in total defense. Defensive end Charles Haley, perhaps their single most unstoppable player, has been slowed by muscle spasms all season and will probably play only in spot situations, mainly on ssing downs, on Sunday. Maryland, their best lineman against the run, is playing on a

severely sprained ankle. Still, if teams believe it is easier to score oo the Cowboys this season, it is actually harder. Despite the injuries and the slip in rankings, the Cowboys still allowed six fewer touchdowns. The 21 touchdowns were the fewest ever allowed by a Dallas team, and only one other NFL team - the New York Giants, with 20 -

was harder in score against.
The defense allowed one touchdown or none in 12 of 16 games, and after a season-opening loss to the Washingtoo Redskins, it gave up 16 in the final 15 regular season games. After that opening loss, the Dallas defense allowed 11.9 Smith and the Dallas offense deserve some of the credit for that success, since the Cowboys hog the ball for 31 minutes a game and keep their defensive players fresh. And since they score so often, opponents often find themselves playing catch-up, which allows the Dallas defense to gamble more.

The best thing we have going for us is a bunch of defensive linemen who do different things," Maryland said. "An offense can't get into any kind of rhythm with the things they're trying to do. If I'm in there a while, then Leon Lett comes in, it's a completely different style. An offensive lineman has to wonder: 'Who's

coming at me oext?" "Do I like coming out at times? Well, put it this way: I like going to the Super Bowl, and I've been to two in a row."

It is not a classically designed strategy. As a 195-pound defensive end at the University of Arkansas, the Cowboy coach, Jimmy Johnson, learned that speed can be as effective as strength in some cases. He took the same phi-

losophy into his coaching career during college stops at Pittsburgh, Iowa State, Oklahoma and, as a head coach, at Oklahoma State, Speed was the signature skill of all his University of Miami teams, and when he came to the NFL, he saw no reason to change.

"I've always believed in speed," Johnson said. "Our philosophy has always been to attack the line of scrimmage. This worked well with the dominant players we had at Oklahoma and at Pittsburgh. Then at Oklahoma State, when we didn't have as talented a group, we found we had to play a more aggressive style."

The Cowboys' outside linebackers, Dixon Edwards and Darrin Smith, are small by NFL standards, and Haley and Maryland are both undersized at their position. So is defensive end Tony Tolbert, who had 7½ sacks. Defensive end Jim Jeffcoat, one of the leftovers from the Tom Landry era, had six.

"It's the wave of the future;" Maryland said. "A lot of teams have been trying to do it since we had some success."

rafand sincs The Cowboys might have guessed this would be a tougher year when their popular defensive coordinator, Dave Wannstedt, became coach of the Chicago Bears a few days after last year's Soper Bowl.

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Still, the Dallas defense is coming off two big-time playoff efforts against the Green Bay Packers and San Francisco 49ers. Neither team ran much against the Cowboys and the Dallas comerbacks — Kevin Smith and Larry Brown — allowed virtually nothing to some first-rate wide receivers, including Green Bay's Sterling Sharpe and San Francisco's Rice.

"One thing we try to do is take the wide receivers ont of the game," Kevin Smith said. "If you do that, your front seven can be more aggressive. The linebackers can be so much more aggressive against the running game and the quick passing game."

"We don't get the recognition of some other defenses," he said, "but we're in the Super Bowl for a second straight year. That speaks for

In the following countries, the game will only be corried, live, on the ESPN International satellite sports network:

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Algeria, Bahrain, Chad, Djibout

Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Jardan, Lebanon, Lib-ya, Maunitania, Marocco, Oman, Qatar,

# Can Thomas Run Past Dallas? Only Behind the Bills' Front 5

it used to be.

By Timothy W. Smith

New York Times Sernce ATLANTA -- It took about three seconds for Thurman Thomas to surmise just what, against the Dallas Cowboys this Sunday, it would take for him to duplicate last week's 186-yard, three-touchdown game against the Kansas City Chiefs.

"It's oot up to me." be said. "It's up to my offensive line." And with that Thomas, a multiple threat as a quick, shifty runner and sure-handed receiver out of the backfield, deftly sidestepped a thorny question and loaded a boulder the size of Mount Rushmore oo the shoulders of his froot five blockers for the Super Bowl.

But the way that they bave played through the playoffs, they might be able to carry the burden and help Thomas do something that be hasn not done since the Bills' first Super Bowl: rush for more than 100 yards.

Thomas had 135 yards on 15 carries against the New York Gi-ants in Super Bowl XXV. The next Emmitt Smith gave his Cowboy of-

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Avg Yords
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PENALTIES
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Yards Penalize

Comparing the 2 Teams

year, he got 13 yards on 10 carries against the Redskins. And last year, io the 52-17 loss to the Cowboys, Thomas got 19 yards on 11

carries. But the Bills fell behind so quickly and turned over the ball so often that Thomas was rendered The Bills do not want that to

happen again. This is oot the same group that played in last year's Super Bowl. The higgest difference is that Will Wolford, the Pro Bowl left tackle, signed with the Indianapolis Colts as an unrestricted free agent. So, oow they go John Fina at left tackle, Glenn Parker at left guard, Kent Hull at center, John Davis at right guard and Howard Ballard at right tackle. Parker has replaced Jim Ritcher. who started last year's Super Bowl at left guard.

Parker was asked to characterize the offensive line.

Well, if you had to pick a word, big eaters," be said. Maybe that is why, in lieu of the

ORPENSE

Returns EXTRA POINTS

FIELD GOALS/FGA POINTS SCOREO

Ave per Garne OPP RUSHING(net)

Avg per Game Rushes Yords per Rush OPP PASSING(net) Avg per Game Posses Att.

Avg return OPP KICKOFF RET

Avg return OPP TOUCHDOWNS

Sacked Yards Lost

to go in a different direction to ard his blockers.

"He gave us a roast," said right tackle Howard Ballard.

Like a Yankee pot roast?
"No, a roast," Ballard said. "Like with people that get together to tell jokes about you."

Earlier this season, the offensive line did oot have the Buffalo offensive line coaches rolling in the aisles. First, they had to replace Wolford. They chose Fina, a firstround draft pick in 1992.

"I was a little skeptical about losing Wolford," Hull said. "In our offense, the left tackle is probably the toughest job. We throw a lot. Yoo're blocking the best pass rusher, week in and week out. My hat's off to John Fina. He's done a heck of a job. He was a center last year. That's a big step going from center to left tackle.

"He faced some of the best pass rusbers in training camp. He passed every test, Derrick Thomas, Pat Swilling, Chris Doleman. Those are Pro Bowl players. He passed the test on all those. I wasn't worried one bit when the season

But then the Bills had some injuries and Parker played both tackle and guard. He was not comfortable because of all the shuffling, and in the last five games of the season the team put him at left guard. Hull said the group has got hetter since it had become more stable.

The five are definitely coming off their finest performance of the season. The Chiefs used a defense passing attack. So the Bills' coaches changed the blocking scheme to take advantage of the fact that Kansas City had just one linebacker on the field. One result was 186 yards rushing for Thomas.

"Last week we ran a lot on the corners," Hull said. "We got on our primaries pretty good. I don't know if you can be successful doing that against the Cowboys. Their team speed is incredible. They run well. That makes it awfully hard to do those types of things."

Thomas agrees with Hull, but hopes the offensive line has another good game in the storehouse.

DON'T LET IT



Thurman Thomas was strained to get 19 yards on 11 carries against the Cowboys last January.

"Dallas has a great front, like there to keep them off balance with Kansas City," Thomas said. "I the run and the pass."

Civil-rights leaders wrote to the NFL's commissioner, Paul Tagliathink Dallas's front four is a little bit more active and aggressive than the Kansas City froot four. The yards might be a little tougher, but hopefully the offensive linemen and center Kent Hull can make all the right calls and have some lanes opened up for me.

on Sunday, The Washington Post "I don't think we'll be able to accomplish what we accomplished last week. But hopefully we can get

■ Georgia Sticks by Flag Despite plans for a protest by courch and civil-rights leaders at the Super Bowl, Governor Zell Miller said the state flag of Georgia would fly over the Georgia Dome

The state flag has been a source

bue, in December requesting that it not be flown during the Super Bowl. The NFL has declined to get involved, claiming it is a local mat-

CALVIN AND HOBBES

2. Where is Plymouth Rock?

Black legislators in the state House of Representatives and Sen-ate have introduced legislation this year to change the flag because a portion of it contains what they consider to be a racist symbol, the of contention for years in Georgia. Confederate battle emblem.

## THE SUPER BOWL ON TV

The Super Bowl on Jan. 30 Uan. 31 in Asia), is to start at 2318 GMT and, occording to the National Football

EUROPE

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wkey: Eurosport

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Canada: Global (English), RDS (French).
Coracco: ESPN international, TDS.
Dominican Republic: ESPN int'l, Ch. 6\*. El Salvador: ESPN-Int'l, Canal Dos. ice: ESPN International, CVM. tanna: ESPN Int7, Televisoro

d-Tobago: ESPN Int T, AVM-TV.

Somolia, Sudan, Syria, Tanzania, Turi-sia, United Arab Emirates, Yemen and the Israell Occupied Territories. The Armed Forces Network televi sion channel, based in Frankfurt, will broadcast the game live. AFN can be seen in houst in some major cities that

are within the range of AFN transmis-sion towers. In Belgium, AFN television can be received in the Brunsels area but only on NTSC multisystem television sets. In Italy, AFN is available in the Pisa crea, on multisystem sets. The AFN's telecosts in Britain are carried only on closed circuit,

The For East Network will broadcos the game live in Japan, but only on closed circuit on U.S. military boxes. The Fer Bast in Korea Network well brood-cast the Super Boys live and is available

the game of the frequency of 98.7 on the FM band and the frequencies of 873, 1107, 1143 and 1485 on the AM band. The network no longer broadcasts on shortwave, but can be received on the Lband at 1537 megahertz on the interna-

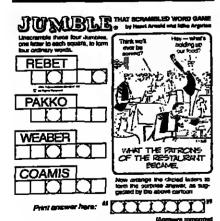
The U.S. military's For East Network will broadcast the game live on radio at the AM frequency of 810. It, too; no longer broadcasts on shortwave, but can be received on the L-band at 1537

"These networks are providing live commentary from the Super Bowl. ESPN Memational will provide commentary in English, Mandarin and Spanish, as

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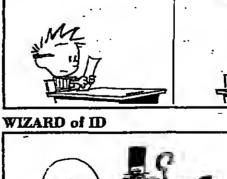


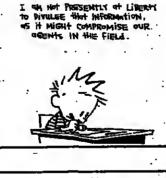


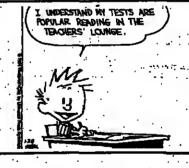


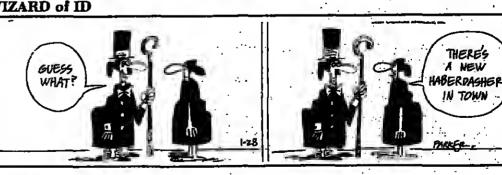
WHAT CAN















# **SPORTS**

# Harding Admits Knowing, Afterward, of Attack on Kerrigan

# Graf and Sánchez Breeze Into Final

MELBOURNE, Australia - It took just 126 minutes.

Steffi Graf and Arantxa Sánchez Vicario turned in predictable semifinal victories Thursday at the Australian Open to set up a final be-tween the world's top-ranked women termis players.
The top-seeded Graf took a frac-

tion over an hour to rout Kimiko Date, 6-3, 6-3, and gain her lifth Australian Open singles final Sanchez Vicario, the No. 2 seed, then took 65 minutes to crush fourth-seeded Gabriela Sabatini, 6-

Three-time champion Graf won the first nine points against a clearly nervous Date and never relinquished her grip on the match.

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She used her crushing topspin forehand to move the 10th-seeded Date around the court and the 23year-old Japanese never was able to establish a rhythm in her first Grand Slam semifinal Graf, 24, advanced to her 22d

Grand Slam final, having lost an average of only three games per match here. The German won the French Open, Wimbledon and the U.S. Open last year, but hasn't won the Australian Open since 1990. Monica Seles, still recovering af-ter being stabbed in the shoulder by a spectator in Hamburg last, April, took the women's title the

past three years.
"Stelfi attacked and played with great pace," Date said. "I did not play to even 50 percent of my capa-

Date, the first Japanese in 21 years to contest a Grand Slam sin-

WOMEN'S SINGLES SEARPINALS Stafff Grof (1), Germony, del, Kimiko Dote (10), Japon, 6-3, 6-3; Arontzo Sonchez Vicorio (2), Spain, del, Gabriela Soboltal (4), Araenti-

MEN'S DOUBLES SEMICINALS

MIXED DOUBLES

MIXED DOUBLES
Quatrefloots
Andrei Othovacky, Russia, and Lorind Neltand, Latvia Isi, def. Cvril Sait, Czech Repubite, and Gial Fernandez, U.S., (2), 4-2, 7-4, 9-2.
Sensitivals
Todd Wordbridge, Australia, and Helests
Sukava, Czech Republic (1), def. Emilio Sone,
the and Anthers Sensit-Marche, Sanit (3).

gles semifinal, made 23 errors and points with her moderate service. Her forehand was particularly erratic and she never approached the form she displayed in defeating the No. 3 seeded Conchita Mard-

nez in the quarterfinals.
But Graf, now 3-0 against Date. was not happy with her game. "With short points, not very long rallies, I never got into the rhythm l wanted," she said. "The points were a lot shorter than when we

played the other two times." Graf burt her right thumb in the final game. She said she jammed it against her knee while playing a shot, but was not experiencing any pain after the match.

Sánchez Vicario was equally as dominant against Sabauni, who rarely advanced to the net and made 30 unforced errors. "It is a great feeling," said the Spaniard. "After losing three times

in the semifinals here, I finally Sanchez Vicario said her willing-ness to take the initiative gave her the edge over a strangely rehictant Sabatini, who said she still felt

weak because of a virus earlier in "I knew I had to be aggressive,". Sanchez Vicario said, "She hits the

ball short and I took my chances. 1 always had control and felt very comfortable." The final indignity for Sabatini came late in the match, when she turned her back to the net after

hitting a ball long.
Sanchez Vicario, not sure the ball was going to be out, reached for it and lifted a sky-high lob that floated softly down onto the back of the frustrated Sabatini.

"I have to say it was not good tennis at all," Sanchez Vicario said. "I think it was disappointing." She has lost to Graf in 21 of their 26 previous meetings, but said, "I'm not afraid. I'm going to play my own game and she's the one

not a machine. If I play 100 percent and take my chances I can beat her. I have nothing to lose."

The men's semifinals are scheduled for Friday.





GUESS WHO LOST — Kimiko Date, left, lasted just 60 minutes against Steffi Graf: Gabriela Sabatini managed five minutes more.

# No. 2 Duke Just Eludes an Irish Upset

Marty Clark made the most out

of a miss for No. 2 Duke.

He tipped in Grant Hill's shot with three seconds left to play Wednesday night and Duke escaped an upset by Notre Dame, 74-72. "I just decided to crash the

boards from the wing and get to a spot where I thought it might come," Clark said. "It came right to The Blue Devils (14-1) won for the 87th straight time at home

against a non-Atlantic Coast Conference opponent. Notre Dame (5-12), which led by 12 points late in the first half, threw away the ball with 14 seconds left, leading to Clark's tiebreaking basket.

"It seems like it's all for naught

kee Parks made two foul shots and

when you lose by two points," said Monty Williams, who got 34 points for the Irish. "It says something under pressure. "She's beatable: She's human, about Duke, but it also says a lot about the character on our team." Joe Ross tipped in a miss by Williams with 2:26 left, giving No-tre Dame a 72-69 lead. But Chero-

Chris Collins sank one, tying it at 72 with 37 seconds to go. Notre Dame tried to set up for the final shot, but Lamarr Justice's

pass glanced off Ryan Hoover's hands. The Irish got the ball twice after Clark's go-shead basket, First, they

threw away an inbounds pass. COLLEGE BASKETBALL Then, after Antonio Lang missed two foul shots for Duke with two

seconds left, Williams took a long shot just after the buzzer. No. 3 Kansas 62, Oklahoma State 61: Steve Woodberry sank a 3-point shot with 1.5 seconds left in overtime and the Jayhawks 18-2, 3-1 Big Eight) beat the Cowboys (13-6. 2-2) for the 30th time in 32 games

Greg Ostertag tied a Kansas record with eight blocked shots and got 11 rebounds and nine points. Brooks Thompson scored 23 for the Cowboys.

No. 4 North Carolina 90, Florida

No. 18 Maryland 73, Clemson State 77: Derrick Phelps had 22

points and Dante Calabria 20 as the Tar Heels (16-3, 4-2 ACC) scored the game's first 12 points and won at Florida State (8-7, 1-6). No. 9 Kentucky 79, South Caroli-

na 67: Jeff Brassow scored 25 points and Jared Prickett had 17 rebounds as Kentucky (15-3, 5-2 Southeastern Conference) won its 32d straight game at Rupp Arena. Jamie Watson scored 21 points for South Carolina (5-10, 2-4).

No. 11 Indiana 78, No. 17 Minnesota 66: Damon Bailey set a school record for career 3-point shots and Indiana (12-3, 5-1), playing at home, took over the conference

Bailey made four 3-pointers for a total of 149, one more than the mark set last year by Calbert Cheaney, Bailey finished with 19 points and Alan Henderson had 20. Randy Carter scored 18 points for Minnesota (13-5, 4-2).

53: Duane Simpkins scored 18 points as Maryland (12-3, 5-1) matched its victory total for all of

ACC lead. Clemson is 10-8, 1-5. No. 19 West Virginia 87. Du-quesne 67: Marsalis Basey goi 27 points as West Virginia (13-2, 6-1 Atlantic 10) beat Duquesne (9-6, 3-3) for the 15th straight time on the Mountaineers' home court.

No. 20 Alabama-Birmingham 62, DePaul 59: Carter Long scored 21 points and Alabama-Birmingham (15-2, 3-1 Great Midwest) held off visiting DePaul (12-4, 2-3) when Tom Kleinschmidt missed a 3point shot at the buzzer.

North Carolina State 84, No. 21 Georgia Tech 78: Guards Lakista McCuller and Curtis Marshall each scored 19 points as the Wolfpack (6-10, 2-4 ACC) surprised the visit-ing Bulldogs (11-6, 2-4), who got 28 points and 13 rebounds from James

No. 23 St. Louis 76, No. 22 Marquette 66: Erwin Claggett scored 23 points as St. Louis (15-1, 3-1) avenged its only loss of the season. Marquette (11-5, 4-1) had won on

# But U.S. Skating Champion Denies Helping Plan Assault

figure skating champion Tonya Harding said Thursday that she knew details of the attack on Nancy Kerrigan after it happened, but denied planning to injure her rival and said she wanted to remain on

مكذات الأصل

the U.S Olympic team. Wearing a jacket issued mem-bers of the U.S. team at the 1991 World Championships, Harding said she was "embarrassed and ashamed that anyone close to me could be involved" but said she had

'oo prior knowledge of the attack." I am responsible, however, for failing to report things I learned about the assault when I returned from nationals," she said, reading from a statement.

h was at the U.S. National Figure Skating Championship in Detroit that Kerrigan was hit above her right knee with a metal baton on Jan. 6. The injury forced her out of the competition, which was won by Harding. Kerrigan was later given a spot on the team.

"Many of you will be unable to forgive me for that," Harding said of her failure to inform authorities of what she knew about the attack. "h will be difficult for me to forgive myself.

She gave no indication of what information she withheld. She said her first reaction upoo returning home was "disbelief, followed by shock and fear."

Harding's former husband, Jeff Gillooly; her onetime body guard, Shawn E. Eckardi; Shane M. Stant, who authorities say struck Kerrigan and Derrick B. Smith, who authorities say has confessed to driving Stant away after the attack, have been charged with conspiracy to commit assault, a felony in Oregon. Under sentencing guidelines, the crime carries a penalty of three years in jail if the judge determines, as Donald H. Londer of the circuit court for Multnomah County has in this case, that the crime reflects

Even if Harding is charged, her attorney has indicated, she will fight any attempt to remove her from the U.S. Olympic team com-peting at the Games in Lilleham-

'aggravated circumstances."

PORTLAND. Oregon - U.S. spite my mistakes and rough edges, I have done nothing to violate the standards of excellence and sportmanship that are expected of an Olympic athlete."

She said she had told authorities what she knows about the attack and "although my lawyers tell me that my failure to immediately report this information is not a crime, l know l have let you down, but l have also les myself down."

She made repeated references to Kerrigan and expressed saddness over her injury.
"Nancy Kerrigan and I can show

the world two different types of figure skating." Harding said. "I look forward to being on the team with her.'

She continued her training with a brief, half-hour skate during which she took a fall that left her holding her back in pain. Gillooly returned to the FB1 of-

fice for what his attorney, Ronald H. Hoevet, said would be another five or six hours of questioning. With Hoevet. Gillooly went into

FBI headquarters through a back door at 2 P.M. Wednesday and emerged at 7:40 P.M.

A source familiar with the case said Gillooly was trying to "cut a deal," while NBC News reported that Gillooly was trying to work out an arrangement in which he would plead guilty and get an 18month sentence. Hoevet, who earlier had consis-

tently denied he was occotiating a plea bargain with authorities, said only "no comment" Wednesday afbargain was in the works.

The Multnomah County prose-

cutor, Norm Frink, would not comment Thursday on whether authorities were any closer to arresting Harding.

Hardiog and Gillooly had maintained they were innocent of any wrongdoing. Though they were divorced last August, they had reconciled and were living together until last week, wheo Harding an-

nounced she was leaving him. Harding was "shocked and very hurt" when she saw oews reports that Gillooly was willing to testify against her, said Stephanie Quinte mer. Norway, next month.

1 still want to represent my country in Lillehammer next Gillooly.

7 still want to represent my country in Lillehammer next Gillooly.

7 (AP. NYT)

The Stars

Sergi Bruguera

Thomas Muster

Magnus Gustafsson

Richard Krajicek

Karel Novacek Alexander Volkov

Petr Korda

Ivan Lendi

Pat Cash

Wally Masur

Wayne Ferreira

Mark Woodforde

Fabrice Santoro

Marc Goellner

Javier Sancher

Emilio Sanchez

Andrei Cherkasov

Jason Stoltenberg Darren Cahill

Marcos Ondruska

Younes El Aynaoui

Christian Bergstrom

Hanrik Holm

Greg Rusedski

Grant Connell Patrick Galbraith

Luke Jensen

Murphy Jensen

John Fitzgerald

Andrei Olhovsky

David Adams

Todd Woodbridge

# SCOREBOARD

# BASKETBALL

NBA Standings

WESTERN COMFERENCE
Midwest Divisions
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tonio 28 14 467 

| Selective | Sele

Major College Scores EAST Roston College 25, 51, John's 58 SOUTH
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Aspericin (). 79, Old Depout 9
Devision (). Georgia Southern 67
Dold 24, Notre Deser 72
L. Terrescop St. 71, Tra-Chattenoogs 35
Eventuallie 87, Tenn.-Marris 69 West Virginio ST. Duqueso

Figrida 188, Georgia 78
Georgia Mason 23. William & Mary 76
Jonnes Madison 78, East Carolina 68
Keatucky 78, South Carolina 67
Morrison 73, Chroson 53
Mississippi 58, 66, LSU 52
N. Carolina ART 88, NC-Greensboro 80
N. Carolina ART 88, Georgia Tech 78
N.C.-Wilmington 75, Richmond 74
North Corolina 36, Florida 51, 77
Sefer Holl 77, Morni 48
Vanderbill 85, Teamessee 73
Virgiala 61, Water Forest 59
MidWiest 57
Badi 58, 61, Altria 57
Card Michelmon 58, Province Green 33

Colorado 80, Soci Loyola Marymount 76. Pepperdine 74 Son Diego 97, Son Francisco 94

HOCKEY

NHL Standings

Edmonton

MEDNESDAY'S RESULTS

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Moutrent

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Second Perfeet: M-Bellows 18 (Domphouses).

Third Parted: M-Bellows 19 (LeCloir). Shets on gool: M (on Burke) 10-144-28. H (on Ray)

12-7-11-30.

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Tompo Bay
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First Period: P-Lomakin 13 8 8—1
First Period: P-Lomakin 13 8 8—1
First Period: T-Androychuk 29 (Gill, Gilmourl) 1-Gill, Gilmourl 1-Gill, Gill, Gill, Gilmourl 1-Gill, Gill, Gi First Period: T-Androvchuk; 27 (Gill, Gil-mourt; T-Gitmour 16 (Gill, Borschevsky) (pol; N.Y.-Thomas 21 (Hosue, Molakhay) (sps). Second Period: N.Y.-Mctania 13, T-Cashwood 3 (Andrough); T-Berg 3 I Pearson, Maccount, Third Period: N.Y.-Thomas 24 (Krups, Klod) (pp). Shels on small: N.Y. (on Period: 12-148—34, Y (on Hextoll) 8-3-4-17, polices

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(Courtest, McPase): C-Mactenis 17 (Webz,
Relchel): D-Courtest. 13 IN. Broten.
McPasel. Third Period: D-P. Broten 7 (N.
Broten. Gosner. I. State as seds: D (on Trefflov) 5-10--22. C (on Wolsolo): 12-10-14-34.
New Jarsey
determines

SIDELINES FIFA Still Irked by French Inaction ZURICH (Reuters) — FIFA's general secretary, Sepp Blatter, said Thursday he would meet the French Football Federation's interim

Chilo U. 94, E. Alichigon 83
St. Louis 76, Marqueffe 66
W. Milchigon 75, Toledo 72
Will-Green Boy 44, Wis.-Milwaukee 4
Xavier. Onto 75, Deirolt Mercv 68
WEST
Jocksonville 90, Ark-Liftle Rock 76
Oktobumb 57, Konaos St. 77
Profile View 97, Huston-Tilletson 98
Rice 96, Boylox 88, OT
Southern Main. 78, Houston 64
Colerodo 80, Socramento 54, 56

EASTERN CONFERENCE .

Pecific Division

24 18 0 54 185 157

23 22 2 40 146 157

18 22 6 42 177

19 26 4 42 143 159

15 22 10 40 126 153

11 27 8 24 153 161

CRICKET

SOCCER

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SPANISH CUP
SPANISH CUP
Quarteritable, First Leg
Raci Betis & Borcalone D
Raci Zerogon & Seville 1
Reci Zerogon 1, Cette 6

part in the rescue of the Italian yacht Brooksfield during leg two. Whitbread 60 rival Galicia 93, Intrum Justitia, and Yamaha claimed the Jury made a significant error in its original decision in Fremantle. **Jordan Improves Baseball Chances** 

CHICAGO (AP) — Michael Jordan took batting practice with the Chicago White Sox general manager, Ron Schweier, and seemed to improve his chances of earning an invitation to spring training.

"I think he'd have to fall on his face not to do it, but I'm not ready to Timms and mave to fail of missace not to the first that the say to say for sure just yet," Schueler told the Chicago Tribune. "I would say we'll have a decision within 10 days — by next week."

Right-hander Andy Benes avoided arbitration by agreeing to a one-year contract with San Diego for \$3,005,000, a raise of \$955,000.

president, Jacques Georges, in Colmar, France, on Friday and tell him a timetable had to be set for the Marseille bribery matter to be resolved.

The new manager of England's team is to be announced Friday — it
is expected to be Terry Venables — because senior officials were
attending the funeral of Manchester United's former manager, Sir Matt

Busby, on Thursday.

• Wolfgang Nicrsbach, spokesman for the German federation, said it was prepared to switch the friendly against England from April 20 to April 19 "if the security experts say we should do it."

(Reuters)

SOUTHAMPTON, England (Reuters) — The U.S. yacht Winston was dropped Thursday from second place to third in both the second leg and overall standings of the Whitbread race by the International Jury.

It cut four hours off the compensation time granted Winston for taking

Yacht Jury Drops Winston to 3d

For the Record

Ernie Els of South Africa tied the European Tour record with 12 birdies and broke the course record by three strokes by shoot 61 in the Dubai Desert Classic. He had a five-shot lead over Jon Lomas and Mark Roe of

Chantily race track was spared closure when the council that oversees
French horse racing voted to keep the 160-year-old facility open while
closing the track at Maisons-Laffite, west of Paris.

(AP)
Pierre Turgeon, the Ali-Star center of the New York Islanders had his right cheekbone broken by a puck during pregame warmups; he probably will require surgery.

(AP)

First Period: N.J.-Guerin 10 (Doneykol) E-Byokin S (Peerson, Walah?) (ppl. Second Pe-riod: N.J.-Guerin 11 (Shevans) : E-MacTovish 11 (Suchbarger, DelFuski. Third Period: E-Corson 20 (Baers, Arnott); N.J.-Richer 18 (Stevans, Asbelini (pp), Overtime: None, Shok on seal: N.J. (on Romford) 10-7-93-29. E (on Terreri) 20-15-6-1--42. Witsshoos DUTCH PIRST DIVISION

Ascelen: 2

First Period: A-Semenov 10 (Youk; A-McSween 1 [Dourts! [pp], Second Period: A-Von Allen 3 [Lonev. Hootder); W-Shormon 7
[Emsespon, Zhormen'); (pp), Third Period; None, Shefs on you!: W (on Heber!) 3-4-6-20. A (on Essensia) 13-7-5-25.

. India v šri Laska Thorsday in Bangatore, india

Quarterfinals.
Parand & Fossia 1
(Porms advances)
Ancona 2 Venezia U

Mousiricht 2 FC Groningen # INTERNATIONAL FRIENDLY OLYMPIC SPORTS

TWO-MAN BOBSLED

TWO-MAIN BOBSLED
Rusults at the last of 5 events on the season's
folia, in St. Moritz, Switzerland C2-hoof lotal
flane): 1. Pierre Linders-Dove McEcotern,
Candolo, 2 minutes, 8.65 seconds: 2, Ratio Gotschi-Coldo Acidin, Switzerland, 2:08.32; 3. Jirl
Dznasc-Powel Potomidi, Cnech Republic,
2:09.34; 4. Morcel Robers-Martin Ansen, Switzerland, 2:09.41; 5. Martin Tout-Learny Paul,
Britolo, 2:09.47; 6. Peter Him-Michael Liebmaler, Germany, 2:09.49; 7. Christoph LonsenPeter Jochol, Germany, 2:09.49; 8. Chris LariGiernary Gilbert, Canado, 2:09.71; 9. Gunffler
Huber-Stefano Ticci, Italy, 2:08.81; 10, Hubert
Schosser-Gerhard Holdocher, Austria, 2: 10.13.
Stepatings: 1, Lusder, 136 points; 2, Lunger,
134; 3, Huber, 122; 4, Dzmura, 187; 5, Schosser,
134; 3, Huber, 122; 4, Dzmura, 187; 5, Schosser, Separates: J. Linders, 130 Points; 2. Linders 154; 3. Huber, 122; 4. Dozmara, 167; 5. Schosser, 107; 6. Touri, 100; 7. Gotschi, 93; 6. Posquole Gesunto, Hohy, 68; 9, Lori, 84; 16, Erten Shimer, U.S., 83; 11, Rondy Wil, U.S., 73; 12, Gustov Weder, Switzerland 72.

TRANSACTIONS

Huricosi Poetball Lesuve
ATLANTA-Named June Joses head
coach, and Jim Boles defensive coordinator.
CINCINNAT—Named Larry Peccarlello defensive coordinator. CLEVELAND—Signed Tony Jones, offen sive tockie, to 3-year contract.

CINCINNATI—Homed Bobby DePoul de-

and the second of the second o

Under the patronage of HH GENERAL SHEIKH MOHAMMED BIN RASHID AL MAKTOUM. MINISTER OF DEFENCE, UAE



JANUARY 31 - FEBRUARY 6, 1994 THE A WORLD SERIES

**AVIATION CLUB TENNIS CENTRE** Season Tickets (all matches/all days)

Grand Stand: Dhs. 500 Box Seat: Dhs. 3,670 (Including full hospitality) Tickets available between 12 noon and 8pm from: Aviation Club, Tel: (9714) 826324 The Forte Grand Dubai, Tel: (9714) 826242 AGMC BMW Showroom, Dubai Tel: (9714) 664798 Spinneys, Jumeira, Tel: (9714) 494565 For further information, please call (9714) 826700. Timings Qualifying: Sat & Sun: 9am onwards ain Draw: Frt: 2pm & 7pm onwards (Semi-Finals) (Finals).



money of US\$1 Million.

The Aviation Club Tennis Centre hosts the action on court as well as all the fun off it. There's a Fast Serve Speed Test and Dubai Duty Free's Tennis Surprise and Souvenir Shop. There are food and drink stalls and an Exhibition area. There's a Ball Count and the opportunity to test-drive BMW cars and bikes. Dubai celebrates this grand sporting occasion with other events too. There's a

Charity Fashion Show and a Shopping Mall Tournament Display. And competitions to enter, like Guess The Player, Celebrity Boy & Girl and a School Essay Competition.

The Dubai Tennis Open 1994, It's a week full of fun and excitement. Don't miss it!



## **OBSERVER**

# The PC Length Problem

By Russell Baker NEW YORK — Sieven Jobs. onetime boy computer genius, was telling a radio reporter the other evening that when he started out he never feared his husiness might fail because the old crocks of the world would refuse to adapt to the personal computer. Experience showed that children loved the things, and history. Johs said, taught that sooner or later old

crocks always died. In short, he was in a business with a future. I sensed this too when personal computers first began hurping and beeping all over the landscape. Though I hadn't yet heard of Steven Jobs, it was ohvious that these machines would have to be faced unless I wanted to become an old crock and pass away.

I have decided not to do that. Pass away, that is. Naturally then, within days of first seeing youngsters playing happily with personal computers I acquired a personal computer.

Learning to use it didn't take nearly as much time and work as the average guy with a tin ear would need to learn the piano well enough to give a passable perfor-mance of Beethoven's "Appassionata" at an American Legion hall.

Once mastered, the personal computer turns out to be a very good invention. It is not only the best typewriter ever made, it is also a terrific dictationist, ringing up faraway telephones and reading them what I write, thus saving me a trip to the post office.

People who make the things. however, still decline to eliminate their many unpleasant defects and nasty features. Mine, for example, seems to have an embarrassing case of dandruff. By picking up the key-board, turning it upside down and banging it lightly on the table a few times, I can always collect a little pile of fine, white flaky material.

Whether this comes from the keyboard or from me is hard to say, and I prefer not to know. Much as I dislike the thought that minute fragments of me may be disappear-ing into the keyboard at a fairly steady rate, it's even more unpleasant to find yourself harboring a

machine with dandruff. Typewriters in the old-crock era never presented this problem because their keyboards didn't have

scalp, flaking fingertips, hangnails. fingernail dirt, beach sand, sweater lint - whatever fell into a typewriter keyboard fell right on through

and was never thought of again. Even worse than the nasty detritus in the computer keyboard is the furry mess inside the main box. whatever they call it. I once had a professional come because my machine was in utter collapse. He opened the box and pulled out a lot of essential-looking hardware that was encased in tightly woven and revolting layers of hairy matter sucked out of the air over the years.

"You have to clean it out once in a while," he scolded, producing a minute vacuum cleaner. Sure you do, but when you get the screwdriver to open the thing up, what do you see? A warning that fooling around inside this box may be faral.

It's bad enough dying because you've become an old crock. It would be humiliating to die of trying to avoid being an old crock.

If computers were half as miraculous as people like Jobs think they are, they'd come with interior selfcleaning systems that took that garbage out of there with the push of a hutton. If something as primitive as a cookstove can clean itself, why does something as futuristic as a computer make you risk death 10 get the lint out?

Now here's another terrible defect, and I don't mean the way they position the screen way up in the air miles from the keyboard so you have to keep bending your neck until you get a splitting headache.

The graver flaw, however, is that it doesn't make writing painful enough. Using the typewriter, you also had to use scissors, paste, staples and pencils whenever you changed your mind. It was hard work, People thought twice before writing 500-page books.

The computer makes writing so easy that nobody has to think at all before knocking off a 500-pager. Result: The typical 500-pager nowadays reads as though nobody had thought at all. My suggestion: a new system warning writers that they have reached the 300-page mark and that going over 330 will produce a death-dealing electronic assault. Perfection still awaits, Mr. Jobs.

New York Times Service

# 'Philadelphia': The Real Story Continues

By Laura Blumenfeld

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — By the time of the trial, his edges WASHINGTON — By the time of the trial, his edges were so sharp he had to sit on a pillow. He was 6-feet-4, 100 pounds (1.93 meters, 45 kilograms), skin draped on bone, his neck floating in a white collar. He was suing the law firm that had dumped him when his supervisor learned he had AIDS. "I actually begged him," the dying attorney told the judge. But his supervisor "got up, said he was sorry and left."

As the man testified his cute rested on his mother. It

As the man testified, his eyes rested on his mother. It was hard for her to look back, and when her son's lips

began to shake, she had to leave the room.

The case unfolded in Philadelphia in 1990 in a courtroom, not a movie set. It was one of the lawsuits studied by the makers of "Philadelphia." Like the film's Tom Hanks character, Clarence Cain, 37, was a funny, bright, successful lawyer who won a discrimination case against his employers before he lost to the disease. But the Cain plot has an extra twist. Cain had worked in

Philadelphia for one of the multistate chain of Hyart Legal Services offices. The head of that chain, Joel Hyart, is now running for the Senate. He is the Democratic favorite for the Ohio seat being vacated by his father-in-law, Howard Metzenbaum. The release of "Philadelphia" just as the Ohio primary races are building momentum has dropped

sand into the Hyatt campaign machinery. Political rivals have been highlighting the parallels between the stories.

"The movie is fiction," Joel Hyatt says. And this is true. In the Hollywood tale, the law furn's chief, played by Jason Robards, is anti-homosexual and unrepentant. The real-life story is more nuanced and more intriguing. Yes, Hyatt approved of Cain's dismissal. But Hyatt has since apologized and says he has grown from the experience. Cain spent his final months in poverty, back home in Newport News, Virginia, with his mother, a retired hus driver, Of 10 children, Cain was the only one to attend college. He had helped support them all. Suddenly his siblings were sending him beans and canned corn. They all pitched in to buy him a television. Because of Hyatt's role

on this sad ending. Hyatt, too, has become vulnerable.

During the filming. Richard Silverberg passed the movite vans parked outside City Hall every day and thought about his former client. Clarence Cain. He never spoke to anyone. He never saw Denzel Washington, who portrayed the attorney representing the AIDS-stricken man. If Silverberg had, he would have offered Washington a tip based on his own experience: "Do everything you can to be sensitive. Your client's life is over."

He tells the story, how he befriended Cain when they were both working at Hyatt. Cain arrived in 1986, a University of Virginia law school graduate, recruited for the firm's fast-track program. He managed the Falls Church, Virginia, office and was quickly promoted to regional partner, in charge of the Philadelphia area — 10 offices and 75 employees. Just before he got sick, they gave him a raise. With a \$44,000 salary. Cain was one of Hyatt's

highest-paid regional partners.

Then one day in July 1987, Cain didn't show up for work. And then another day passed, and another. He was work. And then another day passed, and another. He was it's off, "We made a big mistake," he says. "People in the hospital with pneumonia, His first week there, he understand that I made a mistake," And again: "The kept his briefcase at his bedside and took business calls with an arm gouged by an IV needle. Then he informed his

supervisor of his long-term diagnosis.

"Clarence's superiors just couldn't cope with the concept of his sexual orientation," says Bruce Bikin, a lawyer who once worked with Cain at Hyatt's firm in Philadel-



Clarence Cain (right) with his lawyer, Richard Silverberg. Inset, Tom Hanks in the film, "Philadelphia."

phia. "And AIDS - oh my God, they thought - how is

this going to reflect on Hyati?"
Then, as U. S. District Judge Raymond Broderick wrote in his opinion, "within days of learning Cain had AIDS, the detendants switched this young lawyer onto another fast track - one calculated to remove him."

Silverberg left the Hyatt firm protesting the treatment of Cain. During the two years he represented him while working at other firms, Silverberg exasperated his bosses, who called Silverberg "obsessed." During one joh interview, a partner peered over his desk and asked. "Just what kind of friends were you?" He lost three johs.

Silverberg ended up working at home on his sister's computer and sneaking into an old employer's office after hours to use the copier. He was 33 at the time, a year out of law school, had never handled an employment discrimination case or any other major case, and was up against a team from a 243-lawyer firm. Even his father chided:

"Don't be a martyr."

Ohio reporters covering Hyan's Senate race have phoned him recently. Silverberg happily delivered the 41-page rebuke Judge Broderick wrote when Silverberg and Cain won. The court awarded \$107,888 in damages and an additional \$50.000 in writing deliverse. additional \$50,000 in punitive damages.

Joel Hyatt's voice is even, not calm, but perfectly balanced, like a wheel on a wire — the slightest push and manner in which we responded to Clarence's illness was

inappropriate. I tried to make it right, but it was too late."
In his deposition, Hyan acknowledged that he supported
the decision to remove Cain. The firm had at the time offered Cain, instead, an entry-level job in Virginia at half pay, and later, in an attempt to settle, an administrative post

in Kansas City. Cain refused both. During the trial, Cain's former employers painted him as inept and uncooperative.
Today, Hyatt says of Cain: "He was an ambitious, talented
person trying to succeed. We identified that and put him on
a specially designed fast track."

Today, the voice of Hyatt is unqualified regret. There's a plea in it. Don't threaten all I've built: At 27, Hyatt together with his wife, a college fratemity brother and a guy he met the first day of law school - revolutionized the practice of law with storefront offices and standardized fees. They beamed television commercials nationwide, starring the eager-eyed Hyart himself. They created the country's largest private law firm, the McDonald's of legal practice with more than 2 million chents served.

All this, while Hyatt waited for his Senate seat. People say he's been running since he left diapers. For a decade he'd been talking about making a hid when his father-in-law stepped down. And for two and a half years, he has

been traveling around Ohio, raising money and his profile.

And now "Philadelphia" is being used by foes to embarrass him. "Not out of concern for Clarence Cain or the AIDS issue." Hyatt says: The even voice teeters: "It's an upfront desire — can we destroy Joel Hyatt?"

John Nolan, a friend of Hyatt's who runs the AIDS Commission of Greater Cleveland, is one of several AIDS activists sympathetic to Hyatt. "It's easy and unfair to judge '87 activities by '93 knowledge and understanding," he says.

As a U.S. senator, Hyatt says, he would work to increase AIDS research and education. In Cleveland, where he lives, he is active with AIDS charities. He meets regularly with HIV-positive patients. When be walks into their homes, Hyatt says, he remembers a man like them he didn't care enough about. "When I go there, I think of Clarence."

**WEEKEND SKI REPORT** 

## PEOPLE

## No More Curfew Now, Helmsley's Term Is Over

Leona Helmsley finally became a free woman after serving 18 months in a federal prison, one months in the relatively plush con-finement of her penthouse apart-ment on Central Park South in Manhattan, where she had to re-turn every night by 9 o'clock. Heimsley was convicted in 1989 of riemssley was convicted in 1989 of income tax and mail fraud. She saved the government \$3,294 by living at home for the final two months of her sentence instead of at the \$54-a-day Le Marquis Hotel, which is used as a halfway house for fedgal offenders. for federal offenders.

sect in

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THE MA

"Raining Stones," a British film directed by Ken Loach about a job-less man in northern England, was chosen by the French critics's asso-ciation as best foreign film of 1993. The association selected Alain Resnais's "Smoking-No Smoking" as best French film.

Pani Newman's salad dressing and spaghetti sauce are getting him a special Oscar at this year's Academy Awards. The actor will receive the Jean Hersholt Humanitarian Award for donating to charity more than \$80 million in profits from Newman's Own food business.

It wasn't that the andience didn't like Isaac Stern's music when they walked out in the middle of a Denver concert. They just didn't realize he was taking a breather. "Remem-ber, it ain't over 'til the fat man sings," the portly violinist quipped as ushers steezed nearly half the audience back to their seats.

. 7 1 🖸 1 The heirs of the French writer Colette have objected that the prize in her name .- financed by the Armleder Foundation of Switzerland and worth 35,000 Swiss francs (\$24,000) - was awarded to Salman Rushdie, author of "The Satanic Verses," and have banned the use of her name in the future. The heirs said Rushdie was "a foreign writer" and there was no "literary relationship" between him and Colette.

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED Appears on Pages 8, (3 & 15

## WEATHER

10/50 px 10/

North America



Latin America 22/71 0 24/53 22/71 pc 29/64 18/66 pc 25/77 7/44 1 21/70 21/75 1 29/64 12/53 1 31/66

W High Low

Hwy 26/1 4/6 lifts open, wat s Var 27/1 All lifts on, patients i Var 25/1 Feson lully open Var 25/1 Good above 1500m Françe Alpe d'Hue Les Arcs Avonaz Cauterets Chamonix Les Deux 16/1 All 49 lifts open, lower r 26/1 Wer soow lower slopes 25/1 T0/77 lifts open La Plagne Serre Che Hvy 25/1 10/77 bits open Pedr 26/1 41:51 lifts open, great siding Tignes Val d'Isère Val Thoren Germany Gamisch Obersdorf \$ 220 Good Clied Var 26:1 New anow above L400m 0 150 Good Some Var 26:1 12:27 kfts open, upper runs good

25 135 Good Open Pckd 14/1 Mast Mis open, good att 800m 95 415 Good Open Var 14/1 Resort fully open, very good skilin

30 120 Good Open Pckd \$/1 All little open petiches lower of 95 230 Good Clad Ver 16/1 26/27 little open 50 100 Good Open Pckd \$/1 All little open (by lower down 85 120 Good Open Var. 27/1 Resort Eilly open, good string Spetta

Baquiera-Beret 150 250 Good Open Ver 20/1 All lifts and pistes oper Ver 26/1 All 16 lifts open, some tresh snow Crans Mon Oavos Grindelwak SLMorto U.S. Ver 26/1 All 8 Mis open Pwdr 26/1 11/U3 lifts open Polid 20/1 14/22 Mis open

.45 130 Good Open Pwdr 25/1 24/30 litts open, lovely powder 55 105 Good Open Pokd 25/1 12 litts open , lessi snow to enjoy 105 150 Good Open Pokd 20/1 19/20 litts open 95 110 Ferr Open Pwdr 25/1 All 10 litts open 24/30 lifts open, lovely p Key: L,U:Depth in cm on lower and upper slopes, Min. Pla

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